Western Australia Parliamentary Library 2016 Census Results

2016 Census Results Morley (2021)

Comparison year: 2011

Benchmark area: Greater Perth

community profile

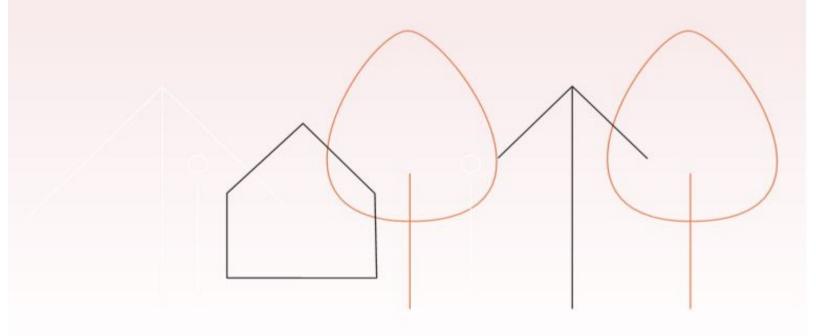






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Welcome to the Western Australia Parliamentary Library Electorate Profiles

This site provides census data based on the 2015 electorate boundaries plus those resulting from the 2019 electoral boundary re-distribution (Western Australian Electoral Distribution – Final Boundaries) which come into effect at the next General State Election due March 2021; the new areas are designated with '2021' after the name.

The Western Australia Parliamentary Library Electorate Profiles provides demographic analysis for the State and smaller areas within it based on results from the 2016 and 2011 Censuses of Population and Housing. The profile is updated with population estimates when the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) releases new figures.

Population

2,621,509

ABS ERP 2019

Land area

253,151,440

ha (2,531,514 Km²)

Population density

0.01

persons per hectare



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News more >

Vulnerable communities assessment

Case study.

15 April 2020

Austalia's fastest growing areas

Insights from the latest ABS population figures.

30 March 2020

Charting vulnerabilty

Understand vulnerable communities across LGAs.

19 March 2020

Covid-19 support

How we can help you during the Covid-19 response period.

17 March 2020

Population highlights

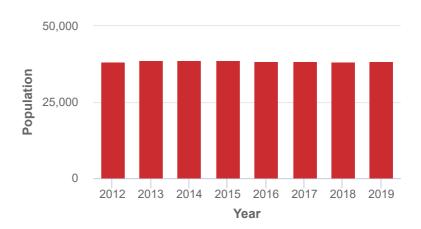
Population

44,939

ERP, 2019

▲ Grown by 68 from the previous year.

Estimated Resident Population Morley (2021)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Regional Population Growth, Australia (3218.0). Compiled and presented by .id the population experts

Morley (2021) 2016

- ◆ No significant change since previous Census (less than +/-0.5%) ▲ Increased since previous Census
- ▼ Decreased since previous Census

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population

1.1% (-0.3%)

Greater Perth 1.6% ↔
WA 3.1% ↔
Australia 2.8% ↔

Couples with children

29% (-0.5%)

Greater Perth 32% ▲ WA 31% ❖ Australia 30% ❖

Older couples without children

11% (0.1%)

Greater Perth 9% ▲
WA 9% ▲
Australia 10% ▲

Lone person households

23% (-0.9%)

Greater Perth 22% ▼
WA 22% ◆
Australia 23% ◆

Medium and high density Housing

31% (4.1%)

Greater Perth 25% ▲
WA 21% ▲
Australia 27% ▲

Median weekly household income

\$1,437 (\$168)

Greater Perth \$1,636 ▲
WA \$1,582 ▲
Australia \$1,431 ▲

Median weekly mortgage repayment

\$438

Greater Perth \$467 ▲
WA \$457 ▲
Australia \$409 ▲

Median weekly rent

\$374

Greater Perth \$372 ▲
WA \$348 ▲
Australia \$339 ▲

Households renting

27% (0.6%)

Greater Perth 26% ▼
WA 27% ▼
Australia 29% ▲

Households with a mortgage

33% (1%)

Greater Perth 40% ▲ 37% ▲ Australia 32% ▼

Overseas born

43% (3.1%)

Greater Perth 36% ▲ WA 32% ▲ Australia 26% ▲

Language at home other than English

36% (4.5%)

Greater Perth 20% ▲
WA 18% ▲
Australia 21% ▲

University attendance

5% (0.3%)

Greater Perth 5% ↔ WA 4% ↔ Australia 5% ▲

University qualification

22% (4.3%)

Greater Perth 23% ▲ WA 21% ▲ Australia 22% ▲

Trade qualification (certificate)

18% (0.6%)

Greater Perth 19% ▲ WA 20% ▲ Australia 19% ▲

Unemployment rate

8.3% (3.9%)

Greater Perth 8.1% ▲
WA 7.8% ▲
Australia 6.9% ▲

Participation rate (population in labour force)

62% **(**-0.6%)

Greater Perth 64% ▼
WA 63% ▼
Australia 60% ▼

Public transport (to work)

11% (2.1%)

Greater Perth 10% ↔
WA 9% ↔
Australia 11% ▲

SEIFA index of disadvantage 2016

1006

Greater Perth 1026 ▲
WA 1015 ▲
Australia 1002 ▲

Median age

36 •• (0)

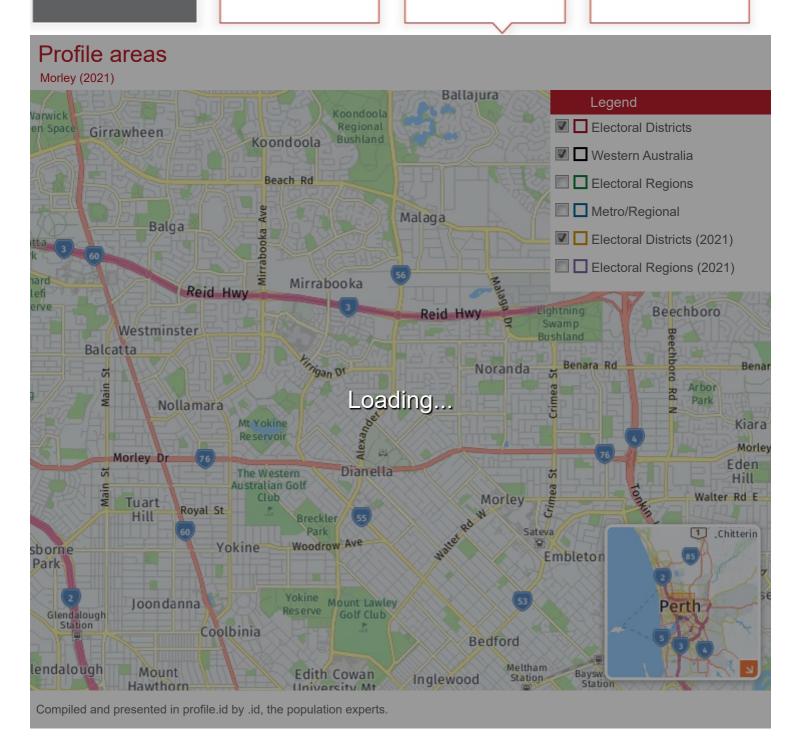
WA 36 •• Australia 38 •

Morley (2021) About the profile areas

Important
Statistics

Population **44,939** 2019 ABS ERP

2,048 ha (20 Km²) Population density
21.94
persons per hectare



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Population and dwellings

There are a number of different ways of measuring the population of an area, all of which give an insight into the size of the place and its rate of growth over different time periods. The Census counts people where they are on the night of the Census (enumerated population) and also by where they usually live (usual residence). Both these populations are useful and form the basis for a range of characteristics collected in the Census.

However, the most accurate count of the total population is Estimated Resident Population, which factors in an estimate of those missed in the Census and those who were overseas on Census night. It is usually higher than either Census count, and is also updated annually after the Census, providing preliminary estimates for up to 5 years.

This page provides the three population counts for Morley (2021) at the last Census, with comparisons to previous Census years for the Census counts only. The current estimate for Morley (2021) at the most recent year available is shown at the top of the page. This figure is a preliminary estimate only and is subject to review after the next Census data are released. Please use with caution.

Also included are a range of sub-population groups and key statistics from the Census (usual resident) population, such as citizens, employed persons and Indigenous population.

These figures all provide the context for the size of the population and growth rate within Morley (2021) and should be looked at in conjunction with other basic demographic information, such as Age Structure, Dwelling Type and Household Size.

The data on this page are sourced from a variety of different tables and designed to give a range of population and dwelling numbers for the area.

Population

Morley (2021) - Total persons	2016				Change		
Population	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Estimated Resident Population	45,174						
Enumerated Population	42,521			39,635			+2,886
Usual Resident Population	43,304			40,351			+2,953

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented in profile.id by id, the population experts.

Selected subpopulation categories

Morley (2021) - Total people (Usual residence)	2016			Change			
Population group	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Males	21,510	49.7	49.6	19,949	49.4	49.6	+1,561
Females	21,798	50.3	50.4	20,402	50.6	50.4	+1,396
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population	467	1.1	1.6	542	1.3	1.6	-75
Australian citizens	66,213	152.9	78.3	32,767	81.2	80.0	+33,446
Eligible voters (citizens aged 18+)	52,263	120.7	59.1	25,746	63.8	60.6	+26,517
Population over 15	36,256	83.7	80.9	33,404	82.8	80.8	+2,852
Employed Population	20,672	91.7	91.9	20,035	95.6	95.2	+637
Overseas visitors (enumerated)	482			299			+183

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, <u>Census of Population and Housing</u> 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id , the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Dwellings

Morley (2021) - Households (Enumerated)	2016					Change	
Dwellings	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Total dwellings	18,751	100.0	100.0	17,182	100.0	100.0	+1,569
Occupied private dwellings	16,957	90.4	89.4	15,907	92.6	90.8	+1,050
Population in non-private dwellings	103			94			+9
Average household size (persons per dwelling)	2.53		2.55	2.50		2.55	+0.03

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, <u>Census of Population and Housing</u> 2011 and 2016 (Enumerated). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id , the population experts.

^{*}Note that this is an estimate based on ERP at the SA1 level. It is subject to review after the next Census data release and may not match .id's population forecasts.

Estimated Resident Population (ERP)

The Estimated Resident Population (ERP) is the Australian Bureau of Statistics' official 2019 population figure for all Local Government Areas (LGAs) - but is subject to review after the next Census release. For areas smaller than LGAs, the ERP is derived from SA1 geographies based on population distribution from the previous Census. As such, these smaller geographies are subject to a greater level of revision each Census due to the change in actual numbers and in population distributions.

Populations are counted and estimated in various ways. The most comprehensive population count available in Australia is derived from the Census of Population and Housing conducted by the Australian Bureau of Statistics every five years. However the Census count is generally an under-estimate of the actual population, due to people missed in the Census and people overseas on Census night. To provide a more accurate population figure more frequently, the ABS also produces ERP numbers.

See data notes for a detailed explanation of different population types, how they are calculated and when to use each one.

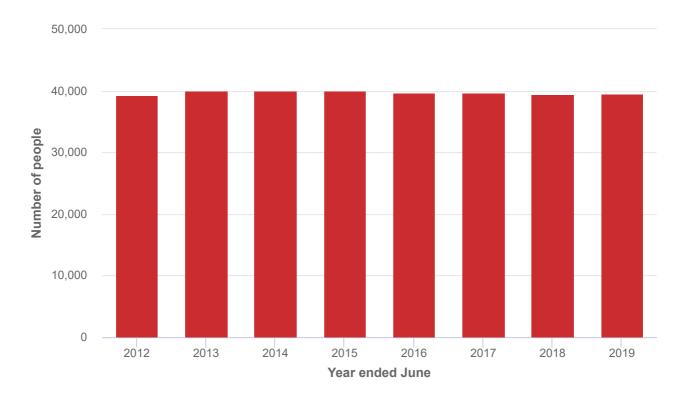
Estimated Resident Population (ERP)

Year (ending June 30)	Number	Change in number	Change in percent	Greater Perth change in percent
2012	44,603			
2013	45,434	+831	+1.86	+2.89
2014	45,409	-25	-0.06	+1.53
2015	45,393	-16	-0.04	+1.19
2016	45,174	-219	-0.48	+0.86
2017	45,077	-97	-0.21	+0.92
2018	44,871	-206	-0.46	+1.01
2019	44,939	+68	+0.15	+1.33

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Regional Population Growth, Australia (3218.0). Compiled and presented in profile.id by <u>.id</u>, the population experts.

Estimated Resident Population (ERP)

Morley (2021)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Regional Population Growth, Australia (3218.0). Compiled and presented by .id the population experts

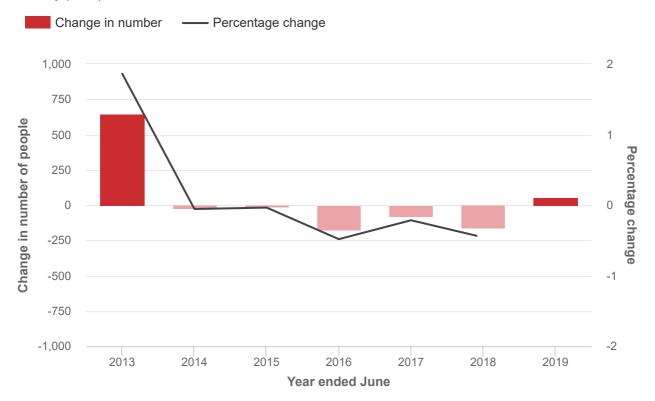
Percentage change in ERP - Morley (2021) compared to Greater Perth



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Regional Population Growth, Australia (3218.0). Compiled and presented by .id the population experts

Annual change in Estimated Resident Population (ERP)

Morley (2021)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Regional Population Growth, Australia (3218.0). Compiled and presented by .id the population experts

Service age groups

The Age Structure of Morley (2021) provides key insights into the level of demand for age based services and facilities such as child care. It is an indicator of Morley (2021)'s residential role and function and how it is likely to change in the future.

Service age groups divide the population into age categories that reflect typical life-stages. They indicate the level of demand for services that target people at different stages in life and how that demand is changing.

To get a more complete picture Morley (2021)'s Age Structure should be viewed in conjunction with Household Types and Dwelling Types.

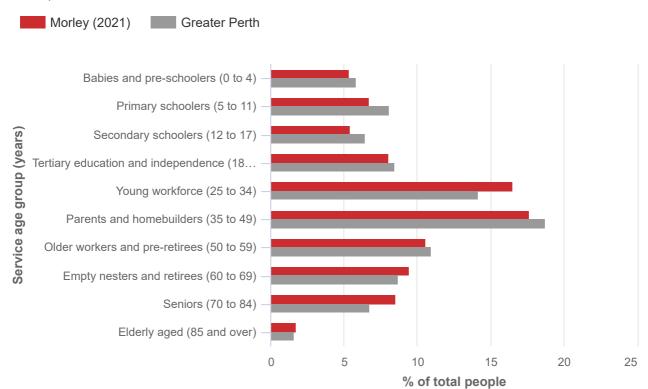
Age structure - Service age groups

Morley (2021) - Total persons (Usual residence)		2016			2011			
Service age group (years)	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016	
Babies and pre-schoolers (0 to 4)	2,561	5.9	6.5	2,522	6.3	6.6	+38	
Primary schoolers (5 to 11)	3,223	7.4	9.0	3,154	7.8	8.7	+68	
Secondary schoolers (12 to 17)	2,591	6.0	7.2	2,678	6.6	7.9	-88	
Tertiary education and independence (18 to 24)	3,888	9.0	9.4	3,876	9.6	10.2	+12	
Young workforce (25 to 34)	7,946	18.4	15.8	6,371	15.8	14.7	+1,575	
Parents and homebuilders (35 to 49)	8,501	19.6	20.9	8,169	20.2	21.6	+331	
Older workers and pre-retirees (50 to 59)	5,082	11.7	12.2	5,052	12.5	12.4	+29	
Empty nesters and retirees (60 to 69)	4,568	10.6	9.7	4,239	10.5	9.2	+328	
Seniors (70 to 84)	4,124	9.5	7.5	3,698	9.2	7.0	+426	
Elderly aged (85 and over)	814	1.9	1.8	586	1.5	1.6	+227	
Total	43,298	100.0	100.0	40,350	100.0	100.0	+2,947	

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by i.d., the population experts.

Age structure - service age groups, 2016

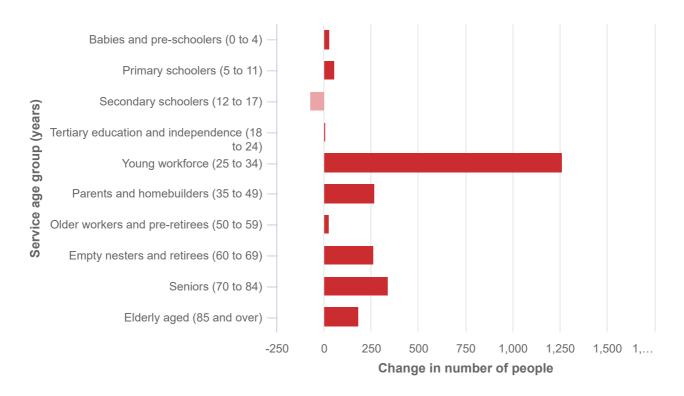
Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in age structure - service age groups, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021) - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

Analysis of the service age groups of Morley (2021) in 2016 compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a lower proportion of people in the younger age groups (0 to 17 years) and a higher proportion of people in the older age groups (60+ years).

Overall, 19.3% of the population was aged between 0 and 17, and 22.0% were aged 60 years and over, compared with 22.7% and 19.0% respectively for Greater Perth.

The major differences between the age structure of Morley (2021) and Greater Perth were:

- A *larger* percentage of 'Young workforce' (18.4% compared to 15.8%)
- A *larger* percentage of 'Seniors' (9.5% compared to 7.5%)
- A smaller percentage of 'Primary schoolers' (7.4% compared to 9.0%)
- A smaller percentage of 'Parents and homebuilders' (19.6% compared to 20.9%)

Emerging groups

From 2011 to 2016, Morley (2021)'s population increased by 2,948 people (7.3%). This represents an average annual population change of 1.42% per year over the period.

The largest changes in the age structure in this area between 2011 and 2016 were in the age groups:

- Young workforce (25 to 34) (+1,575 people)
- Seniors (70 to 84) (+426 people)
- Parents and homebuilders (35 to 49) (+331 people)
- Empty nesters and retirees (60 to 69) (+328 people)

Five year age groups

The Age Structure of Morley (2021) provides key insights into the level of demand for age based services and facilities such as child care. It is also an indicator of Morley (2021)'s residential role and function and how it is likely to change in the future.

Five year age groups present a classic age profile of the population. Each age group covers exactly five years, which enables direct comparison between each group.

To get a more complete picture Morley (2021)'s Age Structure should be viewed in conjunction with Household Types and Dwelling Types.

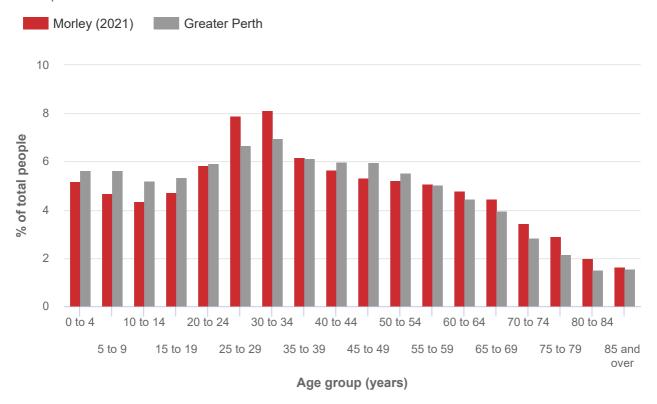
Age structure - Five year age groups

Morley (2021) - Total persons (Usual residence)		2016			2011		Change
Five year age groups (years)	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
0 to 4	2,561	5.9	6.5	2,522	6.3	6.6	+38
5 to 9	2,327	5.4	6.5	2,241	5.6	6.2	+85
10 to 14	2,157	5.0	6.0	2,194	5.4	6.4	-38
15 to 19	2,328	5.4	6.2	2,322	5.8	6.8	+6
20 to 24	2,894	6.7	6.9	2,950	7.3	7.5	-57
25 to 29	3,912	9.0	7.7	3,426	8.5	7.7	+486
30 to 34	4,030	9.3	8.0	2,944	7.3	7.0	+1,085
35 to 39	3,062	7.1	7.1	2,903	7.2	7.2	+159
40 to 44	2,805	6.5	6.9	2,671	6.6	7.4	+133
45 to 49	2,635	6.1	6.9	2,594	6.4	7.1	+40
50 to 54	2,579	6.0	6.4	2,485	6.2	6.5	+94
55 to 59	2,509	5.8	5.8	2,567	6.4	5.8	-58
60 to 64	2,367	5.5	5.1	2,360	5.8	5.3	+7
65 to 69	2,203	5.1	4.6	1,879	4.7	3.8	+323
70 to 74	1,705	3.9	3.3	1,601	4.0	3.0	+104
75 to 79	1,434	3.3	2.5	1,214	3.0	2.3	+220
80 to 84	986	2.3	1.7	883	2.2	1.8	+103
85 and over	814	1.9	1.8	586	1.5	1.6	+227
Total population	43,308	100.0	100.0	40,350	100.0	100.0	+2,957

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by i.i.d., the population experts.

Age structure - five year age groups, 2016

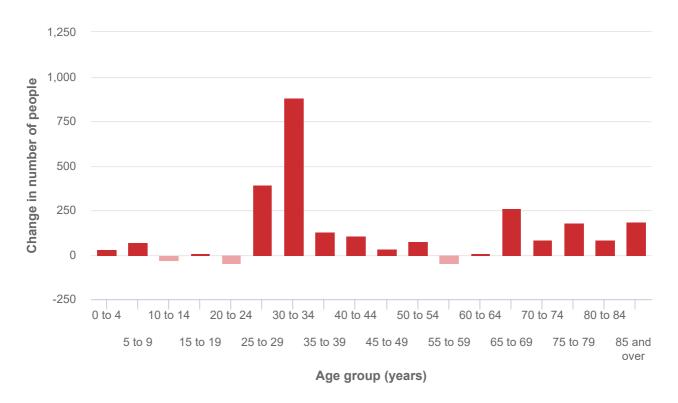
Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in age structure - five year age groups, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021) - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

Analysis of the five year age groups of Morley (2021) in 2016 compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a lower proportion of people in the younger age groups (under 15) and a higher proportion of people in the older age groups (65+).

Overall, 16.3% of the population was aged between 0 and 15, and 16.5% were aged 65 years and over, compared with 19.1% and 13.8% respectively for Greater Perth.

The major differences between the age structure of Morley (2021) and Greater Perth were:

- A *larger* percentage of persons aged 25 to 29 (9.0% compared to 7.7%)
- A *larger* percentage of persons aged 30 to 34 (9.3% compared to 8.0%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons aged 5 to 9 (5.4% compared to 6.5%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons aged 10 to 14 (5.0% compared to 6.0%)

Emerging groups

From 2011 to 2016, Morley (2021)'s population increased by 2,958 people (7.3%). This represents an average annual population change of 1.42% per year over the period.

The largest changes in age structure in this area between 2011 and 2016 were in the age groups:

- 30 to 34 (+1,085 persons)
- 25 to 29 (+486 persons)
- 65 to 69 (+323 persons)
- 85 and over (+227 persons)

Ancestry

Ancestry defines the cultural association and ethnic background of an individual going back three generations. Ancestry is a good measure of the total size of cultural groups in Morley (2021) regardless of where they were born or what language they speak.

Ancestry data, should be combined with data on Birthplace, Language Spoken at Home and Religion for a more complete picture of Morley (2021)'s ethnic characteristics.

Please note that the "Australian Aboriginal" and "Torres Strait Islander" categories in this topic are not considered to be a reliable estimate of the indigenous peoples of Australia. For information on this group, please use the "Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Population" found on the **Population** page.

Please note: Due to changes in ABS rules around perturbation and additivity of data to protect the confidentiality of individuals in 2016, counts of ancestry groups and totals derived from them may differ slightly from those published by the ABS. For more information see notes on data confidentiality.

Ancestry - Ranked by size

Morley (2021) - Total persons (Usual residence)		2016			2011		Change
Ancestry	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
English	10,755	24.8	37.2	10,467	25.9	37.6	+288
Australian	8,701	20.1	28.3	9,137	22.6	30.1	-436
Italian	4,933	11.4	5.3	4,888	12.1	5.4	+44
Chinese	3,363	7.8	5.1	2,412	6.0	4.2	+951
Irish	3,104	7.2	9.2	2,484	6.2	8.3	+619
Scottish	2,427	5.6	8.6	2,243	5.6	8.3	+184
Vietnamese	2,098	4.8	1.1	1,680	4.2	0.9	+417
Indian	2,097	4.8	3.3	1,316	3.3	2.2	+781
German	957	2.2	2.8	906	2.2	2.7	+51
Filipino	854	2.0	1.5	454	1.1	0.9	+400

Excludes ancestries with fewer than 10 responses (multi-response).

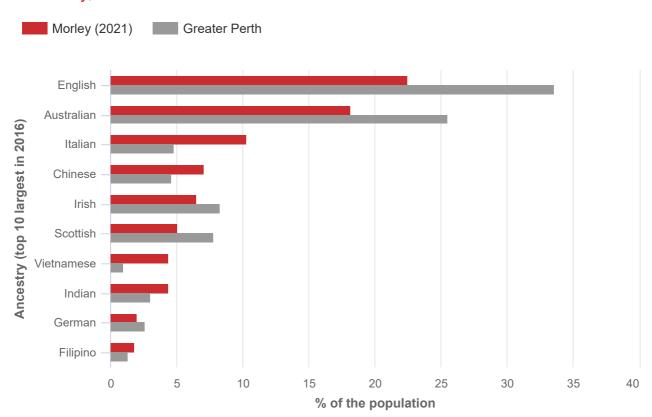
Ancestry - Totals

Morley (2021) - Total persons (Usual residence)	2016				Change		
Ancestry totals	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Not stated	2,686	5.0	5.3	2,398	5.0	5.6	+287
Total responses	53,535			48,266			+5,269
Total people	43,298			40,350			+2,947

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by i.i.d., the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

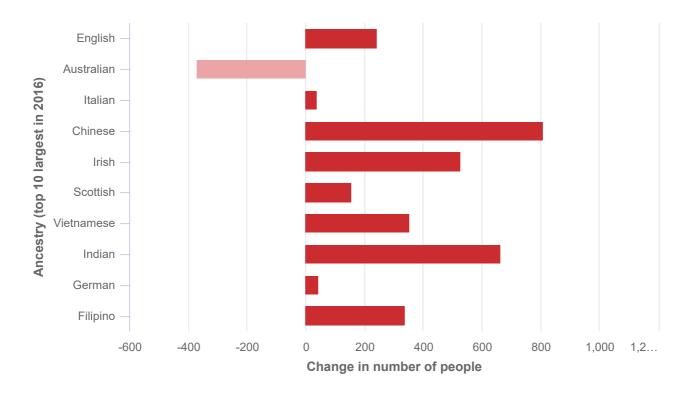
Ancestry, 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in ancestry, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

Analysis of the ancestry responses of the population in Morley (2021) in 2016 shows that the top five ancestries nominated were:

- English (10,755 people or 24.8%)
- Australian (8,701 people or 20.1%)
- Italian (4,933 people or 11.4%)
- Chinese (3,363 people or 7.8%)
- Irish (3,104 people or 7.2%)

In combination these five ancestries account for 30,856 responses in total, or 71.26% of all responses.

The major differences between the ancestries of the population in Morley (2021) and Greater Perth were:

- A *larger* percentage of people with Italian ancestry (11.4% compared to 5.3%)
- A larger percentage of people with Vietnamese ancestry (4.8% compared to 1.1%)
- A smaller percentage of people with English ancestry (24.8% compared to 37.2%)
- A smaller percentage of people with Australian ancestry (20.1% compared to 28.3%)

Emerging groups

The largest changes in the reported ancestries of the population in this area between 2011 and 2016 were:

- Chinese (+951 persons)
- Indian (+781 persons)
- Irish (+619 persons)
- Australian (-436 persons)

Birthplace

Country of Birth data identifies where people were born and is indicative of the level of cultural diversity in Morley (2021). The mix of Country of Birth groups is also indicative of historical settlement patterns, as source countries for Australia's immigration program have varied significantly over time.

To get a more complete picture of cultural and ethnic characteristics, Morley (2021)'s Country of Birth data should be viewed together with Ancestry, Language Spoken at Home and Religion.

Please note: Due to changes in ABS rules around perturbation and additivity of data to protect the confidentiality of individuals in 2016, counts of individual birthplace groups and totals derived from them may differ slightly from those published by the ABS. For more information see notes on data confidentiality.

Birthplace - Summary

Morley (2021) - Total persons (Usual residence)		2016			2011		Change
Birthplace	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Total overseas born	18,732	43.3	36.1	16,182	40.1	34.4	+2,550
Australia	21,792	50.3	57.3	22,018	54.6	59.7	-226
Not stated	2,781	6.4	6.6	2,137	5.3	5.9	+643
Total Population	43,305	100.0	100.0	40,338	100.0	100.0	+2,967

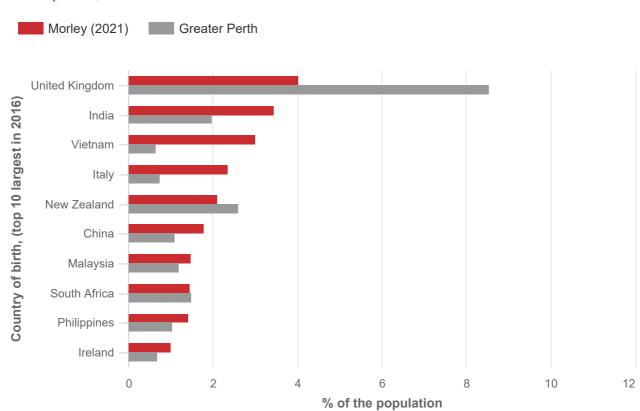
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by .id , the population experts.

Birthplace - Ranked by size

Morley (2021) - Overseas born (Usual residence)	2016				Change		
Birthplace	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
United Kingdom	2,103	4.9	10.4	2,383	5.9	11.4	-280
India	1,798	4.2	2.4	1,183	2.9	1.6	+615
Vietnam	1,575	3.6	0.8	1,319	3.3	0.7	+255
Italy	1,236	2.9	0.9	1,220	3.0	1.0	+15
New Zealand	1,094	2.5	3.2	1,073	2.7	3.1	+21
China	937	2.2	1.3	603	1.5	0.9	+334
Malaysia	768	1.8	1.5	628	1.6	1.4	+139
South Africa	765	1.8	1.8	851	2.1	1.7	-86
Philippines	737	1.7	1.3	353	0.9	0.8	+384
Ireland	526	1.2	0.8	210	0.5	0.7	+316

Excludes countries of birth with fewer than 10 people.

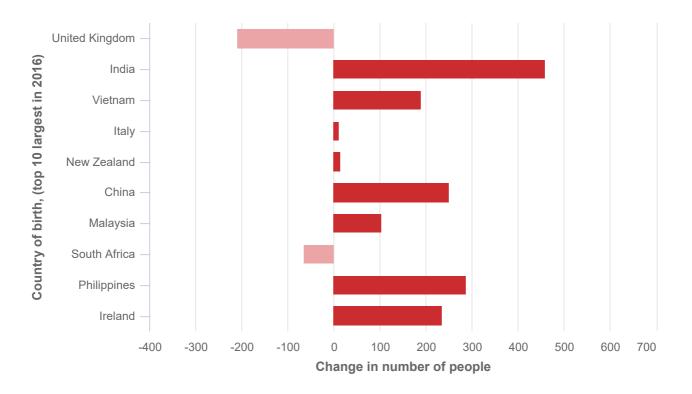
Birthplace, 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in birthplace, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

Analysis of the country of birth of the population in Morley (2021) in 2016 compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a larger proportion of people born overseas.

Overall, 43.3% of the population was born overseas, compared with 36.1% for Greater Perth.

The largest non-English speaking country of birth in Morley (2021) was India, where 4.2% of the population, or 1,798 people, were born.

The major differences between the countries of birth of the population in Morley (2021) and Greater Perth were:

- A *larger* percentage of people born in Vietnam (3.6% compared to 0.8%)
- A *larger* percentage of people born in Italy (2.9% compared to 0.9%)
- A *larger* percentage of people born in India (4.2% compared to 2.4%)
- A *smaller* percentage of people born in United Kingdom (4.9% compared to 10.4%)

Emerging groups

Between 2011 and 2016, the number of people born overseas increased by 2550 or 15.8%.

The largest changes in birthplace countries of the population in this area between 2011 and 2016 were for those born in:

- India (+615 persons)
- Philippines (+384 persons)
- China (+334 persons)
- Ireland (+316 persons)

Overseas arrivals

The Year of Arrival data records when the overseas born population arrived in Australia. The data shows the degree to which areas are 'ports' for new overseas arrivals and reveals the role of Morley (2021) in housing the overseas-born. The number of recent overseas arrivals in an area is often determined by housing affordability, employment opportunities and pre-existing communities located in the area.

Morley (2021)'s Year of Arrival data, when used with Birthplace, Religion and Language Spoken at Home data, is a good indicator of the likely need for services in migrant communities.

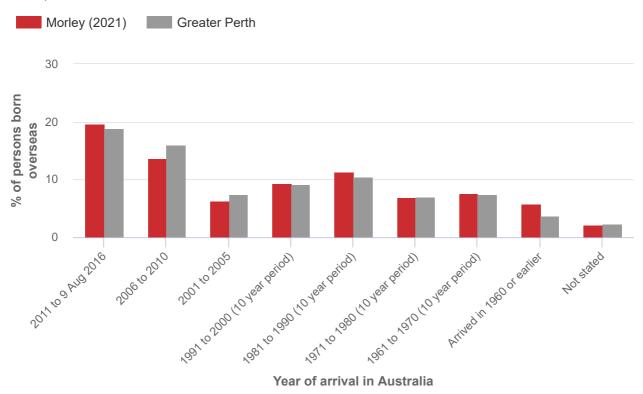
Overseas arrivals

Morley (2021) - Overseas born (Usual residence)		2016	
Year of arrival in Australia	Number	%	Greater Perth %
2011 to 9 Aug 2016	4,458	23.8	22.8
2006 to 2010	3,082	16.4	19.4
2001 to 2005	1,436	7.7	9.1
1991 to 2000 (10 year period)	2,108	11.2	11.0
1981 to 1990 (10 year period)	2,562	13.6	12.7
1971 to 1980 (10 year period)	1,573	8.4	8.5
1961 to 1970 (10 year period)	1,739	9.3	9.0
Arrived in 1960 or earlier	1,309	7.0	4.5
Not stated	503	2.7	2.9
Total	18,770	100.0	100.0

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, <u>Census of Population and Housing</u> 2016. Compiled and presented by <u>.id</u>, the population experts. Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Overseas arrivals, 2016

Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

Analysis of the year of arrival for the overseas born population of Morley (2021) in 2016 compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a larger proportion of people who arrived before 2001, as well as a larger proportion of recent overseas arrivals (those who arrived between 2011 to 9 Aug 2016).

Overall, 49.5% of the overseas born population arrived before 2001, and 24% arrived during or after 2011, compared with 45.8% and 22.8% respectively for Greater Perth.

The major differences in year of arrival data in the population between Morley (2021) and Greater Perth are:

- A larger percentage of arrivals between in 1960 or earlier (7.0% compared to 4.5%)
- A *larger* percentage of arrivals between 2011 to 9 Aug 2016 (23.8% compared to 22.8%)
- A smaller percentage of arrivals between 2006 and 9 Aug 2011 (16.4% compared to 19.4%)
- A smaller percentage of arrivals between 2001 and 2005 (7.7% compared to 9.1%)

Proficiency in English

Proficiency in English measures the self-assessed proficiency in spoken English of people who speak a language other than English at home. The data, when viewed with other ethnic and cultural indicators, such as Ancestry, Country of Birth, Language Spoken at Home and Religion, reflects Morley (2021)'s ethnic composition and how long the overseas born have been in Australia. This helps service providers determine whether they need to communicate with the local population in languages other than English.

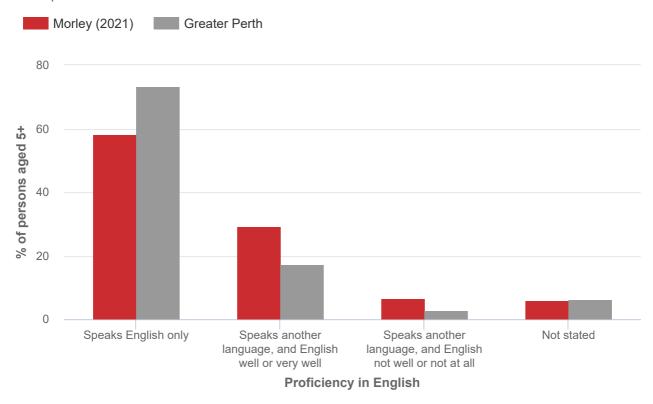
Proficiency in English

Morley (2021) - Total persons (Usual residence)	2016			2011			Change
English proficiency	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Speaks English only	25,267	58.3	73.5	25,807	63.9	77.8	-541
Speaks another language, and English well or very well	12,701	29.3	17.3	10,486	26.0	14.3	+2,215
Speaks another language, and English not well or not at all	2,802	6.5	2.9	2,192	5.4	2.4	+609
Not stated	2,540	5.9	6.3	1,875	4.6	5.4	+664
Total population	43,310	100.0	100.0	40,362	100.0	100.0	+2,948

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by <u>.id</u>, the population experts.

Proficiency in English, 2016

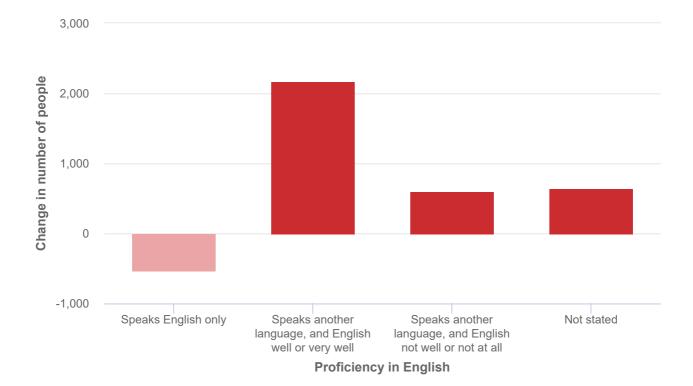
Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in Proficiency in English, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021) - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

Analysis of the proficiency in English data of the population in Morley (2021) in 2016 compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a lower proportion of people who spoke English only, and a higher proportion of people who spoke another language and English not well or not at all.

Overall, 58.3% of people spoke English only, and 6.5% spoke another language and English not well or not at all, compared with 73.5% and 2.9% respectively for Greater Perth.

Emerging groups

The most significant changes in the proficiency in English of the population in this area between 2011 and 2016 were in those speaking:

- Speaks another language, and English well or very well (+2,215 persons)
- Speaks another language, and English not well or not at all (+609 persons)
- Speaks English only (-541 persons)

Language spoken at home

Morley (2021)'s language statistics show the proportion of the population who speak a language at home other than English. They indicate how culturally diverse a population is and the degree to which different ethnic groups and nationalities are retaining their language.

Morley (2021)'s language statistics should be analysed in conjunction with Country of Birth and Proficiency in English to assist in identifying specific cultural and ethnic groups in the area and the services required by the multicultural community.

Please note: Due to changes in ABS rules around perturbation and additivity of data to protect the confidentiality of individuals in 2016, counts of individual language groups and totals derived from them may differ slightly from those published by the ABS. For more information see notes on data confidentiality.

Language spoken at home - Summary

Morley (2021) - Total persons (Usual residence)		2016			2011		Change
Language summary	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Speaks English only	25,267	58.3	73.5	25,808	63.9	77.8	-542
Non-English total	15,487	35.8	20.1	12,634	31.3	16.6	+2,853
Not stated	2,556	5.9	6.4	1,917	4.8	5.5	+638
Total Population	43,310	100.0	100.0	40,360	100.0	100.0	+2,950

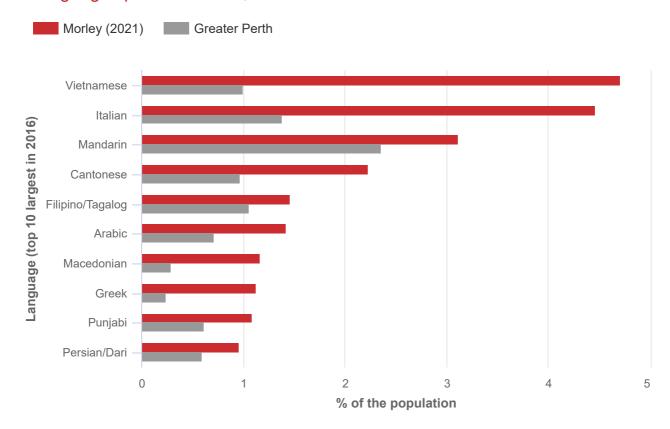
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by .id , the population experts.

Language spoken at home - Ranked by size

Morley (2021) - Total persons (Usual residence)		2016			2011		Change
Language (excludes English)	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Vietnamese	2,037	4.7	1.0	1,785	4.4	0.9	+251
Italian	1,933	4.5	1.4	2,160	5.4	1.6	-227
Mandarin	1,345	3.1	2.3	712	1.8	1.5	+632
Cantonese	962	2.2	1.0	820	2.0	1.0	+142
Filipino/Tagalog	631	1.5	1.0	303	0.8	0.6	+328
Arabic	614	1.4	0.7	620	1.5	0.7	-7
Macedonian	504	1.2	0.3	476	1.2	0.3	+27
Greek	484	1.1	0.2	550	1.4	0.3	-66
Punjabi	470	1.1	0.6	173	0.4	0.3	+296
Persian/Dari	415	1.0	0.6	299	0.7	0.4	+115

Excludes languages spoken at home by fewer than 10 people.

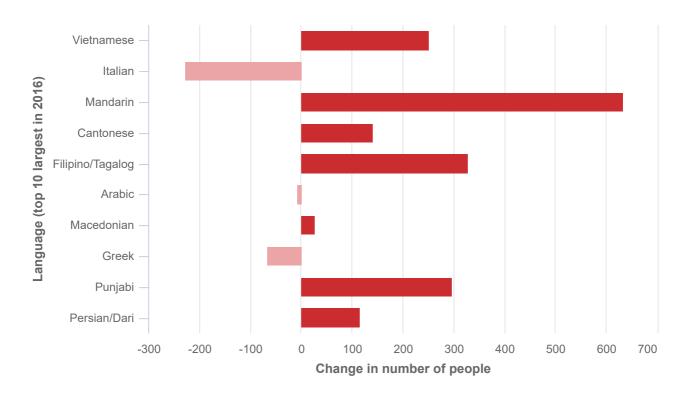
Language spoken at home, 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in language spoken at home, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

Analysis of the language spoken at home by the population of Morley (2021) in 2016 compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a smaller proportion of people who spoke English only, and a larger proportion of those speaking a non-English language (either exclusively, or in addition to English).

Overall, 58.3% of the population spoke English only, and 35.8% spoke a non-English language, compared with 73.5% and 20.1% respectively for Greater Perth.

The dominant language spoken at home, other than English, in Morley (2021) was Vietnamese, with 4.7% of the population, or 2,037 people speaking this language at home.

The major differences between the languages spoken at home for the population of Morley (2021) and Greater Perth in 2016 were:

- A *larger* percentage speaking Vietnamese at home (4.7% compared to 1.0%)
- A *larger* percentage speaking Italian at home (4.5% compared to 1.4%)
- A *larger* percentage speaking Cantonese at home (2.2% compared to 1.0%)

Emerging groups

Between 2011 and 2016, the number of people who spoke a language other than English at home increased by 2,853 or 22.6%, and the number of people who spoke English only decreased by 541 or 2.1%.

The largest changes in the spoken languages of the population in Morley (2021) between 2011 and 2016 were for those speaking:

- Mandarin (+632 persons)
- Filipino/Tagalog (+328 persons)
- Punjabi (+296 persons)
- Hindi (+270 persons)

Religion

Morley (2021)'s religion statistics provide an indicator of cultural identity and ethnicity when observed in conjunction with other key variables. Religion data reveal the major concentrations of religions as well as revealing the proportion of people with no religious affiliation. There are a number of reasons for different religious compositions across areas including the country of birth and ethnic background of the population, the age of the population (belief in religion is generally stronger, the older the population) and changes in values and belief systems.

Morley (2021)'s religion statistics should be analysed in conjunction with other ethnicity statistics such as Country of Birth data and Language Spoken data to assist in identifying specific cultural and ethnic groups.

Please note: Due to changes in ABS rules around perturbation and additivity of data to protect the confidentiality of individuals in 2016, counts of individual religion groups and totals derived from them may differ slightly from those published by the ABS. For more information see notes on data confidentiality.

Religion - Summary

Morley (2021) - Total persons (Usual residence)	2011				Change		
Religion totals	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2011
Christian total	24,385	60.4	58.4	24,385	60.4	58.4	0
Non Christian total	5,552	13.8	6.9	5,552	13.8	6.9	0
Non-classifiable religious belief	300	0.7	0.9	300	0.7	0.9	0
No religion	7,307	18.1	25.1	7,307	18.1	25.1	0
Not stated	2,817	7.0	8.8	2,817	7.0	8.8	0
Total Population	40,363	100.0	100.0	40,363	100.0	100.0	0

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2011. Compiled and presented by i.d., the population experts.

Religion - Ranked by size

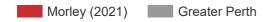
Morley (2021) - Total persons (Usual residence)		2011			2011		Change
Religion	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2011
Western (Roman) Catholic	12,969	32.1	24.4	12,969	32.1	24.4	0
Anglican	5,100	12.6	18.5	5,100	12.6	18.5	0
Buddhism	1,909	4.7	2.5	1,909	4.7	2.5	0
Islam	1,534	3.8	2.1	1,534	3.8	2.1	0
Judaism	1,089	2.7	0.3	1,089	2.7	0.3	0
Christian,nfd	1,003	2.5	2.8	1,003	2.5	2.8	0
Greek Orthodox	979	2.4	0.7	979	2.4	0.7	0
Uniting Church	896	2.2	3.0	896	2.2	3.0	0
Baptist	628	1.6	1.9	628	1.6	1.9	0
Presbyterian and Reformed	551	1.4	2.2	551	1.4	2.2	0

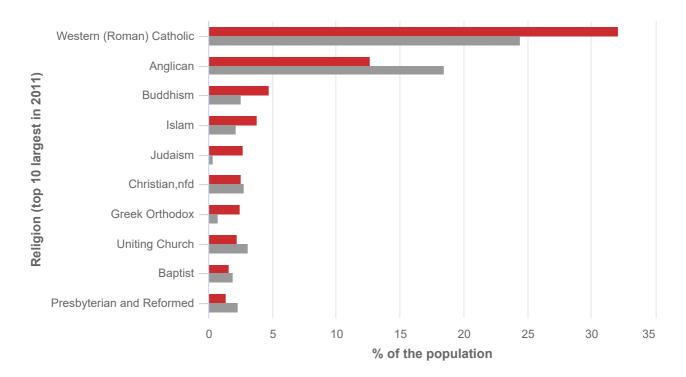
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2011. Compiled and presented by id, the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Excludes religions with fewer than 10 adherents.

Religion, 2011

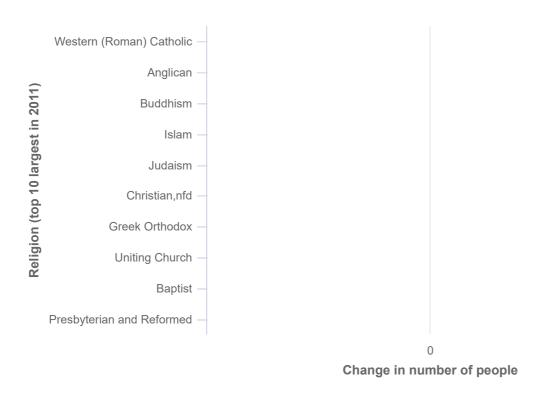




Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in religion, 2011 to 2011

Morley (2021)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2011 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

Analysis of the religious affiliation of the population of Morley (2021) in 2011 compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a higher proportion of people who professed a religion and a lower proportion who stated they had no religion.

Overall, 74.2% of the population nominated a religion, and 18.1% said they had no religion, compared with 65.2% and 25.1% respectively for Greater Perth.

The largest single religion in Morley (2021) was Western (Roman) Catholic, with 32.1% of the population or 12,969 people as adherents.

The major differences between the religious affiliation for the population of Morley (2021) and Greater Perth were:

- A *larger* percentage who nominated Western (Roman) Catholic (32.1% compared to 24.4%)
- A *larger* percentage who nominated Judaism (2.7% compared to 0.3%)
- A *larger* percentage who nominated Buddhism (4.7% compared to 2.5%)
- A *smaller* percentage who nominated Anglican (12.6% compared to 18.5%)

Emerging groups

There were no major differences in Morley (2021) between 2011 and 2011.

Qualifications

Educational Qualifications relate to education outside of primary and secondary school and are one of the most important indicators of socio-economic status. With other data sources, such as **Employment Status**, **Income** and **Occupation**, Morley (2021)'s Educational Qualifications help to evaluate the economic opportunities and socio-economic status of the area and identify skill gaps in the labour market.

Learn more about planning education provision here.

Highest qualification achieved

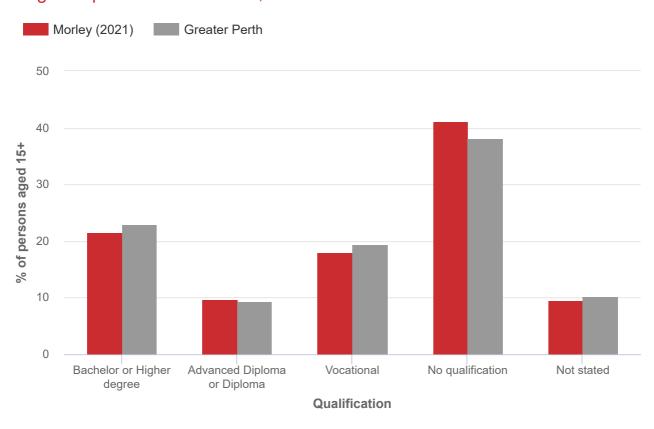
Morley (2021) - Persons aged 15+ (Usual residence)	2016				Change		
Qualification level	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Bachelor or Higher degree	7,841	21.6	22.9	5,789	17.3	19.6	+2,052
Advanced Diploma or Diploma	3,543	9.8	9.3	2,933	8.8	8.6	+610
Vocational	6,507	17.9	19.4	5,801	17.3	18.6	+706
No qualification	14,932	41.2	38.1	15,297	45.7	42.3	-366
Not stated	3,434	9.5	10.2	3,621	10.8	10.9	-187
Total persons aged 15+	36,257	100.0	100.0	33,443	100.0	100.0	+2,814

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by i.i.d., the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

- People with university qualifications
- People with trade qualifications (Certificate)

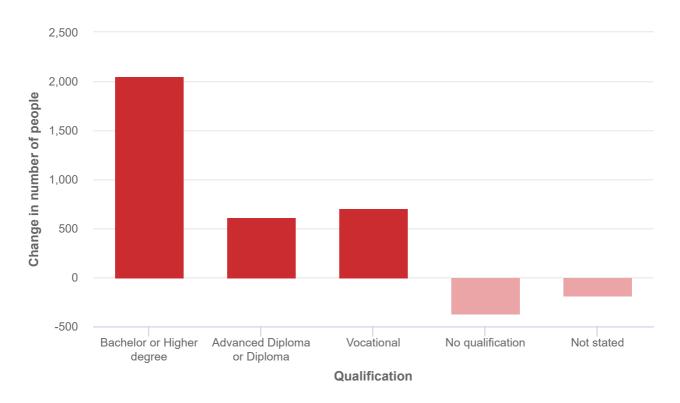
Highest qualification achieved, 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in highest qualification achieved, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021) - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

Analysis of the qualifications of the population in Morley (2021) in 2016 compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a lower proportion of people holding formal qualifications (Bachelor or higher degree; Advanced Diploma or Diploma; or Vocational qualifications), and a higher proportion of people with no formal qualifications.

Overall, 49.3% of the population aged 15 and over held educational qualifications, and 41.2% had no qualifications, compared with 51.7% and 38.1% respectively for Greater Perth.

The major differences between qualifications held by the population of Morley (2021) and Greater Perth were:

- A *larger* percentage of persons with No qualifications (41.2% compared to 38.1%)
- A smaller percentage of persons with Vocational qualifications (17.9% compared to 19.4%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons with Bachelor or Higher degrees (21.6% compared to 22.9%)

Emerging groups

The largest changes in the qualifications of the population in Morley (2021) between 2011 and 2016 were in those with:

- Bachelor or Higher degrees (+2,052 persons)
- Vocational qualifications (+706 persons)
- Advanced Diploma or Diplomas (+610 persons)
- No qualifications (-366 persons)

Highest level of schooling

Morley (2021)'s school completion data is a useful indicator of socio-economic status. With other indicators, such as **Proficiency in English**, the data informs planners and decision-makers about people's ability to access services. Combined with **Educational Qualifications** it also allows assessment of the skill base of the population.

Learn more about planning education provision here.

Highest level of secondary schooling completed

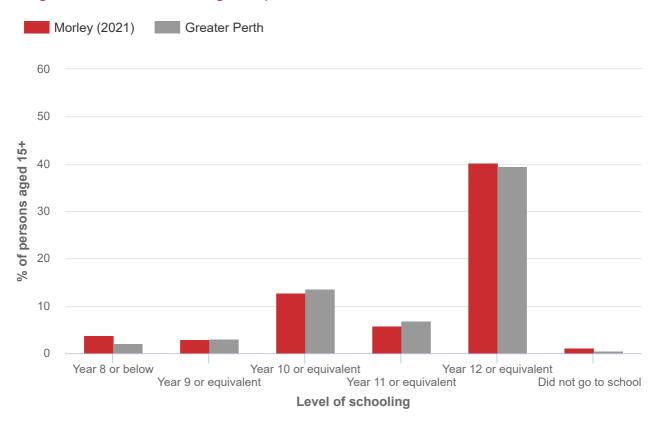
Morley (2021) - Total persons (Usual residence)	2016				Change		
Level of schooling	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Year 8 or below	1,904	5.3	3.1	2,138	6.4	3.7	-235
Year 9 or equivalent	1,425	3.9	4.2	1,512	4.5	4.4	-88
Year 10 or equivalent	6,446	17.8	19.1	6,697	20.1	21.2	-252
Year 11 or equivalent	2,893	8.0	9.4	3,048	9.1	10.3	-155
Year 12 or equivalent	20,340	56.1	55.3	16,902	50.6	51.2	+3,437
Did not go to school	508	1.4	0.7	429	1.3	0.6	+78
Not stated	2,735	7.5	8.4	2,642	7.9	8.6	+92
Total persons aged 15+	36,251	100.0	100.0	33,372	100.0	100.0	+2,879

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by i.d., the population experts

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

People with below Year 11 schooling

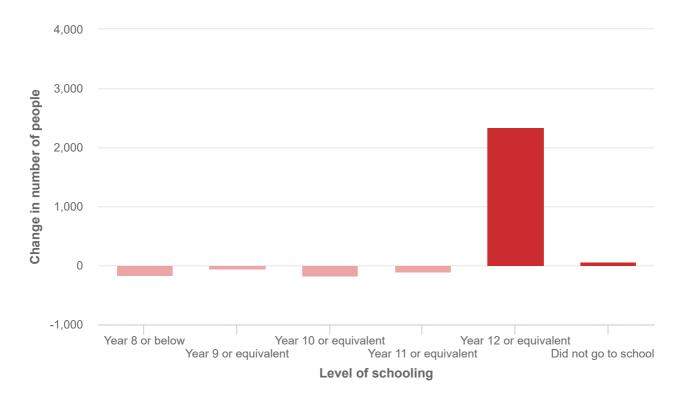
Highest level of schooling completed, 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in highest level of schooling completed, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021) - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

Analysis of the highest level of schooling attained by the population in Morley (2021) in 2016 compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a higher proportion of people who had left school at an early level (Year 10 or less) as well as a higher proportion of people who completed Year 12 or equivalent.

Overall, 28.4% of the population left school at Year 10 or below, and 56.1% went on to complete Year 12 or equivalent, compared with 27.0% and 55.3% respectively for Greater Perth.

The major differences between the level of schooling attained by the population in Morley (2021) and Greater Perth were:

- A larger percentage of persons who completed year 8 or below (5.3% compared to 3.1%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons who completed year 11 or equivalent (8.0% compared to 9.4%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons who completed year 10 or equivalent (17.8% compared to 19.1%)

Emerging groups

The largest changes in the level of schooling attained by the population in Morley (2021), between 2011 and 2016 were:

- Year 12 or equivalent (+3,437 persons)
- Year 10 or equivalent (-252 persons)
- Year 8 or below (-235 persons)
- Year 11 or equivalent (-155 persons)

Education institution attending

The share of Morley (2021)'s population attending educational institutions reflects the age structure of the population, as it is influenced by the number of children attending school; proximity to tertiary education, which can mean young adults leaving home to be nearer to educational facilities and; the degree to which people are seeking out educational opportunities in adulthood, especially in their late teens and early twenties.

This data is often combined with Age Structure to identify areas with significant university student populations.

Learn more about planning education provision here.

Education institution attending

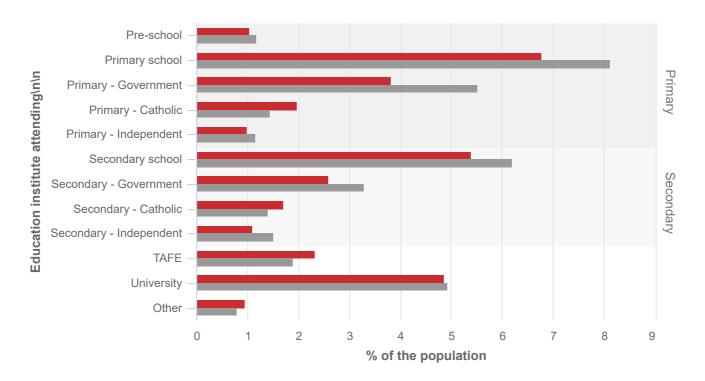
Morley (2021) - Total persons (Usual residence)		2016			2011		Change
Type of institution	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Pre-school	917	1.1	1.2	519	1.3	1.4	+398
Primary school	5,991	7.0	8.4	2,914	7.2	8.2	+3,077
Primary - Government	3,381	4.0	5.7	1,627	4.0	5.5	+1,753
Primary - Catholic	1,745	2.1	1.5	801	2.0	1.5	+944
Primary - Independent	865	1.0	1.2	485	1.2	1.2	+380
Secondary school	4,765	5.6	6.5	2,054	5.1	5.7	+2,710
Secondary - Government	2,284	2.7	3.4	901	2.2	2.8	+1,383
Secondary - Catholic	1,509	1.8	1.5	763	1.9	1.5	+745
Secondary - Independent	972	1.1	1.6	390	1.0	1.5	+582
TAFE	2,049	2.4	2.0	938	2.3	2.2	+1,110
University	4,292	5.0	5.1	1,901	4.7	4.9	+2,391
Other	841	1.0	0.8	291	0.7	0.7	+549
Not attending	60,902	71.6	68.9	29,038	72.0	69.5	+31,863
Not stated	5,287	6.2	7.1	2,688	6.7	7.4	+2,599
Total	85,044	100.0	100.0	40,347	100.0	100.0	+44,696

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by <u>.id</u>, the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Education institution attending, 2016

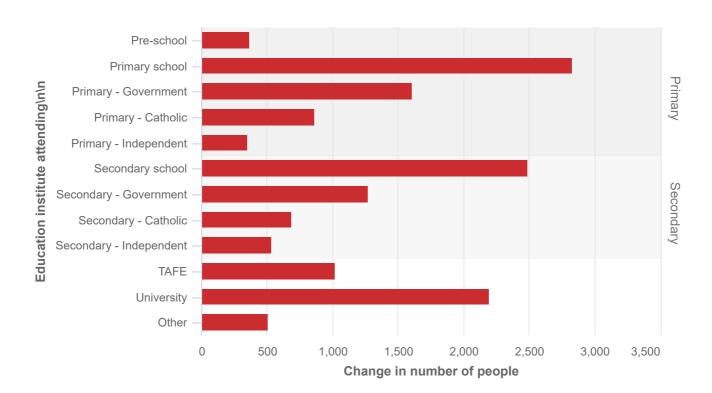
Morley (2021) Greater Perth



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in education institution attending, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021) - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

Analysis of the share of the population attending educational institutions in Morley (2021) in 2016 compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a lower proportion attending primary school, a lower proportion attending secondary school, and a similar proportion engaged in tertiary level education.

Overall, 7.0% of the population were attending primary school, 5.6% of the population were attending secondary institutions, and 7.5% were learning at a tertiary level, compared with 8.4%, 6.5% and 7.1% respectively for Greater Perth.

The major differences between the share of the population attending learning institutions in Morley (2021) and Greater Perth were:

- A *larger* percentage of persons not attending (71.6% compared to 68.9%)
- A smaller percentage of persons attending a Catholic primary school (4.0% compared to 5.7%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons attending a Government primary school (7.0% compared to 8.4%)

Emerging groups

From 2011 to 2016, Morley (2021)'s population increased by 44,702 people (+110.8%). This represents an average annual change of 16.09% per year over the period.

The largest changes in the number of persons attending education institutions in Morley (2021), between 2011 and 2016 were in those who nominated:

- Primary school (+3,077 persons)
- Secondary school (+2,710 persons)
- University (+2,391 persons)
- Primary Government (+1,753 persons)

Need for assistance

Morley (2021)'s disability statistics relate directly to need for assistance due to a severe or profound disability. The information may be used in the planning of local facilities, services such as day-care and occasional care and in the provision of information and support to carers. Morley (2021)'s disability statistics help in understanding the prevalence of people who need support in the community, and along with information on **Unpaid Care** to a person with a disability, how that support is provided.

Please note: A person's reported need for assistance is based on a subjective assessment and should therefore be treated with caution. See the specific data notes for further detail.

Due to changes in ABS rules concerning perturbation and additivity of data to protect the confidentiality of individuals in 2016, counts of individual age groups with a need for assistance in 2016 may not add up to the table total. The table total is independently calculated and will be closer to the true population requiring assistance. Due to ABS adjustments of small numbers, no reliability can be placed on small data cells in 2016. For more information please see the data notes on Data Confidentiality.

Need for assistance with core activities by age

Morley (2021) - Persons (Usual residence)		2016			2011		Change
Assistance needed by age group (years)	Number	% of total age group	Greater Perth %	Number	% of total age group	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
0 to 4	28	1.1	1.0	24	1.0	0.9	+4
5 to 9	62	2.7	2.6	50	2.2	2.2	+12
10 to 19	105	2.3	2.4	73	1.6	1.7	+32
20 to 59	459	1.9	1.8	457	2.0	1.6	+2
60 to 64	122	5.2	4.8	98	4.1	4.7	+23
65 to 69	136	6.2	6.1	87	4.8	5.8	+49
70 to 74	171	10.0	8.7	132	8.6	8.5	+38
75 to 79	193	13.4	14.1	176	14.4	14.1	+17
80 to 84	279	28.4	23.7	220	25.0	24.4	+59
85 and over	361	44.6	43.0	250	40.5	45.3	+111
Total persons needing assistance	1,920	4.4	3.9	1,569	3.9	3.6	+350

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

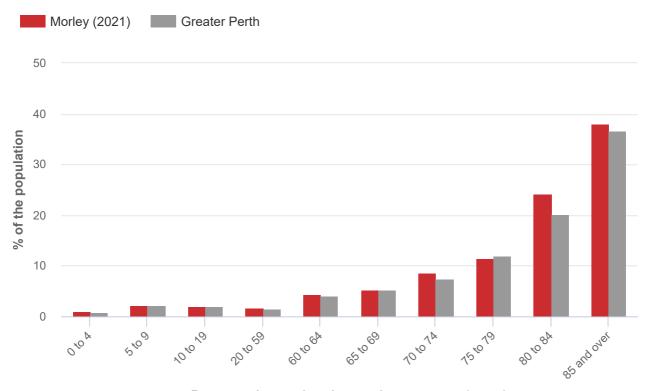
Need for assistance with core activities summary

Morley (2021) - Total persons (Usual residence)	2016				Change		
Assistance needed by age group (years)	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Total persons needing assistance	1,920	4.4	3.9	1,569	3.9	3.6	+350
Total persons not needing assistance	38,566	89.1	89.1	36,629	90.8	90.4	+1,936
Not stated	2,814	6.5	7.0	2,128	5.3	6.1	+686
Total Population	43,300	100.0	100.0	40,327	100.0	100.0	+2,973

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by .id , the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Need for assistance with core activities, 2016

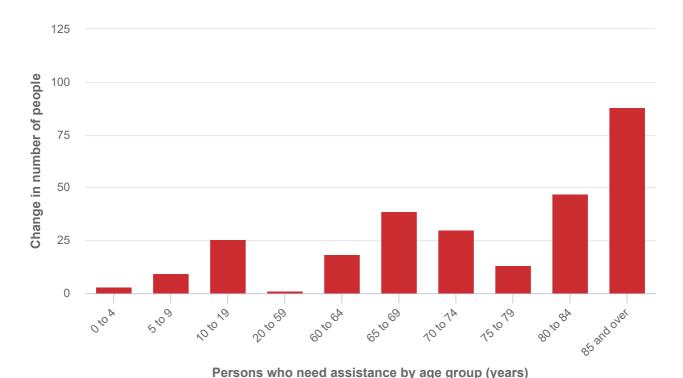


Persons who need assistance by age group (years)

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in need for assistance with core activities, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021) - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

Analysis of the need for assistance of people in Morley (2021) compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a higher proportion of people who reported needing assistance with core activities.

Overall, 4.4342% of the population reported needing assistance with core activities, compared with 3.8757% for Greater Perth.

The major differences in the age groups reporting a need for assistance in Morley (2021) and Greater Perth were:

- A larger percentage of persons aged 80 to 84 (28.4% compared to 23.7%)
- A *larger* percentage of persons aged 85 and over (44.6% compared to 43.0%)
- A larger percentage of persons aged 70 to 74 (10.0% compared to 8.7%)

Emerging groups

The major differences in the age groups reporting a need for assistance between 2011 and 2016 in Morley (2021) were in the age groups:

- 85 and over (+111 persons)
- 80 to 84 (+59 persons)

Employment status

Morley (2021)'s employment statistics are an important indicator of socio-economic status. The levels of full or part-time employment, unemployment and labour force participation indicate the strength of the local economy and social characteristics of the population. Employment status is linked to a number of factors including Age Structure, which influences the number of people in the workforce; the economic base and employment opportunities available in the area and; the education and skill base of the population (Occupations, Industries, Qualifications).

The two most important measures are:

- Unemployment rate the number of people looking for work, as a percentage of the labour force (employed and unemployed over 15)
- Participation rate the labour force expressed as a percentage of the total population over 15

Employment status

Morley (2021) - Persons (Usual residence)	2016				Change		
Employment status	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Employed	20,672	91.7	91.9	20,034	95.6	95.2	+637
Employed full-time	12,597	55.9	56.4	12,579	60.0	60.2	+18
Employed part-time	7,690	34.1	33.9	6,993	33.4	33.1	+696
Hours worked not stated	385	1.7	1.5	461	2.2	1.9	-77
Unemployed (Unemployment rate)	1,865	8.3	8.1	913	4.4	4.8	+951
Looking for full-time work	1,044	4.6	4.8	538	2.6	2.7	+506
Looking for part-time work	821	3.6	3.3	375	1.8	2.0	+445
Total labour force	22,537	100.0	100.0	20,948	100.0	100.0	+1,589

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by .id , the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Labour force status

Morley (2021) - Persons aged 15+ (Usual residence)		2016			2011		Change
Labour force status	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Total labour force (Participation rate)	22,537	62.2	63.7	20,948	62.7	64.5	+1,589
Not in the labour force	11,537	31.8	29.8	10,730	32.1	29.6	+806
Labour force status not stated	2,179	6.0	6.5	1,724	5.2	5.9	+454
Total persons aged 15+	36,256	100.0	100.0	33,403	100.0	100.0	+2,852

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by .id , the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

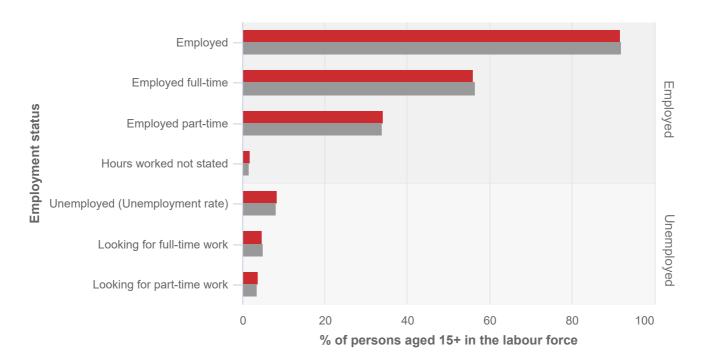
- Youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15-24)
- a Seniors unemployment rate (persons aged 55 or more)
- a <u>Disengaged youth (aged 15-24 not employed or in education)</u>
- People employed part-time

Please refer to the specific data notes for more information

Employment status, 2016

Total persons in the labour force

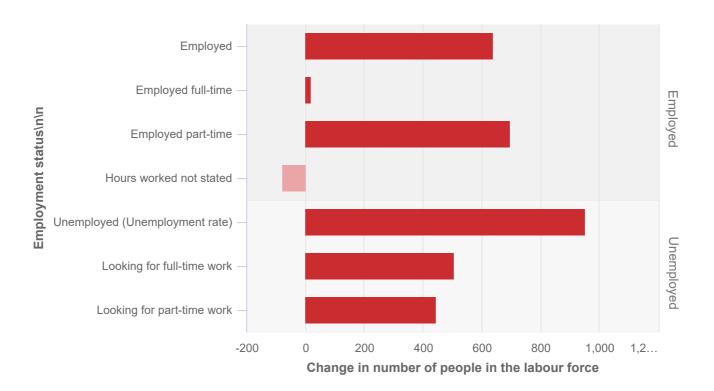




Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in employment status, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021) - Total persons in the labour force



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

The size of Morley (2021)'s labour force in 2016 was 22,537, of which 7,690 were employed part-time and 12,597 were full time workers.

Analysis of the employment status (as a percentage of the labour force) in Morley (2021) in 2016 compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a similar proportion in employment, as well as a similar proportion unemployed. Overall, 91.7% of the labour force was employed (0.0% of the population aged 15+), and 8.3% unemployed (0.0% of the population aged 15+), compared with 91.9% and 8.1% respectively for Greater Perth.

The labour force participation rate refers to the proportion of the population aged 15 years and over that was employed or actively looking for work. "The labour force is a fundamental input to domestic production. Its size and composition are therefore crucial factors in economic growth. From the viewpoint of social development, earnings from paid work are a major influence on levels of economic well-being." (Australian Social Trends 1995).

Analysis of the labour force participation rate of the population in Morley (2021) in 2016 shows that there was a lower proportion in the labour force (62.2%) compared with Greater Perth (63.7%).

Emerging groups

Between 2011 and 2016, the number of people employed in Morley (2021) showed an increase of 638, and the number unemployed showed an increase of 952. In the same period, the number of people in the labour force showed an increase of 1,589 or 7.6%.

Industry sector of employment

Morley (2021)'s industry statistics identify the industry sectors in which the residents work (which may be within the residing area or elsewhere). This will be influenced by the skill base and socio-economic status of the residents as well as the industries and employment opportunities present in the region.

When viewed in conjunction with Residents Place of Work data and Method of Travel to Work, industry sector statistics provide insights into the relationship between the economic and residential role of the area.

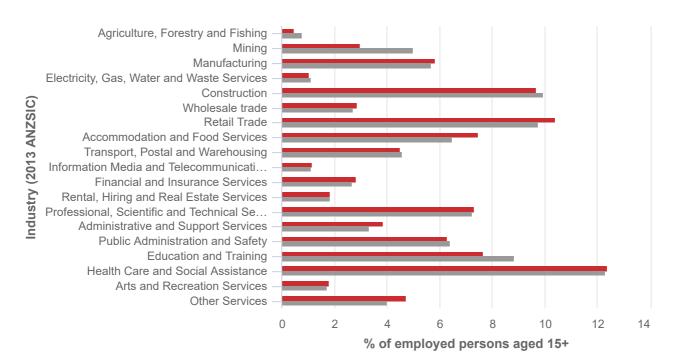
Industry sector of employment

Morley (2021) - Employed persons (Usual residence)		2016			2011		Change
Industry sector	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	96	0.5	0.8	29	0.1	0.6	+67
Mining	611	3.0	5.0	661	3.3	4.8	-51
Manufacturing	1,201	5.8	5.7	1,767	8.8	8.5	-567
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	209	1.0	1.1	221	1.1	1.1	-12
Construction	1,994	9.6	9.9	1,833	9.2	10.0	+160
Wholesale trade	587	2.8	2.7	910	4.6	3.9	-324
Retail Trade	2,143	10.4	9.8	2,262	11.3	10.4	-120
Accommodation and Food Services	1,541	7.5	6.5	1,194	6.0	5.8	+346
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	927	4.5	4.6	941	4.7	4.4	-14
Information Media and Telecommunications	234	1.1	1.1	240	1.2	1.2	-6
Financial and Insurance Services	580	2.8	2.7	733	3.7	2.9	-153
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	380	1.8	1.8	386	1.9	1.8	-6
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	1,511	7.3	7.2	1,622	8.1	8.3	-111
Administrative and Support Services	791	3.8	3.3	708	3.5	3.2	+82
Public Administration and Safety	1,295	6.3	6.4	1,260	6.3	6.4	+34
Education and Training	1,577	7.6	8.8	1,396	7.0	8.1	+180
Health Care and Social Assistance	2,554	12.4	12.3	2,173	10.9	10.9	+381
Arts and Recreation Services	372	1.8	1.7	306	1.5	1.5	+66
Other Services	973	4.7	4.0	954	4.8	3.9	+19
Inadequately described or not stated	1,099	5.3	4.7	388	1.9	2.2	+711
Total employed persons aged 15+	20,671	100.0	100.0	19,992	100.0	100.0	+678

Industry sector of employment, 2016

Total employed persons

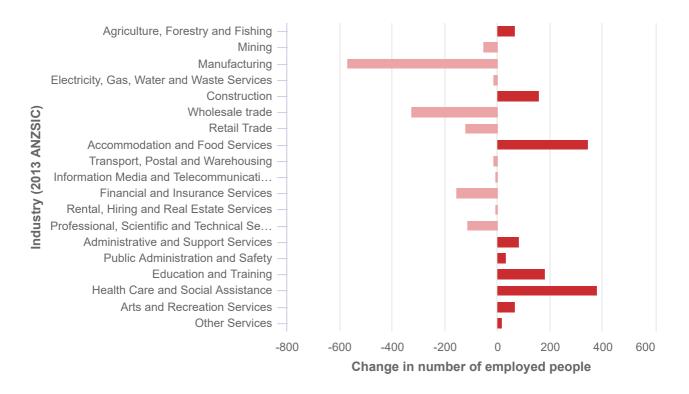




Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in industry sector of employment, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021) - Total employed persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

An analysis of the jobs held by the resident population in Morley (2021) in 2016 shows the three most popular industry sectors were:

- Health Care and Social Assistance (2,554 people or 12.4%)
- Retail Trade (2,143 people or 10.4%)
- Construction (1,994 people or 9.6%)

In combination, these three industries employed 6,691 people in total or 32.4% of the total employed resident population.

In comparison, Greater Perth employed 12.3% in Health Care and Social Assistance; 9.8% in Retail Trade; and 9.9% in Construction.

The major differences between the jobs held by the population of Morley (2021) and Greater Perth were:

- A *smaller* percentage of persons employed in mining (3.0% compared to 5.0%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons employed in education and training (7.6% compared to 8.8%)

Emerging groups

The number of employed people in Morley (2021) increased by 679 between 2011 and 2016.

The largest changes in the jobs held by the resident population between 2011 and 2016 in Morley (2021) were for those employed in:

- Manufacturing (-567 persons)
- Health Care and Social Assistance (+381 persons)
- Accommodation and Food Services (+346 persons)
- Wholesale trade (-324 persons)

Occupation of employment

Morley (2021)'s occupation statistics quantify the occupations in which the residents work (which may be within the residing area or elsewhere). This will be influenced by the economic base and employment opportunities available in the area, education levels, and the working and social aspirations of the population. When viewed with other indicators, such as Educational Qualifications and Individual Income, Occupation is a key measure for evaluating Morley (2021)'s socio-economic status and skill base.

Occupation of employment

Morley (2021) - Employed persons (Usual residence)		2016			2011		Change
Occupation	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Managers	2,050	9.9	11.5	1,966	9.9	11.4	+84
Professionals	4,073	19.7	22.2	3,845	19.3	21.7	+228
Technicians and Trades Workers	3,353	16.2	15.6	3,207	16.1	16.1	+145
Community and Personal Service Workers	2,337	11.3	10.8	1,913	9.6	9.7	+423
Clerical and Administrative Workers	3,011	14.6	13.6	3,460	17.4	15.3	-450
Sales Workers	2,047	9.9	9.2	1,968	9.9	9.0	+78
Machinery Operators And Drivers	1,318	6.4	6.5	1,388	7.0	6.6	-71
Labourers	2,117	10.2	9.0	1,912	9.6	8.8	+205
Not stated or inadequately described	361	1.7	1.6	275	1.4	1.4	+85
Total employed persons aged 15+	20,671	100.0	100.0	19,939	100.0	100.0	+731

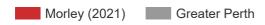
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by <u>.id</u>, the population experts.

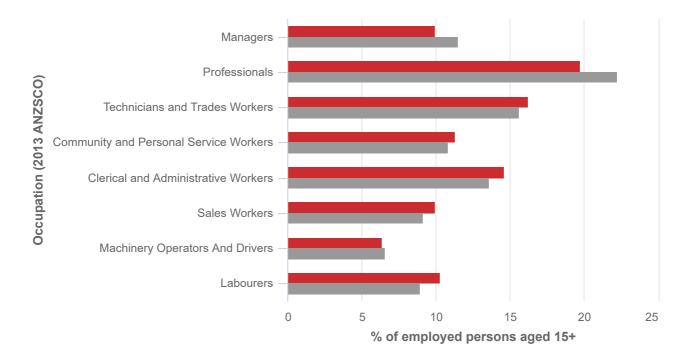
Please refer to specific data notes for more information

People employed as Managers or Professionals

Occupation of employment, 2016

Total employed persons

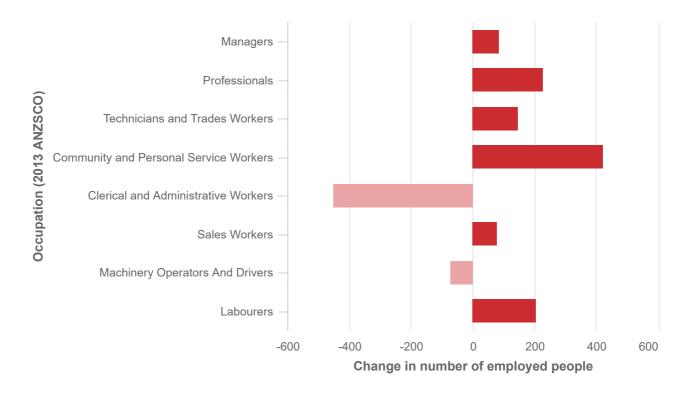




Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in occupation of employment, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021) - Total employed persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

An analysis of the jobs held by the resident population in Morley (2021) in 2016 shows the three most popular occupations were:

- Professionals (4,073 people or 19.7%)
- Technicians and Trades Workers (3,353 people or 16.2%)
- Clerical and Administrative Workers (3,011 people or 14.6%)

In combination these three occupations accounted for 10,437 people in total or 50.5% of the employed resident population.

In comparison, Greater Perth employed 22.2% in Professionals; 15.6% in Technicians and Trades Workers; and 13.6% in Clerical and Administrative Workers.

The major differences between the jobs held by the population of Morley (2021) and Greater Perth were:

- A *larger* percentage of persons employed as Labourers (10.2% compared to 9.0%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons employed as Professionals (19.7% compared to 22.2%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons employed as Managers (9.9% compared to 11.5%)

Emerging groups

The number of employed people in Morley (2021) increased by 732 between 2011 and 2016.

The largest changes in the occupations of residents between 2011 and 2016 in Morley (2021) were for those employed as:

- Clerical and Administrative Workers (-450 persons)
- Community and Personal Service Workers (+423 persons)
- Professionals (+228 persons)
- Labourers (+205 persons)

Method of travel to work

Morley (2021)'s commuting statistics reveal the main modes of transport by which residents get to work. There are a number of reasons why people use different modes of transport to get to work including the availability of affordable and effective public transport options, the number of motor vehicles available within a household, and the distance travelled to work.

Commuting data is very useful in transport planning as it informs decision-makers about the availability, effectiveness and utilisation of local transport options, particularly when analysed with Residents Place of Work data and Car Ownership.

Method of travel to work

Morley (2021) - Employed persons (Usual residence)		2016			2011		Change
Main method of travel	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Train	899	4.3	6.1	420	2.1	6.5	+478
Bus	1,393	6.7	4.1	1,375	6.9	4.0	+18
Tram or Ferry	5	0.0	0.0	0		0.0	+5
Taxi	44	0.2	0.2	54	0.3	0.2	-11
Car - as driver	14,049	68.0	64.1	13,063	65.5	61.5	+986
Car - as passenger	1,103	5.3	4.6	1,244	6.2	5.4	-142
Truck	140	0.7	0.7	184	0.9	0.9	-45
Motorbike	97	0.5	0.5	112	0.6	0.6	-15
Bicycle	140	0.7	1.0	155	0.8	1.1	-16
Walked only	213	1.0	2.1	185	0.9	2.3	+27
Other	0		1.9	360	1.8	1.8	-361
Worked at home	623	3.0	3.9	549	2.8	3.4	+74
Did not go to work	1,747	8.5	9.9	1,949	9.8	11.0	-202
Not stated	220	1.1	1.0	287	1.4	1.3	-67
Total employed persons aged 15+	20,673	100.0	100.0	19,943	100.0	100.0	+729

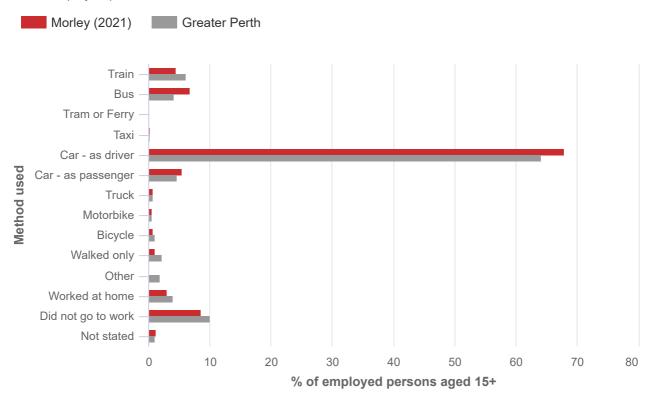
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by .id , the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

- People who travelled to work by car
- a People who travelled to work on public transport

Method of travel to work, 2016

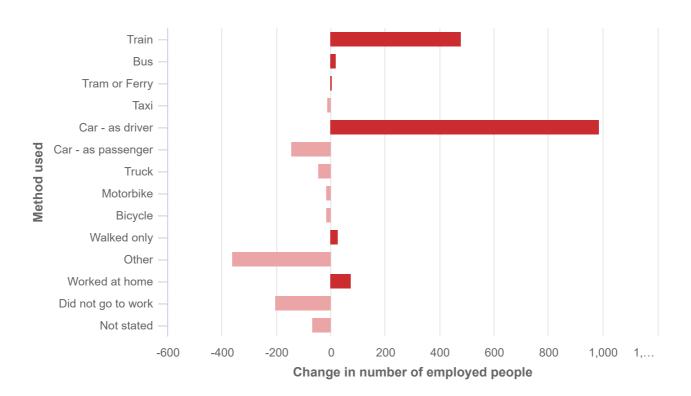
Total employed persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in method of travel to work, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021) - Total employed persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

In 2016, there were 2,297 people who caught public transport to work (train, bus, tram or ferry) in Morley (2021), compared with 15,389 who drove in private vehicles (car – as driver, car – as passenger, motorbike, or truck).

Analysis of the method of travel to work of the residents in Morley (2021) in 2016, compared to Greater Perth, shows that 11.1% used public transport, while 74.4% used a private vehicle, compared with 10.3% and 69.9% respectively in Greater Perth.

The major differences in persons between the method of travel to work of Morley (2021) and Greater Perth were:

- A *larger* percentage of persons who travelled by car (as driver) (68.0% compared to 64.1%)
- A *larger* percentage of persons who travelled by bus (6.7% compared to 4.1%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons who travelled by an 'other' method (0.0% compared to 1.9%)
- A smaller percentage of persons who travelled by train (4.3% compared to 6.1%)

Emerging groups

The number of employed people in Morley (2021) increased by 730 between 2011 and 2016.

The largest changes in the method of travel to work by resident population in Morley (2021) between 2011 and 2016 were for those nominated:

- Car as driver (+986 persons)
- Train (+478 persons)
- Other (-361 persons)
- Did not go to work (-202 persons)

Disengagement by age

Engagement in employment and education looks at the level of participation by age and sex of the population in the labour market, or full or part-time education. A full time employed or full-time student would be "Fully engaged", while part-time students may be fully engaged if they are also employed, or partly engaged if they are not working. Engagement in the labour and education market is highly dependent on age. Retirees are generally disengaged, while stay-at-home parents are also likely to be disengaged. The rate of engagement, particularly in the younger and working age groups can be affected by access to strong employment and education markets and is a measure of socio-economic status and the level of welfare dependency in an area. For more detail on employment and educational characteristics associated with disengagement, please look at Employment Status, Qualifications and Educational Institution Attending.

Workforce and educational engagement by age

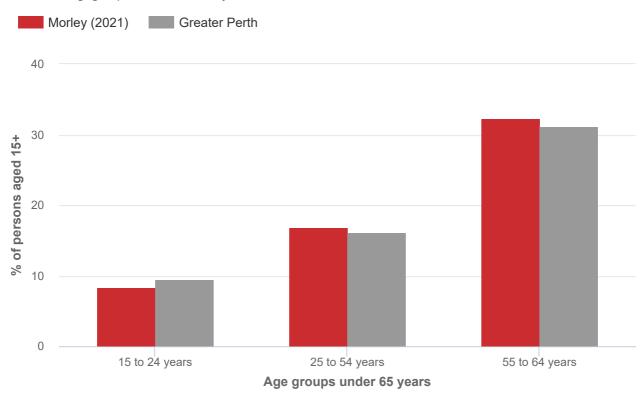
Morley (2021) - (Usual residence	Persons aged 15+ e)		2016			2011		Change
Age group	Engagement status	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
15 to 24 years	Fully engaged	3,870	74.2	72.8	4,139	77.7	74.5	-270
15 to 24 years	Partially engaged	628	12.0	12.0	473	8.9	11.0	+155
15 to 24 years	Disengaged	435	8.3	9.4	460	8.6	8.4	-25
15 to 24 years	Undetermined/Not stated	286	5.5	5.7	257	4.8	6.0	+28
15 to 24 years	Total	5,219	100.0	100.0	5,330	100.0	100.0	-112
25 to 54 years	Fully engaged	10,464	55.0	54.8	9,568	56.7	56.6	+895
25 to 54 years	Partially engaged	4,132	21.7	22.1	3,829	22.7	22.4	+302
25 to 54 years	Disengaged	3,216	16.9	16.2	2,593	15.4	14.8	+622
25 to 54 years	Undetermined/Not stated	1,208	6.4	6.9	877	5.2	6.1	+331
25 to 54 years	Total	19,020	100.0	100.0	16,870	100.0	100.0	+2,150
55 to 64 years	Fully engaged	1,812	37.2	38.3	1,828	38.1	39.3	-17
55 to 64 years	Partially engaged	1,208	24.8	24.1	1,229	25.6	24.2	-22
55 to 64 years	Disengaged	1,573	32.3	31.3	1,534	32.0	31.0	+39
55 to 64 years	Undetermined/Not stated	277	5.7	6.3	209	4.4	5.5	+68
55 to 64 years	Total	4,870	100.0	100.0	4,801	100.0	100.0	+68
65 years and over	Fully engaged	361	5.1	5.3	277	4.5	4.7	+84
65 years and over	Partially engaged	598	8.4	8.4	445	7.3	7.5	+153
65 years and over	Disengaged	5,603	78.5	75.7	4,811	79.0	76.6	+792
65 years and over	Undetermined/Not stated	577	8.1	10.7	559	9.2	11.2	+17
65 years and over	Total	7,139	100.0	100.0	6,093	100.0	100.0	+1,045
Total aged 15+	Fully engaged	16,507	45.5	47.0	15,814	47.8	49.4	+692
Total aged 15+	Partially engaged	6,566	18.1	18.4	5,978	18.1	18.3	+588
Total aged 15+	Disengaged	10,827	29.9	27.3	9,399	28.4	25.5	+1,427
Total aged 15+	Undetermined/Not stated	2,348	6.5	7.3	1,904	5.8	6.8	+444
Total aged 15+	Total	36,248	100.0	100.0	33,096	100.0	100.0	+3,152

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by .id , the population experts.

a <u>Disengaged youth (aged 15-24 not employed or in education)</u>

Disengaged persons by age, 2016

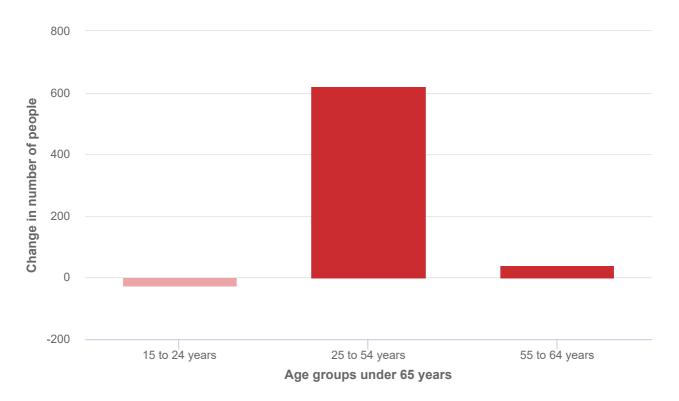
Total disengaged persons under 65 years



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in disengaged persons by age, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021) - Total disengaged persons under 65 years



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Emerging groups

The number of people aged 15 to 24 years in Morley (2021) in 2016 was 5,219, of this, 8.3% were disengaged and 12.0% were partially engaged, compared to 9.4% and 12.0% respectively for Greater Perth.

Dominant groups

Between 2011 and 2016, the number of people 15 to 24 years in Morley (2021) showed a decrease of -112.

The number of disengaged people aged 15 to 24 years showed a decrease of 25 or 5.4%.

Volunteer work

The voluntary work sector is an important part of Australia's economy. The level of volunteering can indicate the cohesiveness of the community and how readily individuals are able to contribute to that community. Factors impacting on the level of volunteering in Morley (2021) include the Age Structure of the population, the level of Proficiency in English, Income and Education levels.

Volunteer work

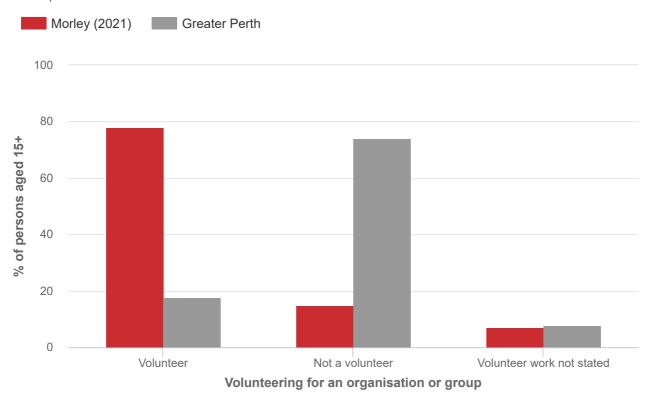
Morley (2021) - Persons aged 15+ (Usual residence)		2016			2011		Change
Volunteer status	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Volunteer	28,310	78.1	17.9	4,355	13.1	15.6	+23,955
Not a volunteer	5,357	14.8	74.2	26,478	79.4	76.2	-21,121
Volunteer work not stated	2,589	7.1	7.9	2,533	7.6	8.2	+56
Total persons aged 15+	36,256	100.0	100.0	33,366	100.0	100.0	+2,890

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by i.d., the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Volunteer work, 2016

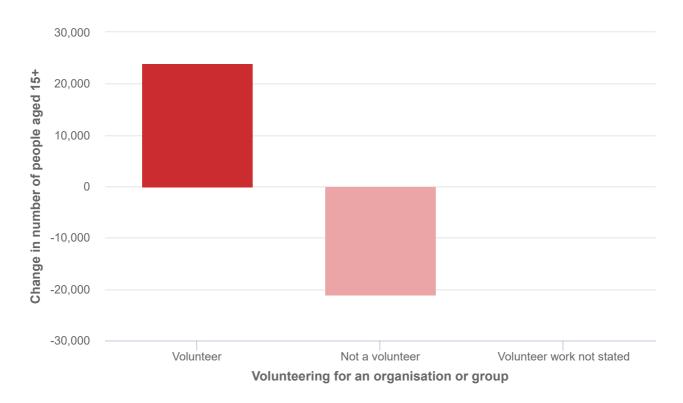
Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in volunteer work, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021) - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

Analysis of the voluntary work performed by the population in Morley (2021) in 2016 compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a higher proportion of people who volunteered for an organisation or group.

Overall, 78.1% of the population reported performing voluntary work, compared with 17.9% for Greater Perth.

Emerging groups

The number of volunteers in Morley (2021) increased by 23,955 people between 2011 and 2016.

Unpaid domestic work

There has been increased interest in identifying, acknowledging and valuing the unpaid work that supports home and community life. The changing amount of time spent on unpaid housework in different Household Types and, particularly the distribution of this work within the household, can indicate the changing roles of males, females and older children in society. The level of unpaid domestic work in Morley (2021) may also be related to Household Income, as higher income households are able to outsource some of these tasks.

Unpaid domestic work

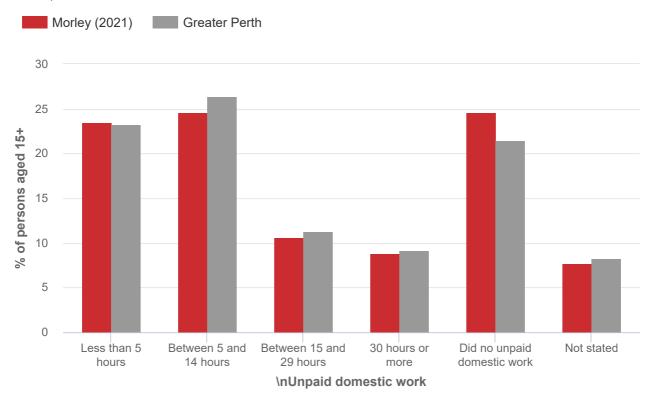
Morley (2021) - Persons aged 15+ (Usual residence)	2016			2011			Change
Hours spent on unpaid domestic work	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Did unpaid domestic work	0		70.2	22,763	68.2	70.6	-22,764
Less than 5 hours	8,535	23.5	23.3	7,431	22.3	23.1	+1,104
Between 5 and 14 hours	8,915	24.6	26.5	8,419	25.2	26.0	+495
Between 15 and 29 hours	3,849	10.6	11.3	3,660	11.0	11.6	+189
30 hours or more	3,211	8.9	9.1	3,252	9.7	10.0	-42
Did no unpaid domestic work	8,931	24.6	21.5	8,013	24.0	21.0	+917
Not stated	2,815	7.8	8.3	2,599	7.8	8.5	+215
Total persons aged 15+	36,256	100.0	100.0	33,377	100.0	100.0	+2,878

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by i.d., the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Unpaid domestic work, 2016

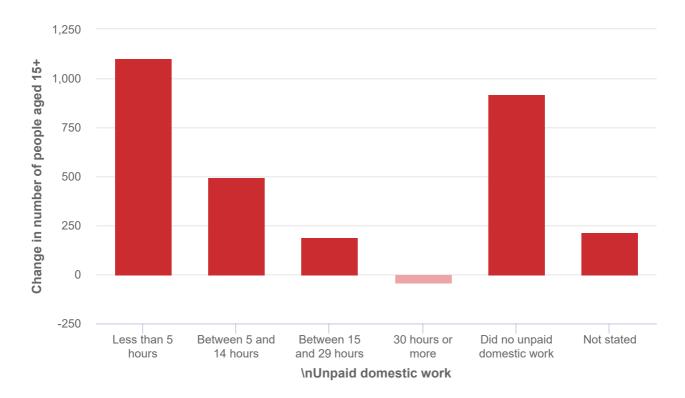
Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in unpaid domestic work, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021) - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Analysis of the unpaid domestic work performed by the population in Morley (2021) in 2016 compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a lower proportion of persons who performed 15 hours or more of unpaid domestic work per week.

Overall, 19% of the population reported performing 15 hours or more of unpaid domestic work, compared with 20.4% for Greater Perth.

The major differences between the share of the population performing unpaid domestic work in Morley (2021) and Greater Perth were:

- A *larger* percentage of persons who did no unpaid domestic work (24.6% compared to 21.5%)
- A smaller percentage of persons who did domestic work (0.0% compared to 70.2%)
- A *smaller* percentage of persons who did between 15 and 29 hours of domestic work (24.6% compared to 26.5%)
- A smaller percentage of persons who did 30 hours or more of domestic work (10.6% compared to 11.3%)

Emerging groups

The largest changes in the number of people performing unpaid domestic work in Morley (2021), between 2011 and 2016 were those who:

- Did unpaid domestic work (-22,764 persons)
- Less than 5 hours (+1,104 persons)
- Did no unpaid domestic work (+917 persons)
- Between 5 and 14 hours (+495 persons)

Unpaid care

The proportion of people providing unpaid care for the aged and disabled in Morley (2021) can be an important indicator of the level of demand for aged care services and facilities by local and state governments. An increasing proportion of carers among the population may indicate inadequate aged care provision, or the need for in-home support, or support for the carers themselves. The level of care provided by individuals is likely to be affected by Household Income, Age Structure and the ethnic makeup of the community (Language Spoken), as well as the sense of community cohesiveness.

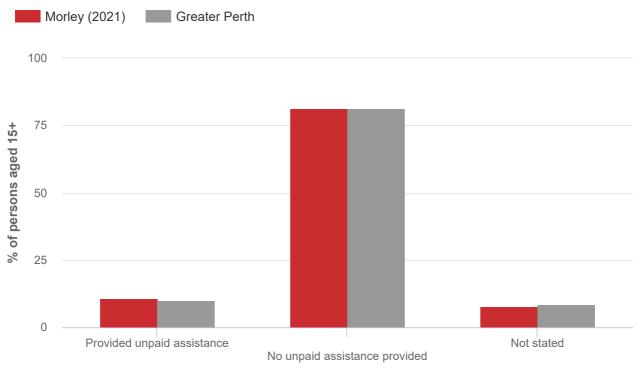
Unpaid care

Morley (2021) - Persons aged 15+ (Usual residence)	2016				Change		
Assistance to a person with a disability, long term illness or old age	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Provided unpaid assistance	3,914	10.8	9.9	3,456	10.4	9.4	+458
No unpaid assistance provided	29,517	81.4	81.6	27,333	81.9	82.1	+2,184
Not stated	2,825	7.8	8.5	2,597	7.8	8.5	+227
Total persons aged 15+	36,256	100.0	100.0	33,387	100.0	100.0	+2,869

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by id, the population experts.

Unpaid care, 2016

Total persons

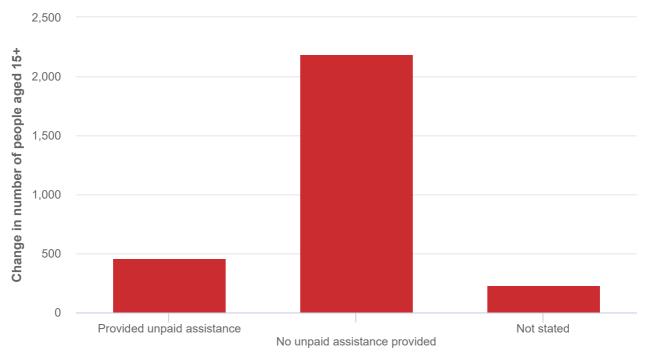


Unpaid assistance to a person with a disability, long term illness or old age

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in unpaid care, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021) - Total persons



Unpaid assistance to a person with a disability, long term illness or old age

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Analysis of the unpaid care provided by the population in Morley (2021) in 2016 compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a higher proportion of people who provided unpaid care either to family members or others.

Overall, 10.8% of the population provided unpaid care, compared with 9.9% for Greater Perth.

Emerging groups

The number of people who provided unpaid assistance to a person with a disability, long term illness or old age in Morley (2021) increased by 458 between 2011 and 2016.

Unpaid childcare

The role of unpaid childcare in Morley (2021) is determined by many different factors. For example areas with high levels of unpaid child care may have a dominance of single income families with one significant earner, or there could be a lack of provision of paid child care in the area. The level to which people care for others children can also indicate the role of extended family (eg. grandparents caring for grandchildren, family day care).

The role of unpaid child care is a complex one so this topic should be viewed in conjunction with several others, including Household Type, Employment, Household Income and Educational Attendance.

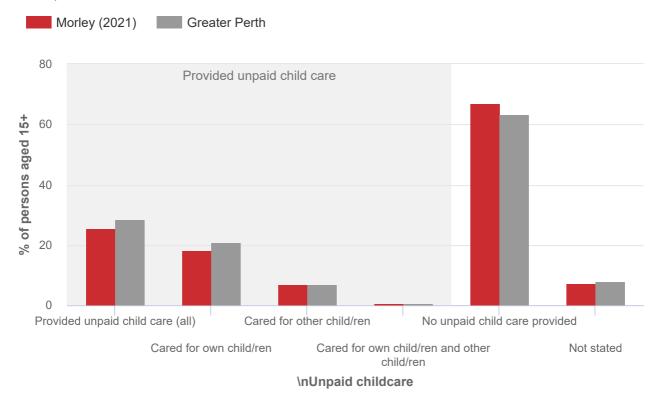
Unpaid childcare

Morley (2021) - Persons aged 15+ (Usual residence)	2016				2011		Change
Unpaid child care	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Provided unpaid child care (all)	9,323	25.7	28.7	8,793	26.3	28.2	+530
Cared for own child/ren	6,636	18.3	20.9	6,015	18.0	20.1	+621
Cared for other child/ren	2,474	6.8	7.1	2,543	7.6	7.1	-69
Cared for own child/ren and other child/ren	213	0.6	0.8	235	0.7	1.0	-22
No unpaid child care provided	24,289	67.0	63.2	22,238	66.6	63.9	+2,050
Not stated	2,641	7.3	8.0	2,343	7.0	7.9	+297
Total persons aged 15+	36,253	100.0	100.0	33,375	100.0	100.0	+2,877

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by <u>.id</u>, the population experts.

Unpaid childcare, 2016

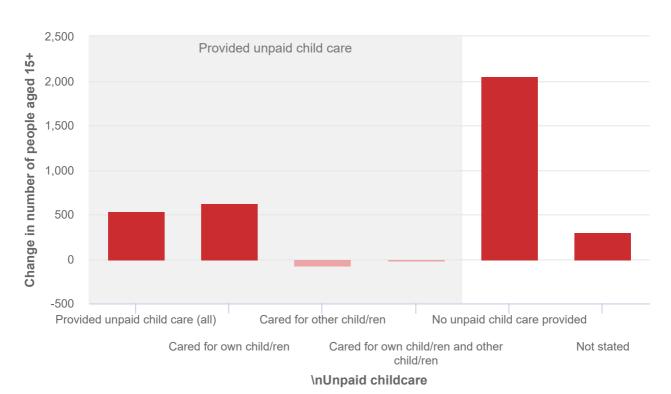
Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in unpaid childcare, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021) - Total persons



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Analysis of the unpaid child care provided by the population in Morley (2021) in 2016 compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a lower proportion of people who provided unpaid child care either to their own or to other children. Overall, 25.7% of the population provided unpaid child care, compared with 28.7% for Greater Perth.

The major differences between the share of the population providing unpaid child care in Morley (2021) and Greater Perth were:

- A *larger* percentage who did not provide care for children (67.0% compared to 63.2%)
- A *smaller* percentage who provided unpaid childcare for own child/ren (18.3% compared to 20.9%)

Emerging groups

The number of people who provided unpaid child care for their own and/or other people's children in Morley (2021) increased by 530 between 2011 and 2016.

The largest changes in the number of people performing unpaid child care in Morley (2021), between 2011 and 2016 were those who:

- No unpaid child care provided (+2,050 persons)
- Cared for own child/ren (+621 persons)
- Cared for other child/ren (-69 persons)

Individual income

Individual Income statistics are an indicator of socio-economic status. With other data sources, such as Household Income, Qualifications and Occupation, they help tell the story of the economic opportunities and socio-economic status of Morley (2021). The amount of income an individual receives is linked to a number of factors including employment status, age (as for instance students and retirees often receive a lower income), qualifications and type of employment.

The incomes presented on this page are for the latest Census year only. For comparison of incomes over time, go to Individual Income Quartiles.

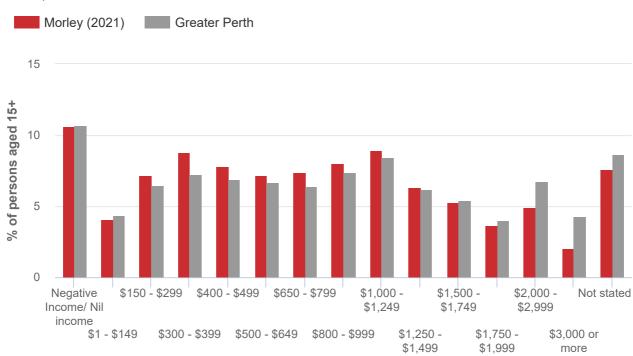
Weekly individual income

Morley (2021) - Persons aged 15+ (Usual residence)	2016			
Weekly gross income	Number	%	Greater Perth %	
Negative Income/ Nil income	3,865	10.7	10.7	
\$1 - \$149	1,486	4.1	4.4	
\$150 - \$299	2,614	7.2	6.5	
\$300 - \$399	3,203	8.8	7.2	
\$400 - \$499	2,841	7.8	6.9	
\$500 - \$649	2,599	7.2	6.7	
\$650 - \$799	2,683	7.4	6.4	
\$800 - \$999	2,921	8.1	7.4	
\$1,000 - \$1,249	3,232	8.9	8.5	
\$1,250 - \$1,499	2,290	6.3	6.2	
\$1,500 - \$1,749	1,919	5.3	5.5	
\$1,750 - \$1,999	1,334	3.7	4.0	
\$2,000 - \$2,999	1,785	4.9	6.8	
\$3,000 or more	730	2.0	4.3	
Not stated	2,768	7.6	8.6	
Total persons aged 15+	36,270	100.0	100.0	

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, <u>Census of Population and Housing</u> 2016. Compiled and presented in profile.id by <u>.id</u>, the population experts.

Weekly individual income, 2016





Weekly gross income

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

Analysis of individual income levels in Morley (2021) in 2016 compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a lower proportion of people earning a high income (those earning \$1,750 per week or more) and a higher proportion of low income people (those earning less than \$500 per week).

Overall, 10.6% of the population earned a high income, and 38.6% earned a low income, compared with 15.1% and 35.7% respectively for Greater Perth.

The major differences between Morley (2021)'s individual incomes and Greater Perth's individual incomes were:

- A larger percentage of persons who earned \$300 \$399 (8.8% compared to 7.2%)
- A larger percentage of persons who earned \$650 \$799 (7.4% compared to 6.4%)
- A smaller percentage of persons who earned \$3,000 or more (2.0% compared to 4.3%)
- A smaller percentage of persons who earned \$2,000 \$2,999 (4.9% compared to 6.8%)



Morley (2021)'s income statistics are an indicator of socio-economic status. With other data sources, such as Household Income, Qualifications and Occupation, they help tell the story of the area's economic opportunities and socio-economic status. Individual income levels are not comparable over time because of the influences of economic change such as wage level fluctuations and inflation. The income quartile method is the most objective method of comparing change in the income profile of a community over time.

A detailed explanation of how Individual Income quartiles are calculated and interpreted is available in <u>specific data</u> notes.

Individual income quartiles

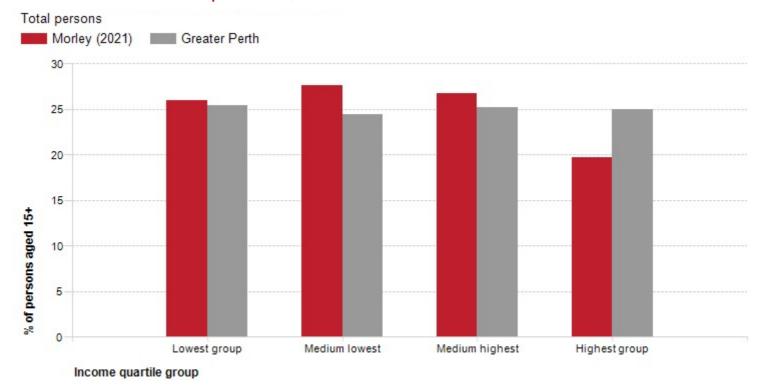
Morley (2021) - Persons aged 15+ (Usual residence)	2016				Change		
			Greater Perth			Greater Perth	
Quartile group	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	2011 to 2016
Lowest group	8,696	26.0	25.4	8,047	25.9	25.1	+649
Medium lowest	9,239	27.6	24.4	8,450	27.2	24.5	+789
Medium highest	8,958	26.7	25.2	8,393	27.1	25.4	+566
Highest group	6,607	19.7	25.0	6,136	19.8	24.9	+470
Total persons aged 15+	33,502	100.0	100.0	31,027	100.0	100.0	+2,475

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, <u>Census of Population and Housing</u> 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by <u>.id</u>, the population experts.

Individual income - Quartile group dollar ranges

Calculated from income data for WA - Total persons aged 15+	Weekly income by Census year				
Individual quartile ranges	2016	2011	2006	2001	
Lowest group	\$0 to \$322	\$0 to \$284	\$0 to \$219	\$0 to \$178	
Medium lowest	\$323 to \$723	\$285 to \$661	\$220 to \$500	\$179 to \$374	
Medium highest	\$724 to \$1,407	\$662 to \$1,271	\$501 to \$941	\$375 to \$692	
Highest group	\$1,408 and over	\$1,272 and over	\$942 and over	\$693 and over	

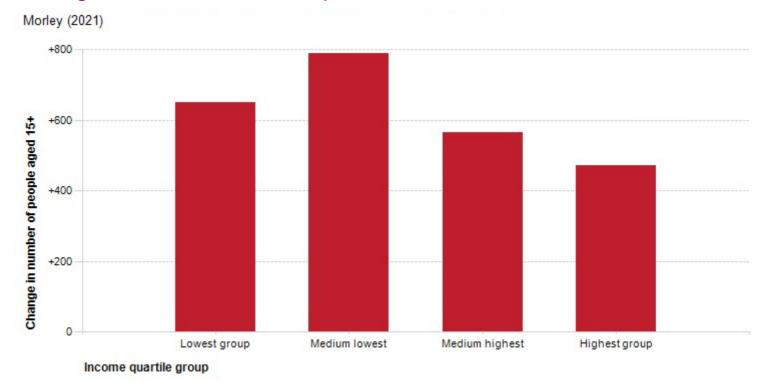
Individual income quartiles, 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Usual residence data) Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.



Change in individual income quartiles, 2011 to 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Usual residence data) Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.



Dominant groups

Income quartiles allow us to compare relative income-earning capabilities across time. Analysis of the distribution of the population by income quartile in Morley (2021) compared to Greater Perth shows that there was lesser proportion of persons in the highest income quartile and a greater proportion in the lowest income quartile.

Emerging groups

The most significant change in Morley (2021) in persons between 2011 and 2016 was in the medium lowest quartile which showed an increase of 789 persons.

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Household income

Households form the common 'economic unit' in our society. Morley (2021)'s Household Income is one of the most important indicators of socio-economic status. With other data sources, such as Qualifications and Occupation, it helps to reveal the economic opportunities and socio-economic status of Morley (2021). It is important to note that income data is not necessarily a measure of wealth. For example, if an area has a large number of retirees this will produce a higher proportion of households with low income but the retirees may have large capital wealth. For this reason, household income should be viewed in conjunction with Age and Household Composition.

The incomes presented on this page are for the latest Census year only. For comparison of incomes over time, go to Household Income Quartiles.

Learn more about the characteristics of low-income households here.

Weekly household income

Morley (2021) - Total households (Enumerated)		2016	
Weekly income	Number	%	Greater Perth %
Neg/Nil Income	267	1.6	1.6
\$1 - \$149	103	0.6	0.7
\$150 - \$299	313	1.9	1.9
\$300 - \$399	449	2.8	2.4
\$400 - \$499	1,024	6.3	5.4
\$500 - \$649	646	4.0	3.8
\$650 - \$799	1,188	7.3	5.8
\$800 - \$999	1,037	6.4	5.6
\$1,000 - \$1,249	1,351	8.3	7.3
\$1,250 - \$1,499	1,202	7.4	6.7
\$1,500 - \$1,749	1,023	6.3	5.8
\$1,750 - \$1,999	965	6.0	5.6
\$2,000 - \$2,499	1,834	11.3	11.3
\$2,500 - \$2,999	1,096	6.8	7.0
\$3,000 - \$3,499	664	4.1	4.7
\$3,500 - \$3,999	549	3.4	4.6
\$4,000 - \$4,499	272	1.7	2.4
\$4,500 - \$4,999	243	1.5	2.3
\$5,000 - \$5,999	199	1.2	2.0
\$6,000 - \$7,999	129	0.8	1.6
\$8,000 or more	16	0.1	0.2
Not stated	1,621	10.0	11.4
Total households	16,191	100.0	100.0

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, <u>Census of Population and Housing</u> 2016. Compiled and presented in profile.id by <u>.id</u>, the population experts.

- Low income households (less than 650 per week)
- a <u>High income households (more than 2,500 per week)</u>
- a Median household income

Weekly household income, 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

Analysis of household income levels in Morley (2021) in 2016 compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a smaller proportion of high income households (those earning \$2,500 per week or more) and a higher proportion of low income households (those earning less than \$650 per week).

Overall, 19.6% of the households earned a high income and 17.3% were low income households, compared with 24.8% and 15.7% respectively for Greater Perth.

The major differences between the household incomes of Morley (2021) and Greater Perth were:

- A larger percentage of households who earned \$650 \$799 (7.3% compared to 5.8%)
- A larger percentage of households who earned \$1,000 \$1,249 (8.3% compared to 7.3%)
- A smaller percentage of households who earned Not stated (10.0% compared to 11.4%)
- A smaller percentage of households who earned \$3,500 \$3,999 (3.4% compared to 4.6%)

Morley (2021) Household Income quartiles

Households form the common 'economic unit' in our society. Household Income is one of the most important indicators of socio-economic status. With other data sources, such as Qualifications and Qccupation, it helps to reveal Morley (2021)'s socio-economic status and economic opportunities. Household income levels are not comparable over time because of the influences of economic change such as wage level fluctuations and inflation. The income quartile method is a powerful and objective way of looking at income data and in particular, how it is changing. A detailed explanation of how Household Income quartiles are calculated and interpreted is available in Specific data notes

Learn more about the characteristics of low-income households here.

Household income quartiles

Morley (2021) - Households (Enumerated)	2016		2011			Change	
			Greater Perth			Greater Perth	
Quartile group	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	2011 to 2016
Lowest group	3,920	26.9	23.9	3,698	26.9	24.0	+222
Medium lowest	3,997	27.4	24.6	3,816	27.8	24.5	+182
Medium highest	3,735	25.6	25.2	3,495	25.4	25.4	+240
Highest group	2,916	20.0	26.2	2,733	19.9	26.1	+183
Total Households	14,570	100.0	100.0	13,743	100.0	100.0	+826

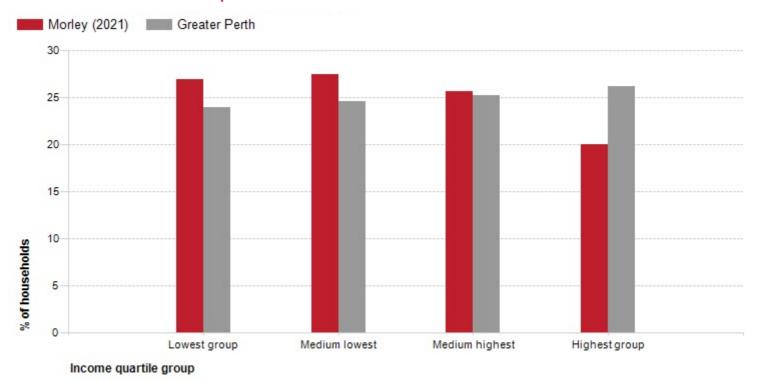
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by id , the population experts.

Household income - Quartile group dollar ranges

Calculated from income data for WA Weekly income by Census year

Household income ranges	2016	2011	2006	2001	1996	1991
Lowest group	\$0 to \$790	\$0 to \$693	\$0 to \$565	\$0 to \$416	\$0 to \$348	\$0 to \$305
Medium lowest	\$791 to \$1,582	\$694 to \$1,405	\$566 to \$1,062	\$417 to \$783	\$349 to \$651	\$306 to \$556
Medium highest	\$1,583 to \$2,614	\$1,406 to \$2,507	\$1,063 to \$1,774	\$784 to \$1,311	\$652 to \$1,094	\$557 to \$910
Highest group	\$2,615 and over	\$2,508 and over	\$1,775 and over	\$1,312 and over	\$1,095 and over	\$911 and over

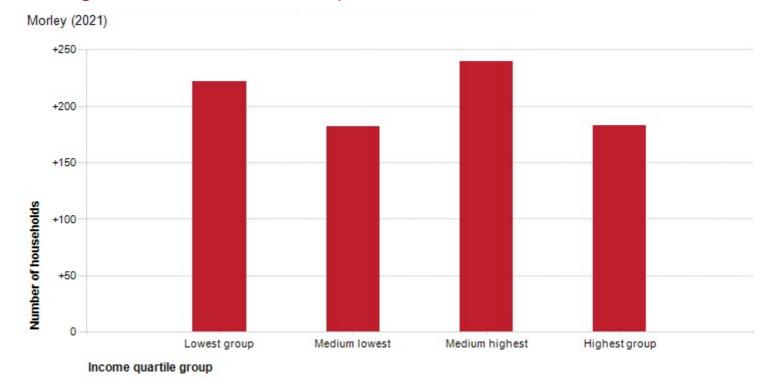
Household income quartiles, 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Enumerated data) Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.



Change in household income quartile, 2011 to 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Enumerated data) Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.



Dominant groups

Income quartiles allow us to compare relative income-earning capabilities across time. Analysis of the distribution of households by income quartile in Morley (2021) compared to Greater Perth shows that there was lesser proportion of households in the highest income quartile and a greater proportion in the lowest income quartile.

Emerging groups

The most significant change in Morley (2021) between 2011 and 2016 was in the medium highest quartile which showed an increase of 240 households.

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Morley (2021) Equivalised household income

While <u>Household Income</u> is a useful measure, it is difficult to tell if changes over time and between geographic areas are due to actual changes in income levels, or due to changes in household size and composition. For example, an increase in lower income households could be due to job losses in key economic sectors, or simply due to decreasing household size as adult children leave home.

Equivalised Household Income puts all households on an equal footing independent of household size and composition to enable a true comparison between areas and over time. It is an indicator of the income resource available to a household of standard size and is the best measure of the changing economic fortunes of households living in Morley (2021).

A detailed explanation of how Equivalised Household Income quartiles are calculated and interpreted is available in specific data notes.

Learn more about the characteristics of low-income households here.

Equivalised household income quartiles

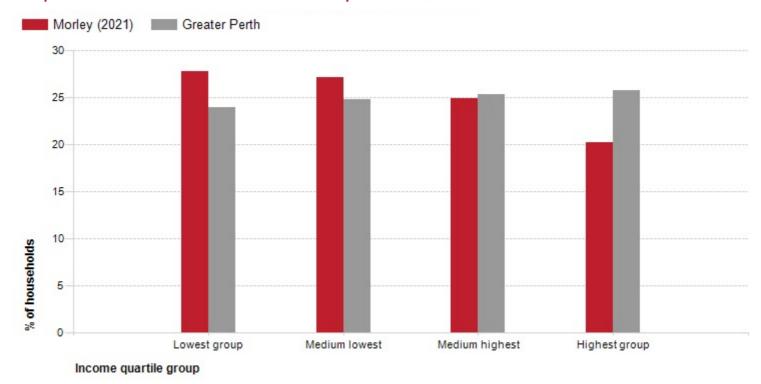
Morley (2021) - Households (Enumerated)	2016			2011			Change
Quartile group	Number	%	Greater Perth	Number	%	Greater Perth	2011 to 2016
Lowest group	4,019			3,781	27.8	23.9	+239
Medium lowest	3,932	27.1	24.9	3,669	26.9	24.7	+263
Medium highest	3,606	24.9	25.3	3,334	24.5	25.6	+272
Highest group	2,925	20.2	25.8	2,834	20.8	25.8	+91
Total Households	14,484	100.0	100.0	13,620	100.0	100.0	+864

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by id, the population experts.

Equivalised household income - Quartile group dollar ranges

Calculated from income data for WA	Weekly income by Census year					
Equivalised household income ranges	2016	2011	2006	2001		
Lowest group	\$0 to \$538	\$0 to \$485	\$0 to \$374	\$0 to \$285		
Medium lowest	\$539 to \$971	\$486 to \$878	\$375 to \$654	\$286 to \$487		
Medium highest	\$972 to \$1,559	\$879 to \$1,383	\$655 to \$1,039	\$488 to \$766		
Highest group	\$1,560 and over	\$1,384 and over	\$1,040 and over	\$767 and over		

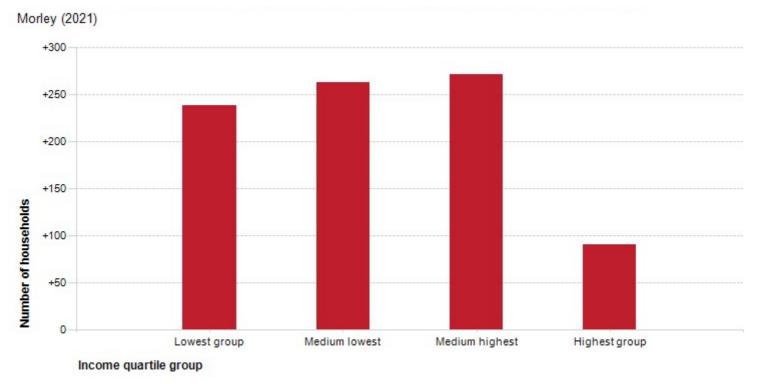
Equivalised household income quartiles, 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Enumerated data) Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.



Change in equivalised household income quartiles, 2011 to 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Enumerated data) Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.



Equivalised income quartiles allow us to compare relative income-earning capabilities across time. Because the data is equivalised, households of different size and composition are placed on an equal footing.

Analysis of the distribution of households by income quartile in Morley (2021) compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a lesser proportion of households in the highest equivalised income quartile, and a greater proportion in the lowest equivalised income quartile.

Emerging groups

The most significant change in Morley (2021) between 2011 and 2016 was in the medium highest quartile which showed an increase of 272 households.

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Household type

Morley (2021)'s household and family structure is one of the most important demographic indicators. It reveals the area's residential role and function, era of settlement and provides key insights into the level of demand for services and facilities as most are related to age and household types.

To continue building the story, Morley (2021)'s Household Summary should be viewed in conjunction with Households with Children, Households without Children, Household Size, Age Structure and Dwelling Type.

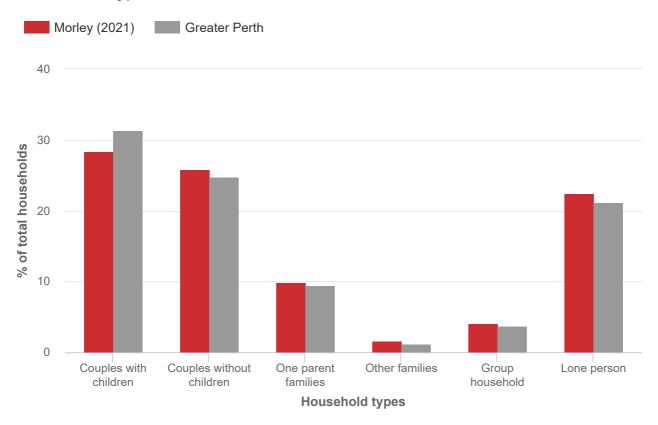
Household type

Morley (2021) - Total households (Enumerated)	2016					Change	
Households by type	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Couples with children	4,944	29.1	32.3	4,706	29.6	31.6	+238
Couples without children	4,502	26.5	25.4	4,188	26.4	25.7	+314
One parent families	1,737	10.2	9.8	1,695	10.7	9.9	+41
Other families	279	1.6	1.3	257	1.6	1.4	+22
Group household	715	4.2	3.8	635	4.0	4.0	+79
Lone person	3,917	23.1	21.7	3,817	24.0	22.4	+99
Other not classifiable household	757	4.5	4.8	513	3.2	3.9	+243
Visitor only households	113	0.7	1.0	75	0.5	1.1	+38
Total households	16,964	100.0	100.0	15,889	100.0	100.0	+1,074

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by <u>.id</u>, the population experts.

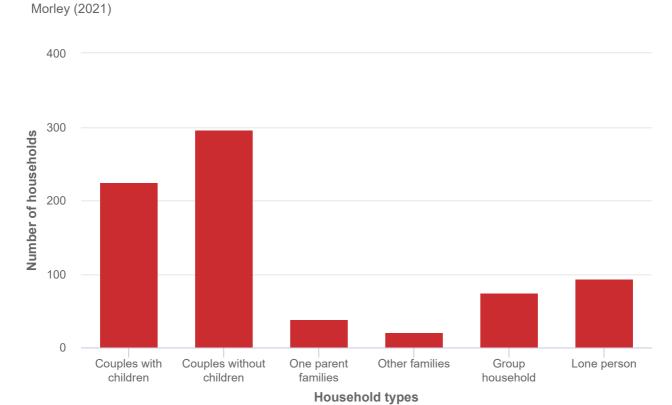
- One parent families with dependent children
- Couple families with dependent children
- Young couples (aged 15-44 years) without children
- a Older couples (65 years and over) without children
- Young lone person households (aged 15-44 years)
- Older lone person households (aged 65 years and over)
- a Average household size

Household type, 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in household type, 2011 to 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Analysis of the household/family types in Morley (2021) in 2016 compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a lower proportion of couple families with child(ren) as well as a similar proportion of one-parent families. Overall, 29.1% of total families were couple families with child(ren), and 10.2% were one-parent families, compared with 32.3% and 9.8% respectively for Greater Perth.

There were a higher proportion of lone person households and a higher proportion of couples without children. Overall, the proportion of lone person households was 23.1% compared to 21.7% in Greater Perth while the proportion of couples without children was 26.5% compared to 25.4% in Greater Perth.

Emerging groups

The number of households in Morley (2021) increased by 1,075 between 2011 and 2016.

The largest changes in family/household types in Morley (2021) between 2011 and 2016 were:

- Couples without children (+314 households)
- Couples with children (+238 households)
- Lone person (+99 households)
- Group household (+79 households)

Households with children

Households with Children require different services and facilities than other household types, and their needs change as both adults and children age. When many families in an area are at the same stage in their individual lifecycles, it creates a suburb lifecycle. Knowing where a suburb is in a cycle of change helps planners make evidence-based decisions about the demand for services both now and in the future.

For Households with Children in Morley (2021), life stage is based on the age of children in the household. The age of the parent(s) is not taken into account.

- Young children: Children aged under 15 only
- **Mixed age children:** One or more children under 15 and one or more children over 15 (must have 2 or more children)
- Older children: Children aged 15 and over only

To continue building the story, Morley (2021)'s Household data should be viewed in conjunction with **Household** Size, Age Structure and Dwelling Type.

Households with children by life stage

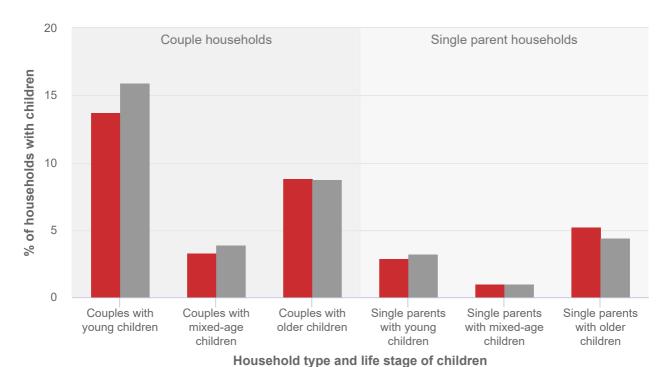
Morley (2021) - Households (Enumerated)	2016					Change	
Households with children	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Couples with children	4,944	29.1	32.3	4,706	29.6	31.6	+238
Couples with young children	2,618	15.4	18.0	2,470	15.5	17.3	+148
Couples with mixed-age children	630	3.7	4.4	596	3.8	4.6	+33
Couples with older children	1,696	10.0	9.9	1,638	10.3	9.7	+57
Single parents with children	1,737	10.2	9.8	1,695	10.7	9.9	+41
Single parents with young children	554	3.3	3.7	557	3.5	3.9	-3
Single parents with mixed-age children	186	1.1	1.1	222	1.4	1.2	-36
Single parents with older children	997	5.9	5.0	916	5.8	4.8	+81
Total households with children	6,681	39.4	42.1	6,401	40.3	41.5	+279
Total households	16,964	100.0	100.0	15,889	100.0	100.0	+1,074

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by <u>.id</u>, the population experts.

- One parent families with dependent children
- a Couple families with dependent children

Households with children, 2016

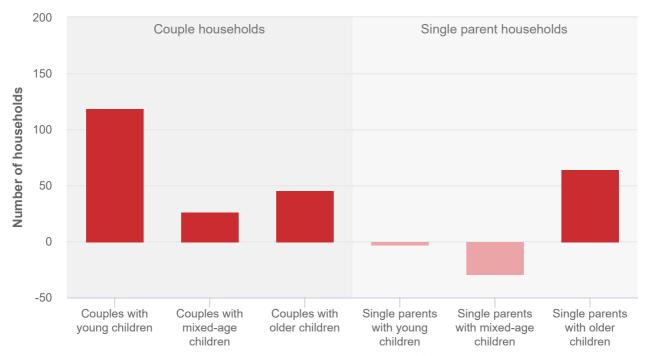




Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in households with children, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021)



Household type and life stage of children

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Analysis of the families with children in Morley (2021) in 2016 compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a smaller proportion of couples with young children, and a similar proportion of couples with older children.

Overall, 15.4% of total households with children were couple with young children, and 10.0% were couples with older children, compared with 18.0% and 9.9% respectively for Greater Perth.

There were a similar proportion of single parent households with young children and a larger proportion of single parent households with older children. Overall, the proportion of single parent households with young children was 3.3% compared to 3.7% in Greater Perth while the proportion of single parent households with older children was 5.9% compared to 5.0% in Greater Perth.

Emerging groups

Between 2011 and 2016, the number of households with children increased by 280 households or 4.4%.

The largest changes in households with children in this area between 2011 and 2016 were:

- Couples with young children (+148 households)
- Single parents with older children (+81 households)
- Couples with older children (+57 households)

Households without children

Households without Children include couples without children and lone person households. They require different services depending on the age of the people in the households. For example young couples who have not had children (yet) compared to older "empty nester" couples whose children may have left home.

For Households without Children in Morley (2021), life stage is based on the age of the household reference person (usually person 1 on the Census form):

Young: Aged 15-44Middle-aged: Aged 45-64Older: Aged 65 and over

To continue building the story, Morley (2021)'s Household data should be viewed in conjunction with **Household** Size, Age Structure and Dwelling Type.

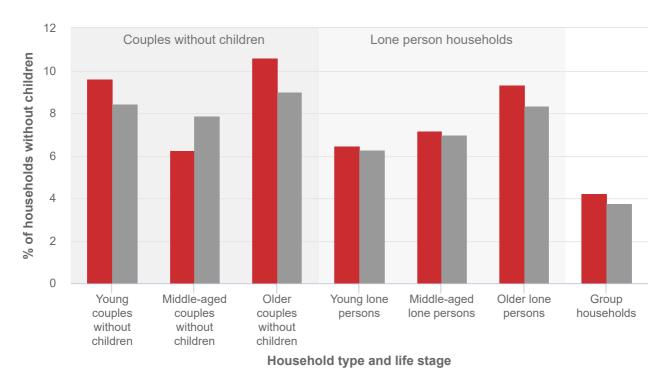
Households without children by life stage

Morley (2021) - Households (Enumerated)		2016			2011		Change
Households without children	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Couples without children	4,502	26.5	25.4	4,188	26.4	25.7	+314
Young couples without children	1,636	9.6	8.5	1,332	8.4	8.3	+303
Middle-aged couples without children	1,060	6.2	7.9	1,182	7.4	9.0	-122
Older couples without children	1,806	10.6	9.0	1,673	10.5	8.4	+133
Lone person households	3,917	23.1	21.7	3,817	24.0	22.4	+99
Young lone persons	1,102	6.5	6.3	1,137	7.2	6.9	-36
Middle-aged lone persons	1,223	7.2	7.0	1,247	7.8	7.5	-24
Older Ione persons	1,592	9.4	8.4	1,432	9.0	8.0	+159
Group households	715	4.2	3.8	635	4.0	4.0	+79
Total households without children	9,134	53.8	50.9	8,641	54.4	52.1	+492
Total households	16,964	100.0	100.0	15,889	100.0	100.0	+1,074

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by .id , the population experts.

Households without children, 2016

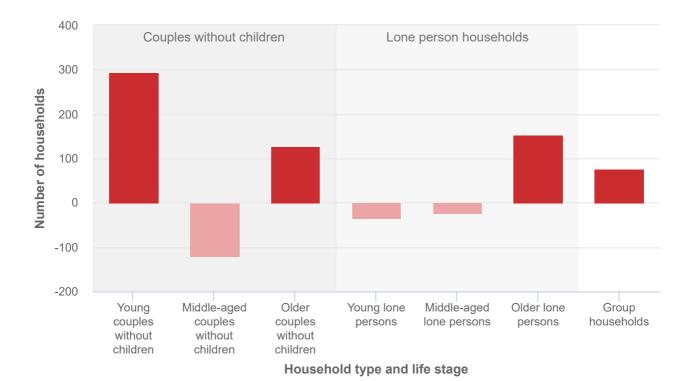




Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in households without children, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Analysis of the households without children in Morley (2021) in 2016 compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a larger proportion of young couples without children, a smaller proportion of middle-aged couples without children, and a larger proportion of older couples without children.

In addition, there were a similar proportion of young lone person households, a similar proportion of middle-aged lone person households, and a larger proportion of older lone person households.

Emerging groups

Between 2011 and 2016, the number of households without children increased by 493.

The largest changes in households without children in Morley (2021), between 2011 and 2016 were:

- Young couples without children (+303 persons)
- Older lone persons (+159 persons)
- Older couples without children (+133 persons)
- Middle-aged couples without children (-122 persons)

Household size

The size of households in general follows the life-cycle of families. Households are usually small at the stage of relationship formation (early marriage), and then increase in size with the advent of children. They later reduce in size again as these children reach adulthood and leave home. Household size can also be influenced by a lack (or abundance) of affordable housing. Overseas migrants and indigenous persons often have a tradition of living with extended family members which significantly affects household size.

Household size in Australia has declined since the 1970s but between 2006 and 2016, the average household size remained stable for the nation as a whole.

An increasing household size in an area may indicate a lack of affordable housing opportunities for young people, an increase in the birth rate or an increase in family formation in the area. A declining household size may indicate children leaving the area when they leave home, an increase in retirees settling in the area, or an attraction of young singles and couples to the area.

For greater insight, Morley (2021)'s Household Size data should be viewed in conjunction with Household Summary, Age Structure, Dwelling Type, Household Income and Language Spoken at Home.

Household size

Morley (2021) - Households (Enumerated)	2016				Change		
Number of persons usually resident	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
1 person	3,910	24.3	23.0	3,815	24.9	23.6	+95
2 persons	5,572	34.6	33.4	5,324	34.8	34.0	+248
3 persons	2,760	17.2	16.8	2,532	16.5	16.3	+228
4 persons	2,364	14.7	17.0	2,227	14.5	16.5	+137
5 persons	956	5.9	6.7	968	6.3	6.6	-13
6 or more persons	520	3.2	3.1	439	2.9	2.9	+81
Total classifiable households	16,082	100.0	100.0	15,307	100.0	100.0	+775

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by .id , the population experts.

Household size - Summary

Morley (2021) - Enumerated	2016				Change		
Dwellings	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Occupied private dwellings	16,957			15,907			+1,050
Persons in occupied private dwellings	42,895			39,831			+3,064
Average household size (persons per dwelling)	2.53		2.55	2.50		2.55	+0.03

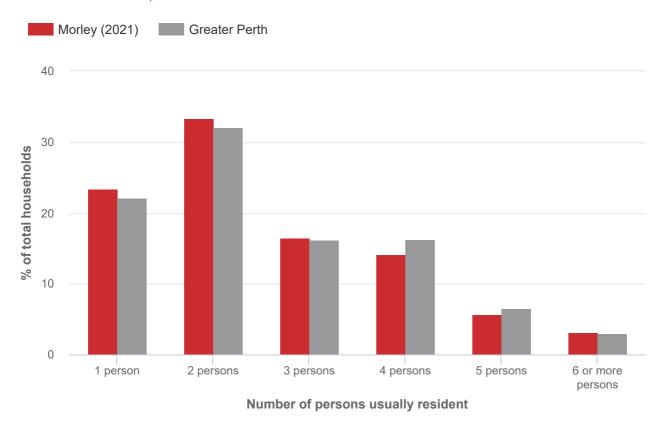
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented in profile.id by id , the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

The 'Dwellings' table is enumerated data.

a Average household size

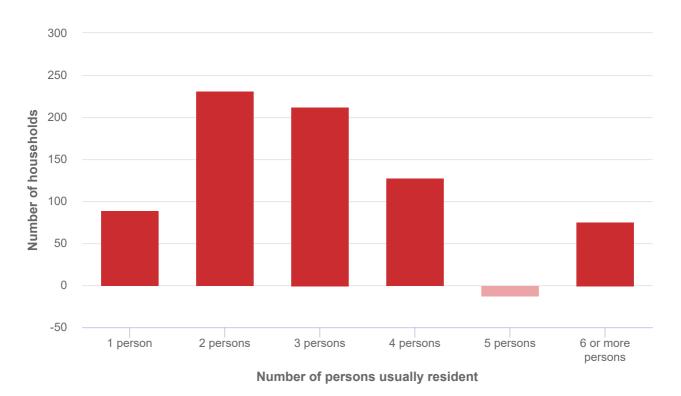
Household size, 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in household size, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

Analysis of the number of persons usually resident in a household in Morley (2021) compared with Greater Perth shows that there were a higher proportion of lone person households, and a lower proportion of larger households (those with 4 persons or more). Overall there were 24.3% of lone person households, and 23.9% of larger households, compared with 23.0% and 26.8% respectively for Greater Perth.

The major differences in the household size for Morley (2021) and Greater Perth were:

- A *larger* percentage of households with 2 persons usually resident (34.6% compared to 33.4%)
- A larger percentage of households with 1 person usually resident (24.3% compared to 23.0%)
- A *smaller* percentage of households with 4 persons usually resident (14.7% compared to 17.0%)

Emerging groups

The number of households in Morley (2021) increased by 775 between 2011 and 2016.

The largest changes in the number of persons usually resident in a household in Morley (2021) between 2011 and 2016 were:

- 2 persons (+248 households)
- 3 persons (+228 households)
- 4 persons (+137 households)
- 1 person (+95 households)

Family blending

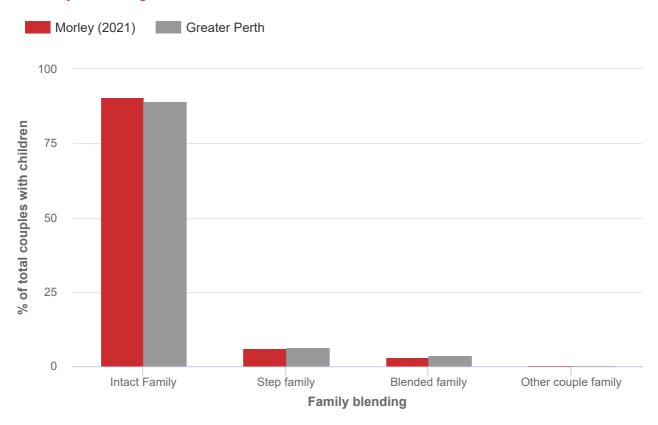
Information on blended and intact families can be an indicator of the level of family breakup and repartnering within the area, and a potential indicator of socio-economic disadvantage. Family blending only applies to couple families with children. For information more broadly about household and family types, including single-parent families, please see Household Type, Households with Children, and Households without Children.

Family blending

Morley (2021) - Total couples with children (Enumerated)	2016			2011			Change
Family blending by type	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Intact Family	4,527	90.6	89.4	4,248	91.2	88.3	+278
Step family	307	6.1	6.5	281	6.0	7.3	+26
Blended family	149	3.0	3.6	131	2.8	4.0	+18
Other couple family	11	0.2	0.4	0		0.4	+11
Total couples with children	4,994	100.0	100.0	4,661	100.0	100.0	+333

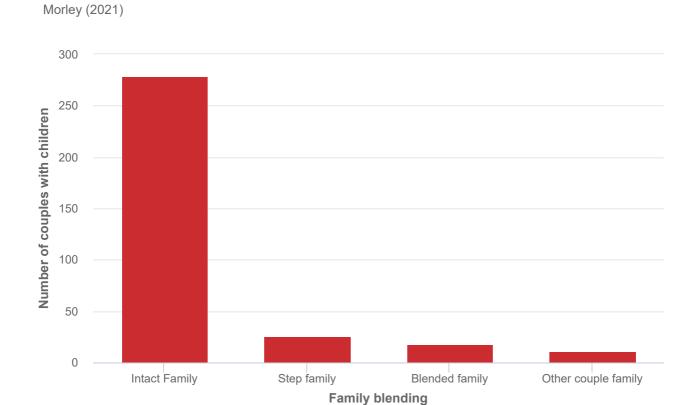
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by <u>.id</u>, the population experts.

Family blending, 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in family blending, 2011 to 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Analysis of the family blending in Morley (2021) in 2016 compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a similar proportion of step families as well as a similar proportion of blended families. Overall, 6.1% of total couple families with children were step families, and 3.0% were blended families, compared with 6.5% and 3.6% respectively for Greater Perth.

There were a similar proportion of other families and a higher proportion of couples without children. Overall, the proportion of other families was 0.2% compared to 0.4% in Greater Perth while the proportion of intact families was 90.6% compared to 89.4% in Greater Perth.

Emerging groups

The number of couple families with children in Morley (2021) increased by 333 between 2011 and 2016.

The largest change in family blending in Morley (2021) between 2011 and 2016 was:

• Intact Family (+278 couples with children)

Dwelling type

Dwelling Type is an important determinant of Morley (2021)'s residential role and function. A greater concentration of higher density dwellings is likely to attract more young adults and smaller households, often renting. Larger, detached or separate dwellings are more likely to attract families and prospective families. The residential built form often reflects market opportunities or planning policy, such as building denser forms of housing around public transport nodes or employment centres.

Dwelling Type statistics should be viewed in conjunction with Household Size, Household Types, Housing Tenure and Age Structure for a more complete picture of the housing market in Morley (2021).

Dwelling structure

Morley (2021) - Dwellings (Enumerated)	2016				2011			
Dwelling type	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016	
Separate house	12,863	68.6	74.6	12,551	73.1	76.7	+311	
Medium density	5,765	30.8	19.6	4,551	26.5	17.9	+1,213	
High density	41	0.2	5.1	58	0.3	4.8	-17	
Caravans, cabin, houseboat	10	0.1	0.3	0		0.4	+10	
Other	16	0.1	0.2	9	0.1	0.1	+7	
Not stated	50	0.3	0.2	6	0.0	0.1	+44	
Total Private Dwellings	18,745	100.0	100.0	17,176	100.0	100.0	+1,569	

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by i.d., the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Dwelling type

Morley (2021)	2016				2011			
Dwelling type	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016	
Occupied private dwellings	16,967	90.4	89.4	15,907	92.6	90.8	+1,060	
Unoccupied private dwellings	1,792	9.6	10.5	1,269	7.4	9.1	+523	
Non private dwellings	5	0.0	0.1	6	0.0	0.1	-1	
Total dwellings	18,764	100.0	100.0	17,182	100.0	100.0	+1,582	

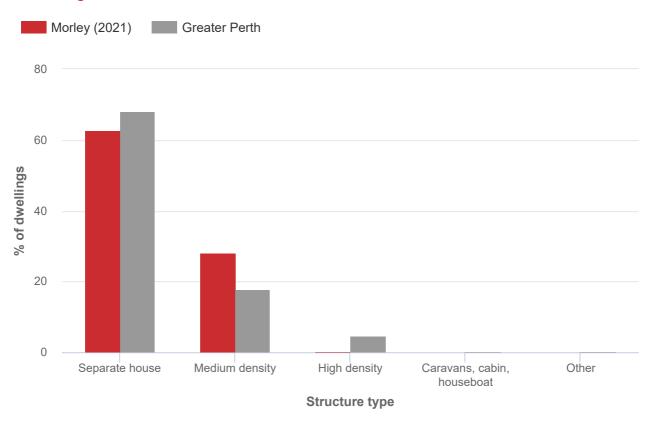
Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by .id , the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

- People in non-private dwellings
- Vacant dwellings

Please refer to the specific data notes for more information

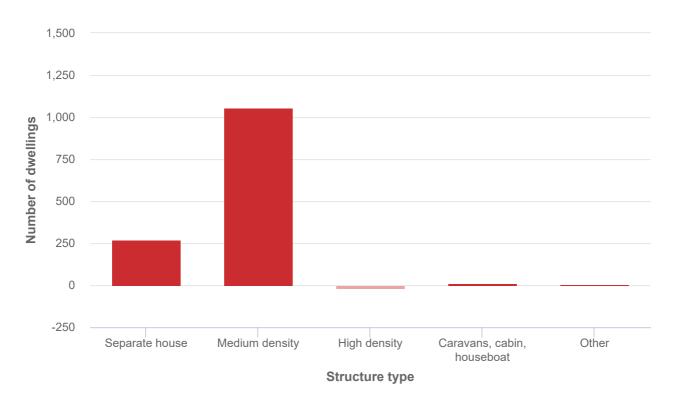
Dwelling structure, 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in dwelling structure, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

In 2016, there were 12,863 separate houses in the area, 5,765 medium density dwellings, and 41 high density dwellings.

Analysis of the types of dwellings in Morley (2021) in 2016 shows that 68.6% of all dwellings were separate houses; 30.8% were medium density dwellings, and 0.2% were in high density dwellings, compared with 74.6%, 19.6%, and 5.1% in the Greater Perth respectively.

In 2016, a total of 90.4% of the dwellings in Morley (2021) were occupied on Census night, compared to 89.4% in Greater Perth. The proportion of unoccupied dwellings was 9.6%, which is smaller compared to that found in Greater Perth (10.5%).

Emerging groups

The total number of dwellings in Morley (2021) increased by 1,582 between 2011 and 2016.

The largest changes in the type of dwellings found in Morley (2021) between 2011 and 2016 were:

- Medium density (+1,213 dwellings)
- Separate house (+311 dwellings)

Number of bedrooms per dwelling

The Number of Bedrooms in a dwelling is an indicator of the size of dwellings, and when combined with **Dwelling** Type information, provides insight into the role Morley (2021) plays in the housing market. For example, an area of high density dwellings that are predominantly 1-2 bedroom are likely to attract students, single workers and young couples, whereas a high density area with dwellings that are predominantly 2-3 bedroom may attract more empty nesters and some families.

In combination with Household Type and Household Size, the Number of Bedrooms can also indicate issues around housing affordability, overcrowding and other socio-economic factors.

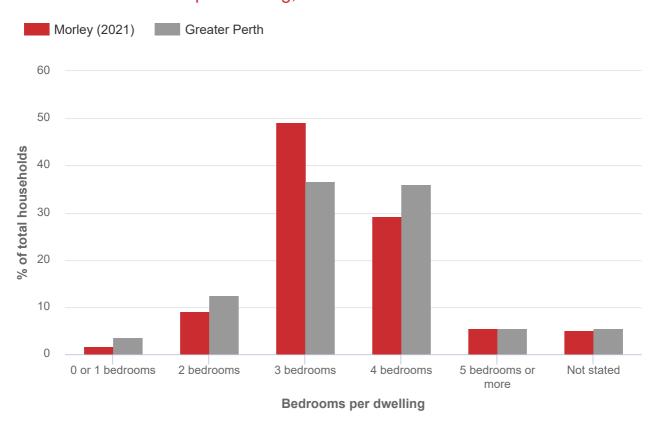
Number of bedrooms per dwelling

Morley (2021) - Households (Enumerated)	2011				2011	Change	
Number of bedrooms	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2011
0 or 1 bedrooms	285	1.8	3.6	285	1.8	3.6	0
2 bedrooms	1,459	9.2	12.6	1,459	9.2	12.6	0
3 bedrooms	7,818	49.2	36.7	7,818	49.2	36.7	0
4 bedrooms	4,664	29.3	36.0	4,664	29.3	36.0	0
5 bedrooms or more	875	5.5	5.5	875	5.5	5.5	0
Not stated	802	5.0	5.5	802	5.0	5.5	0
Total households	15,906	100.0	100.0	15,906	100.0	100.0	0

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2011. Compiled and presented by <u>.id</u>, the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

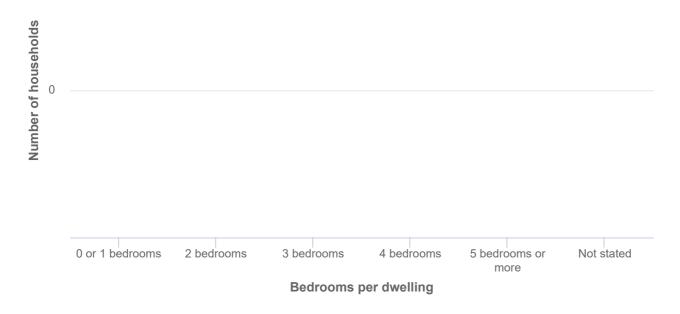
Number of bedrooms per dwelling, 2011



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in number of bedrooms per dwelling, 2011 to 2011

Morley (2021)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2011 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

Analysis of the number of bedrooms in dwellings in Morley (2021) in 2011 compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a lower proportion of dwellings with 2 bedrooms or less, as well as a lower proportion of dwellings with 4 or more bedrooms.

Overall, 11.0% of households were in dwellings with 2 bedrooms or less, and 34.8% of 4 or more bedroom dwellings, compared with 16.2% and 41.6% for Greater Perth respectively.

The major differences between the number of bedrooms per dwelling of Morley (2021) and Greater Perth were:

- A *larger* percentage of 3 bedroom dwellings (49.2% compared to 36.7%)
- A *smaller* percentage of 4 bedroom dwellings (29.3% compared to 36.0%)
- A *smaller* percentage of 2 bedroom dwellings (9.2% compared to 12.6%)
- A smaller percentage of dwellings with 1 or no bedrooms (includes bedsitters) (1.8% compared to 3.6%)

Emerging groups

There were no major differences in Morley (2021) between 2011 and 2011.

Internet connection

An internet connection is now an important utility for most households in Australia. It is increasingly required for accessing essential information and taking part in the digital economy. Australia-wide in 2016, nearly 80% of all households had internet access. However, this decreases with age – seniors are less likely to have internet access at home. The lack of internet access is likely to indicate a level of disadvantage and could be related to socioeconomic factors, age, or geographical isolation.

Internet connectivity in Morley (2021) should be looked at in conjunction with Household Type and Age Structure, as well as Education Levels.

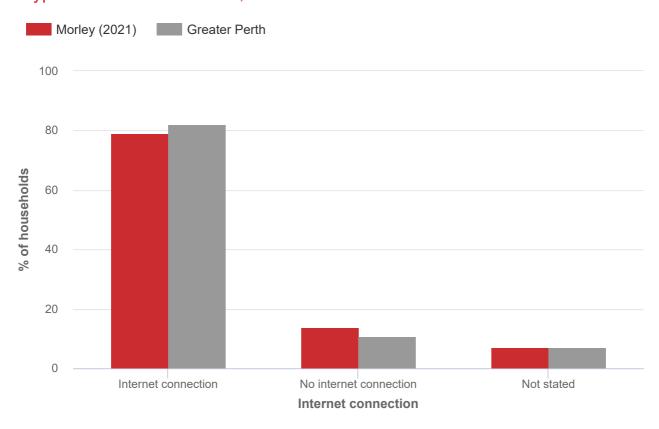
Type of internet connection

Morley (2021) - Households	2016				2011	Change	
Connection type	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Internet connection	13,419	79.1	82.3	11,554	72.7	77.0	+1,864
No internet connection	2,357	13.9	10.7	3,302	20.8	15.8	-946
Not stated	1,181	7.0	7.0	1,040	6.5	7.1	+141
Total households	16,957	100.0	100.0	15,898	100.0	100.0	+1,059

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by <u>.id</u>, the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

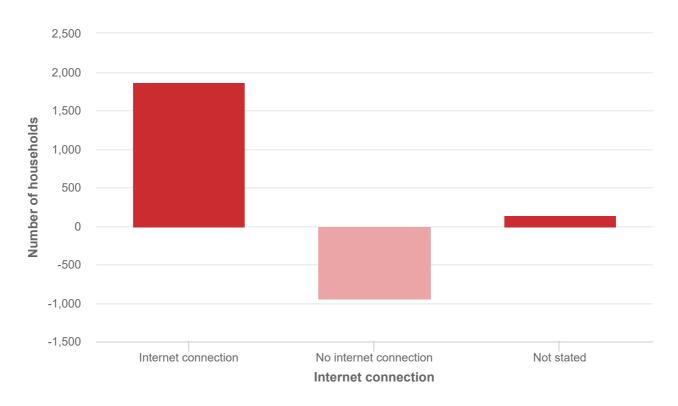
Type of internet connection, 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in type of internet connection, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

Analysis of the type of internet connection of households in Morley (2021) compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a lower proportion of households with an internet connection

Overall 79.1% of households had an internet connection, compared with 82.3% in Greater Perth.

Emerging groups

Between 2011 and 2016 the number of households with an internet connection increased by 1,865.

Number of cars per household

The ability of the population to access services and employment is strongly influenced by access to transport. The number of motor vehicles per household in Morley (2021) quantifies access to private transport and will be influenced by Age Structure and Household Type, which determine the number of adults present; access to Public Transport; distance to shops, services, employment and education; and Household Income. Depending on these factors, car ownership can be seen as a measure of advantage or disadvantage, or a neutral socio-economic measure, which impacts on the environment and quality of life.

Car ownership

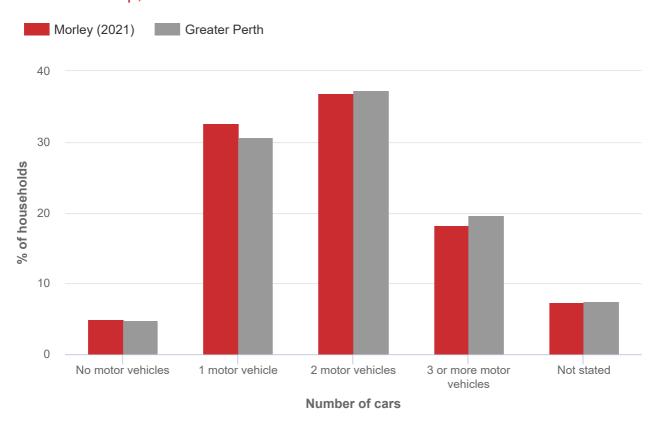
Morley (2021) - Households (Enumerated)	2016				2011	2011			
Number of cars	Number	%	Greater Perth %	Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016		
No motor vehicles	840	5.0	4.7	960	6.0	6.0	-120		
1 motor vehicle	5,536	32.7	30.7	5,476	34.4	32.0	+60		
2 motor vehicles	6,244	36.8	37.3	5,711	35.9	37.1	+532		
3 or more motor vehicles	3,086	18.2	19.7	2,803	17.6	18.4	+282		
Not stated	1,249	7.4	7.5	975	6.1	6.5	+274		
Total households	16,955	100.0	100.0	15,927	100.0	100.0	+1,027		

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by i.d., the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

People who travelled to work by car

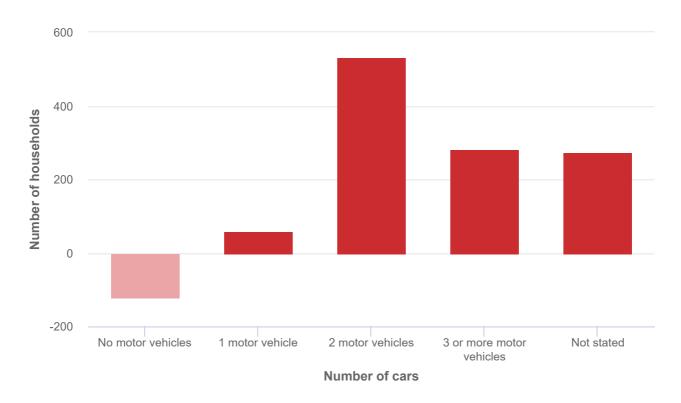
Car ownership, 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in car ownership, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

Analysis of the car ownership of the households in Morley (2021) in 2016 compared to Greater Perth shows that 87.7% of the households owned at least one car, while 5.0% did not, compared with 87.8% and 4.7% respectively in Greater Perth.

Of those that owned at least one vehicle, there was a larger proportion who owned just one car; a smaller proportion who owned two cars; and a smaller proportion who owned three cars or more.

Overall, 32.7% of the households owned one car; 36.8% owned two cars; and 18.2% owned three cars or more, compared with 30.7%; 37.3% and 19.7% respectively for Greater Perth.

Emerging groups

The largest changes in the household car ownership in Morley (2021) between 2011 and 2016 were:

- 2 motor vehicles (+532 households)
- 3 or more motor vehicles (+282 households)
- No motor vehicles (-120 households)
- 1 motor vehicle (+60 households)

Housing tenure

Morley (2021)'s Housing Tenure data provides insights into its socio-economic status as well as the role it plays in the housing market. For example, a high concentration of private renters may indicate a transient area attractive to young singles and couples, while a concentration of home owners indicates a more settled area with mature families and empty-nesters (Household Summary). Tenure can also reflect built form (Dwelling Type), with a significantly higher share of renters in high density housing and a substantially larger proportion of home-owners in separate houses, although this is not always the case.

In conjunction with other socio-economic status indicators in Morley (2021), Tenure data is useful for analysing housing markets, housing affordability and identifying public housing areas.

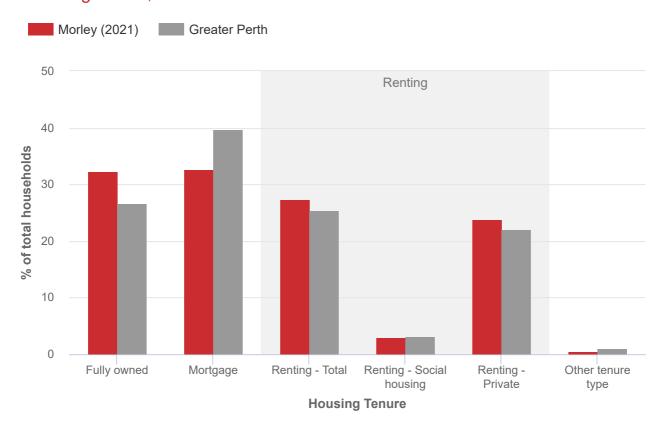
Housing tenure

Morley (2021) - Households (Enumerated)	2016				2011		Change
Tenure type	Number	Gre F Number %		Number	%	Greater Perth %	2011 to 2016
Fully owned	5,481	32.3	26.7	5,603	35.2	28.1	-122
Mortgage	5,545	32.7	39.7	5,038	31.7	38.0	+506
Renting - Total	4,636	27.3	25.5	4,248	26.7	26.7	+387
Renting - Social housing	523	3.1	3.1	590	3.7	3.6	-68
Renting - Private	4,041	23.8	22.0	3,576	22.5	22.6	+464
Renting - Not stated	72	0.4	0.4	81	0.5	0.5	-9
Other tenure type	83	0.5	1.0	111	0.7	1.1	-28
Not stated	1,206	7.1	7.1	896	5.6	6.1	+310
Total households	16,951	100.0	100.0	15,898	100.0	100.0	+1,053

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by <u>.id</u>, the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Housing tenure, 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Change in housing tenure, 2011 to 2016

Morley (2021)



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

Analysis of the housing tenure of households of Morley (2021) in 2016 compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a larger proportion of households who owned their dwelling; a smaller proportion purchasing their dwelling; and a larger proportion who were renters.

Overall, 32.3% of households owned their dwelling; 32.7% were purchasing, and 27.3% were renting, compared with 26.7%, 39.7% and 25.5% respectively for Greater Perth.

Emerging groups

The largest changes in housing tenure categories for the households in Morley (2021) between 2011 and 2016 were:

- Mortgage (+506 households)
- Renting Private (+464 households)
- Fully owned (-122 households)
- Renting Social housing (-68 households)

The total number of households in Morley (2021) increased by 1,053 between 2011 and 2016.

Housing loan repayments

Mortgage repayments are directly related to house prices in Morley (2021), length of occupancy and the level of equity of home owners. When viewed with Household Income data it may also indicate the level of housing stress households in the community are under. In mortgage belt areas it is expected that households will be paying a higher proportion of their income on their housing compared to well-established areas. First home buyer areas are also likely to have larger mortgages than upgrader areas where households move in with equity from elsewhere.

Mortgage payment levels are not directly comparable over time because of inflation. For comparison of mortgage payments over time, go to Housing Loan Quartiles.

Monthly housing loan repayments

Morley (2021) - Households (Enumerated)	2016		
Monthly repayment amount	Number	%	Greater Perth %
\$299 or less	290	5.2	4.6
\$300 - \$599	201	3.6	3.3
\$600 - \$999	396	7.1	6.3
\$1,000 - \$1,199	311	5.6	4.8
\$1,200 - \$1,399	352	6.4	6.0
\$1,400 - \$1,599	387	7.0	6.4
\$1,600 - \$1,799	485	8.8	8.0
\$1,800 - \$1,999	411	7.4	6.8
\$2,000 - \$2,199	671	12.1	12.1
\$2,200 - \$2,399	338	6.1	5.9
\$2,400 - \$2,599	230	4.2	4.8
\$2,600 - \$2,999	497	9.0	9.2
\$3,000 - \$3,999	525	9.5	11.1
\$4,000 - \$4,999	167	3.0	4.0
\$5,000 and over	87	1.6	3.2
Not stated	192	3.5	3.7
Total	5,540	100.0	100.0

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016. Compiled and presented in profile.id by id, the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

Monthly housing loan repayments, 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

Analysis of the monthly housing loan repayments of households in Morley (2021) compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a smaller proportion of households paying high mortgage repayments (\$2,600 per month or more), and a larger proportion of households with low mortgage repayments (less than \$1,200 per month).

Overall, 23.0% of households were paying high mortgage repayments, and 21.6% were paying low repayments, compared with 27.5% and 18.9% respectively in Greater Perth.

The major differences between the household loan repayments of Morley (2021) and Greater Perth were:

- A *smaller* percentage of \$5,000 and over (1.6% compared to 3.2%)
- A smaller percentage of \$3,000 \$3,999 (9.5% compared to 11.1%)

Morley (2021) Housing loan quartiles

Mortgage repayments in Morley (2021) are directly related to house prices, length of occupancy and the level of equity of home owners. When viewed with Household Income data it may also indicate the level of housing stress in the community.

The quartile method is the most objective method of comparing change in the mortgage payment profile of a community over time.

A detailed explanation of how Housing Loan Repayment quartiles are calculated and interpreted is available in <u>specific</u> data notes.

Housing loan quartiles

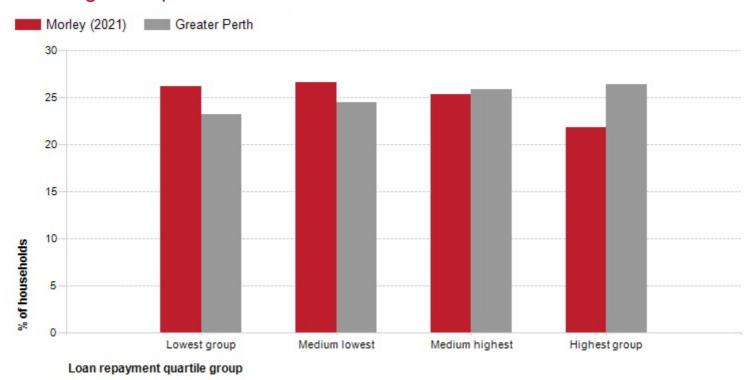
Morley (2021) - Households (Enumerated)	2016				Change		
	Noveless	0/	Greater Perth	Normalian	0/	Greater Perth	0044 4- 0040
Loan repayment quartile group	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	2011 to 2016
Lowest group	1,400	26.2	23.2	1,212	25.5	23.2	+188
Medium lowest	1,424	26.6	24.5	1,198	25.2	24.5	+227
Medium highest	1,353	25.3	25.9	1,321	27.8	25.8	+31
Highest group	1,169	21.9	26.5	1,019	21.5	26.5	+150
Total households with stated mortgage repayments	5,348	100.0	100.0	4,751	100.0	100.0	+596

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by id, the population experts.

Housing loan - Quartile group dollar ranges

Calculated from loan repayment data for WA	Monthly housing loan repayments by Census year							
Housing loan repayment ranges	2016	2011	2006	2001	1996			
Lowest group	\$0 to \$1,314	\$0 to \$1,221	\$0 to \$826	\$0 to \$605	\$0 to \$505			
Medium lowest	\$1,315 to \$1,995	\$1,222 to \$1,969	\$827 to \$1,241	\$606 to \$855	\$506 to \$752			
Medium highest	\$1,996 to \$2,685	\$1,970 to \$2,786	\$1,242 to \$1,791	\$856 to \$1,161	\$753 to \$1,019			
Highest group	\$2,686 and over	\$2,787 and over	\$1,792 and over	\$1,162 and over	\$1,020 and over			

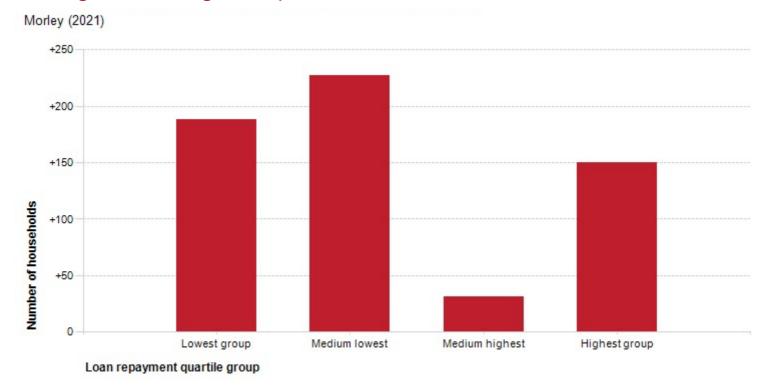
Housing loan quartiles, 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Enumerated data) Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.



Change in housing loan quartiles, 2011 to 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Enumerated data) Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.



Dominant groups

Housing loan repayment quartiles allow us to compare relative repayment liabilities across time. Analysis of the distribution of households by housing loan repayment quartiles in Morley (2021) compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a smaller proportion of households in the highest repayment quartile, and a larger proportion in the lowest repayment quartile.

Emerging groups

The total number of households with a mortgage in Morley (2021) increased by 597 between 2011 and 2016. The most significant change in Morley (2021) during this period was in the medium lowest quartile which showed an increase of 227 households.

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Housing rental payments

Rental payments can be a better measure of the cost of housing in Morley (2021) than mortgage repayments because they are not contingent on length of occupancy or equity in the dwelling.

High rental payments may indicate desirable areas with mobile populations who prefer to rent, or a housing shortage, or gentrification. Low rental payments may indicate public housing (check **Tenure Type**), or areas where low income households move by necessity for a lower cost of living.

Rental payments are not directly comparable over time because of inflation. For comparison of rental payments over time, go to Housing Rental Quartiles.

Weekly housing rental payments

Morley (2021) - Households (Enumerated)	2016		
Weekly rental amount	Number	%	Greater Perth %
\$99 or less	218	4.7	4.7
\$100 - \$149	247	5.3	5.6
\$150 - \$199	184	4.0	4.4
\$200 - \$249	173	3.7	4.5
\$250 - \$299	211	4.5	7.5
\$300 - \$349	651	14.0	13.9
\$350 - \$399	1,121	24.2	18.0
\$400 - \$449	915	19.7	14.6
\$450 - \$549	630	13.6	14.5
\$550 - \$649	95	2.0	4.8
\$650 - \$749	26	0.6	2.0
\$750 - \$849	8	0.2	1.1
\$850+	6	0.1	1.6
Not stated	156	3.4	2.8
Total households renting	4,641	100.0	100.0

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, <u>Census of Population and Housing</u> 2016. Compiled and presented in profile.id by <u>id</u>, the population experts.

Please refer to specific data notes for more information

- a Households renting social housing
- a Households renting privately
- a Median weekly rental payments
- a <u>High rental payments (more than \$450 per week)</u>

Weekly housing rental payments, 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Enumerated data). Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.

Dominant groups

Analysis of the weekly housing rental payments of households in Morley (2021) compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a smaller proportion of households paying high rental payments (\$450 per week or more), as well as a smaller proportion of households with low rental payments (less than \$250 per week).

Overall, 16.5% of households were paying high rental payments, and 17.7% were paying low payments, compared with 24.0% and 19.1% respectively in Greater Perth.

The major differences between the housing rental payments of Morley (2021) and Greater Perth were:

- A larger percentage of \$350 \$399 (24.2% compared to 18.0%)
- A larger percentage of \$400 \$449 (19.7% compared to 14.6%)
- A *smaller* percentage of \$250 \$299 (4.5% compared to 7.5%)
- A smaller percentage of \$550 \$649 (2.0% compared to 4.8%)



Rental payments in Morley (2021) are indicative of its residential role and function and are directly related to the value of residential property. When viewed with Household Income data they may also indicate the level of 'housing stress' in the community.

The quartile method is the most objective method of comparing change in the rental costs of a community over time. A detailed explanation of how Housing Rental Payment quartiles are calculated and interpreted is available in specific data notes.

Housing rental quartiles

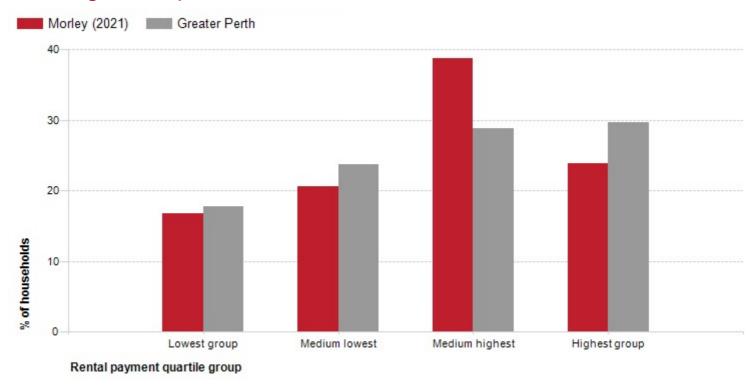
Morley (2021) - Households (Enumerated)	2016				Change		
			Greater Perth				
Quartile group	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	2011 to 2016
Lowest group	749	16.7	17.7	709	17.2	17.6	+40
Medium lowest	926	20.7	23.8	883	21.5	23.4	+42
Medium highest	1,740	38.8	28.8	1,615	39.2	29.1	+125
Highest group	1,068	23.8	29.7	912	22.1	29.8	+156
Total households with stated rent	4,485	100.0	100.0	4,120	100.0	100.0	+364

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2011 and 2016. Compiled and presented by id, the population experts.

Housing rental - Quartile group dollar ranges

Calculated from rental payment data for WA	Weekly housing rental payments by Census year						
Rental payment ranges	2016	2011	2006	2001			
Lowest group	\$0 to \$228	\$0 to \$168	\$0 to \$112	\$0 to \$93			
Medium lowest	\$229 to \$348	\$169 to \$302	\$113 to \$170	\$94 to \$132			
Medium highest	\$349 to \$432	\$303 to \$378	\$171 to \$225	\$133 to \$177			
Highest group	\$433 and over	\$379 and over	\$226 and over	\$178 and over			

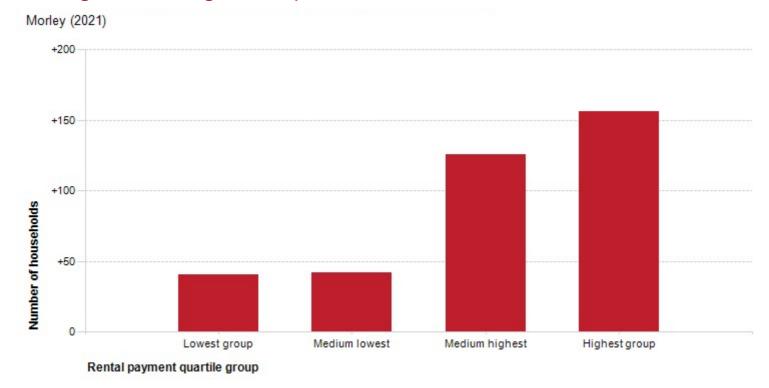
Housing rental quartiles for 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2016 (Enumerated data) Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.



Change in housing rental quartiles, 2011 to 2016



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing, 2011 and 2016 (Enumerated data) Compiled and presented in profile.id by .id, the population experts.



Dominant groups

Rental payment quartiles allow us to compare relative rental liabilities across time. Analysis of the distribution of households by rental payment quartiles in Morley (2021) compared to Greater Perth shows that there was a smaller proportion of households in the highest payment quartile, as well as a smaller proportion in the lowest payment quartile.

Emerging groups

The total number of households renting their dwelling in Morley (2021) increased by 365 between 2011 and 2016. The most significant change during this period was in the highest quartile which showed an increase of 156 households.

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Western Australia Residential building approvals

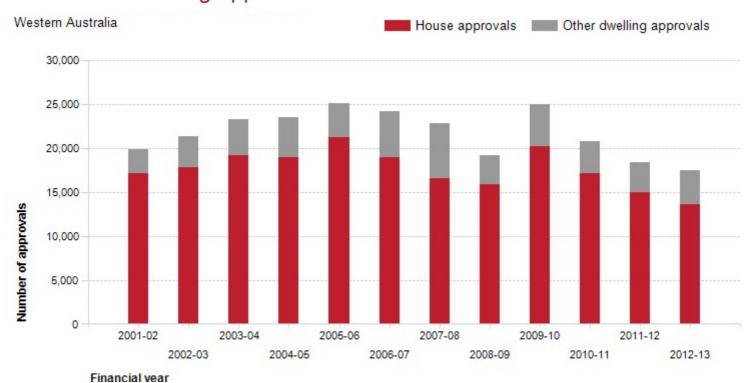
The Western Australia's building approvals are used as a leading indicator of the general level of residential development, economic activity, employment and investment. Residential building activity depends on many factors that vary with the state of the economy including interest rates, availability of mortgage funds, government spending, and business investment. Large financial changes or shocks, such as the Global Financial Crisis of 2008/09 can be observed in the data. However, the number of building approvals can fluctuate substantially from year to year simply as a result of the short-term nature of many construction projects, and the cyclical nature of the industry.

Residential building approvals

Western Australia	Number			Annual change		
Year (ending June 30)	Houses	Other	Total	Houses	Other	Total
2012-13	13,651	3,815	17,466	-1,287	+412	-875
2011-12	14,938	3,403	18,341	-2,213	-252	-2,465
2010-11	17,151	3,655	20,806	-3,033	-1,179	-4,212
2009-10	20,184	4,834	25,018	+4,343	+1,543	+5,886
2008-09	15,841	3,291	19,132	-769	-2,929	-3,698
2007-08	16,610	6,220	22,830	-2,355	+938	-1,417
2006-07	18,965	5,282	24,247	-2,271	+1,460	-811
2005-06	21,236	3,822	25,058	+2,324	-732	+1,592
2004-05	18,912	4,554	23,466	-321	+537	+216
2003-04	19,233	4,017	23,250	+1,461	+403	+1,864
2002-03	17,772	3,614	21,386	+648	+840	+1,488
2001-02	17,124	2,774	19,898			

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Building Approvals, Australia (8731.0). Compiled and presented in profile.id by <u>.id</u>, the population experts

Residential building approvals



Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Building Approvals, Australia (8731.0). Compiled and presented by .id, the population experts.



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Western Australia SEIFA by Local Government Area

The Western Australia Socio-Economic Indexes for Areas (SEIFA) measure the relative level of socio-economic disadvantage and/or advantage based on a range of Census characteristics. Two of the SEIFA indexes: the Index of Relative Socio-Economic Disadvantage (IRSD) and the Index of Relative Socio-Economic Advantage and Disadvantage (IRSAD) can be selected below.

Index of Relative Socio-Economic Disadvantage (IRSD)

This index contains only disadvantage indicators (e.g. unemployment, low incomes or education levels, lack of internet access), so is best used to distinguish between disadvantaged areas, but doesn't differentiate between those areas which are highly advantaged, and those just lacking a lot of disadvantage. This index is most commonly used for funding allocations and advocacy.

Index of Index of Relative Socio-Economic Advantage and Disadvantage (IRSAD)

This index contains indicators of disadvantage (above) as well as additional indicators of advantage (e.g. professional occupations, high income, higher education levels, larger houses). Characteristics are also weighted differently than the IRSD, so areas do score differently on either measure.

SEIFA indexes are a good place to start to get a general view of the relative level of disadvantage in one area compared to others, but it is important to also look at these underlying characteristics as they can differ markedly between areas with similar SEIFA scores and shed light on the type of disadvantage being experienced.

A higher score on the index means a *lower* level of disadvantage. A lower score on the index means a *higher*

A higher score on the index means a *lower* level of disadvantage. A lower score on the index means a *higher* level of disadvantage or, in the case of IRSAD, a higher level of advantage.

Please note that the LGAs listed here relate to the boundary which was current at the 2016 Census. Boundary changes since that time will not be reflected in the list. For recent boundary changes in the local area please see the SEIFA by profile area



Local Government Areas in Western Australia

2016 Local Government Area	2016 Index
Peppermint Grove	1,123
Cottesloe	1,118
Nedlands	1,117
Cambridge	1,114
Claremont	1,099
East Fremantle	1,088
Joondalup	1,078
Mosman Park	1,078
Melville	1,073
Subiaco	1,071
Vincent	1,069

Local Government Areas in Western Australia

2016 Local Government Area	2016 Index
South Perth	1,064
Kent	1,063
Perth	1,049
Chapman Valley	1,047
Ashburton	1,046
Mundaring	1,045
Serpentine-Jarrahdale	1,040
Kalamunda	1,039
Lake Grace	1,038

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016. Compiled and presented in profile.id by <u>.id</u>, the population experts.

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Western Australia SEIFA by profile area

The Western Australia Socio-Economic Indexes for Areas (SEIFA) measure the relative level of socio-economic disadvantage and/or advantage based on a range of Census characteristics. Two of the SEIFA indexes: the Index of Relative Socio-Economic Disadvantage (IRSD) and the Index of Relative Socio-Economic Advantage and Disadvantage (IRSAD) can be selected below.

Index of Relative Socio-Economic Disadvantage (IRSD)

This index contains only disadvantage indicators (e.g. unemployment, low incomes or education levels, lack of internet access), so is best used to distinguish between disadvantaged areas, but doesn't differentiate between those areas which are highly advantaged, and those just lacking a lot of disadvantage. This index is most commonly used for funding allocations and advocacy.

Index of Index of Relative Socio-Economic Advantage and Disadvantage (IRSAD)

This index contains indicators of disadvantage (above) as well as additional indicators of advantage (e.g. professional occupations, high income, higher education levels, larger houses), Characteristics are also weighted differently than the IRSD, so areas do score differently on either measure.

SEIFA indexes are a good place to start to get a general view of the relative level of disadvantage in one area compared to others, but it is important to also look at these underlying characteristics as they can differ markedly between areas with similar SEIFA scores and shed light on the type of disadvantage being experienced. A higher score on the index means a *lower* level of disadvantage. A lower score on the index means a *higher* level of disadvantage or, in the case of IRSAD, a higher level of advantage.

The percentile column indicates the approximate position of this small area in a ranked list of Australia's suburbs and localities. It's meant to give an indication of where the area sits within the whole nation. A higher number indicates a higher socio-economic status. For instance, a percentile of 72 indicates that approximately 72% of Australia's suburbs have a SEIFA index lower than this area (more disadvantaged), while 28% are higher.

Learn more about SEIFA and how it is used for funding and advocacy here.

Index of Relative Socio-economic Disadvantage

Western Australia's small areas and benchmark areas

Area	2016 index	Percentile
Carine (2021)	1,103.9	97
Carine	1,099.5	97
Cottesloe (2021)	1,098.7	96
Cottesloe	1,097.4	96
Churchlands	1,095.2	96
Nedlands	1,093.9	95
Bateman	1,091.6	95
Nedlands (2021)	1,091.5	95
Churchlands (2021)	1,090.4	94
Bateman (2021)	1,088.1	94
Jandakot	1,086.7	93
Jandakot (2021)	1,086.0	93
Hillarys	1,081.2	92
Kalamunda	1,074.1	89
Kingsley	1,074.1	89
Hillarys (2021)	1,072.9	88
Kingsley (2021)	1,071.9	88
Kalamunda (2021)	1,071.5	88
Bicton (2021)	1,071.2	88
Bicton	1,071.2	88
Joondalup (2021)	1,070.0	87

Western Australia's small areas and benchmark areas

Area	2016 index	Percentile
Scarborough (2021)	1,068.5	86
Scarborough	1,066.9	85
Riverton (2021)	1,066.7	85
Joondalup	1,065.1	85
Riverton	1,064.7	84
South Perth (2021)	1,064.6	84
South Perth	1,064.4	84
North Metropolitan Region (2021)	1,061.8	83
North Metropolitan Region	1,060.2	82
Perth (2021)	1,059.9	82
Perth	1,059.7	82
Burns Beach	1,058.3	81
Landsdale (2021)	1,052.1	78
Cockburn (2021)	1,049.7	76
Wanneroo	1,049.4	76
Darling Range (2021)	1,049.3	76
Darling Range	1,048.1	75
Mount Lawley	1,045.6	74
Mount Lawley (2021)	1,045.6	74
Burns Beach (2021)	1,045.4	74
Wanneroo (2021)	1,038.8	69
Cockburn	1,036.6	68
Swan Hills (2021)	1,034.3	67
Swan Hills	1,033.2	66
Maylands	1,032.3	66
Maylands (2021)	1,032.3	66
Metropolitan District	1,029.7	63
Baldivis (2021)	1,029.7	63
South Metropolitan Region (2021)	1,029.2	63
South Metropolitan Region	1,029.0	63
Greater Perth	1,026.0	61
Balcatta	1,025.7	61
Southern River	1,025.2	61
Southern River (2021)	1,025.2	61
Baldivis	1,021.2	58
Pilbara (2021)	1,019.1	57
West Swan (2021)	1,018.6	56
Vasse (2021)	1,016.8	55
Vasse	1,016.8	55
Pilbara	1,015.2	54
WA	1,015.0	54
Western Australia	1,015.0	54
West Swan	1,014.9	54

Western Australia's small areas and benchmark areas

Area Willagee	2016 index 1,013.8	Percentile 53
Warnbro	1,012.7	53
Warnbro (2021)	1,012.7	53
Morley	1,009.3	51
Butler	1,009.1	51
Balcatta (2021)	1,008.6	50
Forrestfield (2021)	1,008.0	50
Forrestfield	1,008.0	50
Kwinana	1,008.0	50
Morley (2021)	1,006.0	49
Butler (2021)	1,005.4	49
Willagee (2021)	1,005.3	49
Girrawheen	1,003.1	47
Victoria Park	1,002.6	47
Fremantle	1,002.1	47
Australia	1,001.9	46
Dawesville (2021)	1,001.5	46
East Metropolitan Region	1,001.0	46
Fremantle (2021)	999.9	45
Victoria Park (2021)	999.3	45
East Metropolitan Region (2021)	998.6	44
Dawesville	998.3	44
Collie-preston (2021)	993.3	41
Kwinana (2021)	992.4	41
Belmont (2021)	992.1	41
Collie-Preston	992.1	41
Belmont	992.1	41
Moore (2021)	992.0	41
Moore	991.6	41
Albany	990.5	40
Albany (2021)	989.2	39
Kalgoorlie	988.9	39
Kalgoorlie (2021)	988.9	39
Cannington (2021)	988.1	39
Bassendean (2021)	987.0	38
Warren-Blackwood (2021)	985.6	37
Warren-Blackwood	985.4	37
Murray-Wellington	985.1	37
Bassendean	984.9	36
Cannington	984.9	36
South West Region	984.5	36
South West Region (2021)	984.4	36
Roe	982.8	35

Western Australia's small areas and benchmark areas

Area Midland	2016 index 982.8	Percentile 35
Midland (2021)	982.6	35
Roe (2021)	982.5	35
Murray-Wellington (2021)	976.8	32
Agricultural Region (2021)	976.5	32
Regional District	976.1	32
Agricultural Region	975.9	32
Regional WA	975.0	31
Bunbury (2021)	972.7	31
Geraldton (2021)	969.5	29
Geraldton	969.5	29
Bunbury	968.2	28
Rockingham	963.0	26
Central Wheatbelt (2021)	962.5	26
Rockingham (2021)	960.8	25
Central Wheatbelt	960.8	25
Mining and Pastoral Region (2021)	956.8	24
Mining and Pastoral Region	955.6	23
Thornlie	955.0	23
Thornlie (2021)	955.0	23
Mandurah	942.5	19
Mandurah (2021)	941.7	19
North West Central (2021)	936.8	17
North West Central	934.2	17
Armadale (2021)	932.1	16
Armadale	932.1	16
Mirrabooka	916.7	13
Mirrabooka (2021)	896.6	9
Kimberley	862.3	6
Kimberley (2021)	858.9	6

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Census of Population and Housing 2016. Compiled and presented in profile.id by <u>id</u>, the population experts.

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Western Australia About the community profile

Demographic change across Australia is recorded by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) in the Census collections every five years. <u>Population experts</u>, <u>id</u>, analyse and convert these raw figures into stories of place to inform council staff, community groups, investors, business, students and the general public.

The Western Australia Electorate Profiles provides demographic analysis for the State and its suburbs based on results from the 2016, 2011, 2006, 2001, 1996 and 1991 Censuses of Population and Housing. The profile is updated with population estimates when the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) releases new figures such as the annual Estimated Resident Population (ERP).

Suburb boundaries and Census questions change over time, but .id manages the data to ensure that there is an accurate time series provided for the current geographic boundaries. You can read more about this in the <u>Geography</u> Notes section.

Results for the Western Australia include population, age structure, ethnicity, ancestry, religion, income, qualifications, occupations, employment, unemployment, disability, disadvantage, volunteering, childcare, family structure, household structure, housing tenure, mortgage and rental payments, and the size and type of the dwellings people live in. The Community Profile presents this information in clear maps, tables and charts with concise factual commentary to answer three important questions:

- 1. What are the characteristics of the people who live here?
- 2. How are they changing?
- 3. How do they compare to other areas?

This provides the basis for making evidence-based decisions about how to provide services for the community as it changes.

You can be confident about the quality of the information as it is derived from Australian Bureau of Statistics data, analysed and presented by population experts and funded by the Western Australia.

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