## **QUESTIONS ON NOTICE/ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS**

## Thursday, 25 June 2015

## Department of Parks and Wildlife

Supplementary Information Number A1: Hon R Mazza asked –

I refer to page 642 "Parks for People Caravan and Camping Initiative". Could I get a list of the current camp sites in Western Australia.

#### Answer:

A list of campgrounds directly managed by Department of Parks and Wildlife follows. Those with an asterisk\* are included in the "Parks for People Caravan and Camping Initiative".

### **Goldfields**

## Kalgoorlie

Boondi Rock Campground

Burra Rock

Cave Hill

\*Credo Homestead

Goongarrie Homestead Area

Jaurdi Homestead

Lake Mason Homestead

Lorna Glen And Earaheedy

Mt Elvire Homestead

Plumridge Lake Nature Reserve

Queen Victoria Spring Nature Reserve

Rowles Lagoon

Thursday Rock

Victoria Rock

Wallaroo Rock Conservation Park

Wanjarri Field Study Centre

Yeo Lake Homestead

## **Kimberley**

## **East Kimberley**

Kurrajong Campground - Purnululu

Mitchell Falls Campground

Munurru Campground

Walardi Campground

Wolfe Creek Crater

## West Kimberley

Silent Grove Campground

Windjana Gorge Campground

## Midwest

### Geraldton

Boiada Hill Camp

Breakaway Campground

Doolgunna Homestead Complex

\*Miners Campground

Muggon Homestead Complex

Temple Gorge

Thundelarra Homestead Complex

Woolgorong Homestead Complex

## **Shark Bay**

\*Big Lagoon

**Bottle Bay** 

Dampiers Landing/Sammys Well

False Entrance

Gregories

Herald Bight

Louisa Bay

Notch Point

Quoin Head

Sandy Point

Shelter Bay

South Gregories

Steep Point

**Urchin Point** 

**Urchin Point Campground** 

West Point/The Block Campground

## Pilbara

#### **Exmouth**

**Boat Harbour** 

Bungarra

Kurrajong Campground

Mesa Campground

Neds Campground And Day Use Area

North Kurrajong Campground

North Mandu Campground

One K Campground

\*Osprey Bay

T-Bone North

Tulki Beach

Yardie Creek Campground

## Karratha

Angel Island

Collier Rocks

Dales Gorge Campground

Dales Gorge Overflow Campground

Delambre Island

Desert Queen Baths

Dolphin Island

Eaglehawk Island

East Lewis Island

**Enderby Island** 

George River 4wd Track

Gidley Island

Hermite Island

Malus Island

\*Miliyanha Campground

**Rudall River Crossing** 

\*Stargazers Campground

West Lewis Island

## **South Coast**

## Albany

Bibbulmun Track Section 06 - 67\_Nullaki Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 06 - 68 West Cape Howe Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 06 - 69 Torbay Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 06 - 71 Muttonbird Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 06 - 72 Sandpatch Camp Site

Four Mile Campground

Moingup Springs

Shelley Beach

St Mary Inlet

Waychinicup Inlet Camping Area

## **Esperance**

Benwenerup Campground

Cape Le Grand Campground

Fanny Cove

Jorndee Creek

\*Lucky Bay Campground

Mt Ragged Campground

Peak Charles Campground

Seal Creek Campground

Shoal Cape

Skippy Rock Campground - Stokes

Thomas Fishery

Thomas River Campground

### **South West**

### Blackwood

Barrabup Campground

Bibbulmun Track Section 03 - 35 Noggerup Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 03 - 36 Grimwade Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 03 - 38 Blackwood Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 03 - 39 Gregory Brook Camp Site

\*Boranup Campground

Canebrake Pool

Cape To Cape Trail Section 02 - Mt Duckworth Camp Site

Cape To Cape Trail Section 05 - Moses Rock Camp Site

Cape To Cape Trail Section 07 - Ellensbrook Camp Site

Cape To Cape Trail Section 11 - Deepdene Camp Site

\*Conto Campground

Munda Biddi Trail Section 03 - 16 Nala Mia Camp Site

Old Timberline Trail

Point Road Campground

Sues Bridge

Warner Glen Recreation Area

Workmans Pool

Wrights Bridge

## Wellington

Belvidere Campground

Bibbulmun Track Section 02 - 27\_Possum Springs Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 02 - 28 Yourdamung Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 02 - 29 Harris Dam Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 02 - 31 Yabberup Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 02 - 32\_Lyalls Mill - Group Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 02 - 33 Arcadia - Group Camp Site

**Brockman Campground** 

Glen Mervyn Dam

Hoffman Mill

Honeymoon Pool - Stones Brook Campground

Honeymoon Pool - Gelcoat Campground

Honeymoon Pool Campground

\*Logue Brook Campground

Munda Biddi Trail Section 02 - 11 Yarri Camp Site

Munda Biddi Trail Section 02 - 14 Nglang Boodja Camp Site

\*Potters Gorge

Saddleback Campground

Stockton Campground

The Cut

The Rock Campground

## Swan

### **Perth Hills**

Baden Powell Campground

Bald Hill Campground

Bibbulmun Track Section 01 - 02\_Hewetts Hill Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 01 - 04\_Ball Creek Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 01 - 05 Helena Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 01 - 06 Waalegh Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 01 - 07 Beraking Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 01 - 08 Mt Dale Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 01 - 09\_Brookton Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 01 - 11 Canning Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 01 - 12 Monadnocks Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 01 - 14 Mt Cooke Group Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 01 - 15\_Mt Cooke Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 01 - 16\_Nerang Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 01 - 17 Gringer Creek Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 01 - 19\_White Horse Hills Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 01 - 20 Mt Wells Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 01 - 21 Chadoora Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 01 - 23 Swamp Oak Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 01 - 24 Murray Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 01 - 25 Dookanelly Camp Site

Ces Barrow Campground

Charlies Flat

Chuditch Campground

Drummonds Campground

Homestead Campground

Marrinup Townsite

Munda Biddi Trail Section 01 - 02 Carinyah Camp Site

Munda Biddi Trail Section 01 - 05 Wungong Camp Site

Munda Biddi Trail Section 01 - 06 Dandalup Camp Site

Munda Biddi Trail Section 01 - 08 Bidjar Ngoulin Camp Site

\*Nanga Brook

Nanga Mill

Nanga Townsite

Perth Hills Centre And Campground

Sappers Campground

Stringers

Thirty Seven Mile Break Campground

Tonys Bend

Valley Campground

Walyunga National Park Camp Site

Yarragil Campground

### **Swan Coastal**

Coastal Plain Walk Trail

Martins Tank Campground

#### Warren

### **Donnelly**

Bibbulmun Track Section 04 - 41\_Tom Road Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 04 - 42 Boarding House Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 04 - 43 Beavis Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 04 - 45 Beedelup Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 04 - 47 Warren Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 04 - 48 Schafer Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 04 - 50 Gardner Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 04 - 51 Maringup Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 04 - 52 Dog Pool Camp Site

Big Brook Arboretum And Campsite

\*Black Point Campground (Humpback Hollow and Seal Cove)

**Draftys Campground** 

Gardner River Mouth Huts – Squatters

Grass Tree Hollow - Carey Brook

Lake Jasper

Leaning Marri Campground

Munda Biddi Trail Section 04 - 20 Karta Burnu Camp Site

\*Shannon Campground

Snottygobble Loop - Carey Brook

Warren Campground

#### Frankland

Aldridge Cove

\*Banksia Camp

Banksia Camp West Firebreak Track Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 05 - 54 Mt Chance Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 05 - 55 Woolbales Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 05 - 56\_Long Point Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 05 - 57 Mt Clare Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 05 - 59\_Frankland River Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 05 - 61 Giants Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 05 - 62 Rame Head Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 05 - 64\_Boat Harbour Camp Site

Bibbulmun Track Section 05 - 65 William Bay Camp Site

Broke Inlet - Coalpoint Camp 01

Broke Inlet - Coalpoint Camp 02

Broke Inlet - Mouth Area Camp

Broke Inlet - South Shore Camp

Broke Inlet - Southwest Shore Camp

Centre Road Crossing

**Crystal Springs** 

Fernhook Falls

Kannys Hut

Little Long Point

Munda Biddi Trail Section 05 - 25 Yirra Kartta Camp Site

Munda Biddi Trail Section 05 - 26 Kwokralup Beela Camp Site

Munda Biddi Trail Section 05 - 29 Booner Mundak Camp Site

Munda Biddi Trail Section 05 - 31 Jinung Beigabup Camp Site

Thompson Cove

#### Wheatbelt

## **Great Southern**

Congelin Campground

\*Gnaala Mia (previously called Koongk-a-maya) Campground

## QUESTIONS ON NOTICE/ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

Thursday, 25 June 2015

## Department of Parks and Wildlife

Supplementary Information Number A2: Hon S Dawson asked –

I refer to "Services and Key Efficiency Indicators" on page 645 and the third item "Conservation Partnerships". What is the cost per hectare of managing the Land for Wildlife program compared to the cost per hectare of managing the conservation reserve system for 2014-15?

#### Answer:

In 2014/15 the budgeted investment by the Department of Parks and Wildlife for managing the Land for Wildlife program was \$475,639. As at 30 June 2015, 284,473 hectares were registered as Land for Wildlife sites and regarded as bushland being managed for wildlife. The cost per hectare for the departmental component of the Land for Wildlife program in 2014/15 was thus \$1.67 per hectare. This does not include costs incurred by landholders in managing the land.

For 2014/15 the Department's estimated efficiency indicator of average cost per hectare of managing wildlife habitat is \$2.66 per hectare. This includes a range of specific and landscape scale management activity according to the conservation value of the land, and includes intensive management of high value conservation assets.

## QUESTIONS ON NOTICE/ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

## Thursday, 25 June 2015

## Department of Parks and Wildlife

Supplementary Information Number A3: Hon S Dawson asked –

I refer to Services and Key Efficiency Indicators on page 645. How many positions did the department have vacant at 1 June 2015 and in what areas were they vacant?

### Answer:

Twenty-five positions were vacant in the following areas:

Goldfields Region	1
Midwest Region	3
South Coast Region	1
South West Region	5
Swan Region	3
Warren Region	5
Perth	7

## QUESTIONS ON NOTICE/ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

Thursday, 25 June 2015

## Department of Parks and Wildlife

Supplementary Information Number A4: Hon S Talbot asked –

I refer to page 646 and service 4 "Forest Management Plan Implementation". You have stated that 13 FTEs is the number of staff engaged in science research work associated with forest management. Could you please provide the comparative figures for 2013-14 and 2014-15.

### Answer:

The Department of Parks and Wildlife currently has 12.7 FTEs engaged in science research work associated with forest management for 2015/16. There were 14.35 FTEs engaged in science research work associated with forest management in 2014/15 and 17.5 FTEs in 2013/14.

## **QUESTIONS ON NOTICE/ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS**

## Thursday, 25 June 2015

## **Department of Parks and Wildlife**

Supplementary Information Number A5: Hon D Faragher asked -

I refer to page 648, under "New Works". Could I get a list of the proposed parks that would get some improvements, including the nature of the improvements for this financial and the period of the forwards estimates.

#### Answer:

The Department manages three improvement programs involving parks:

- Park Improvement
- Tourism Road Improvement
- Gnangara Park Development

Within the Park Improvement and Tourism Road Improvement programs there are Statewide or regional projects as well as park specific projects.

A summary of the 2015/16 \$3.35 million Park Improvement program by park or area is provided at Attachment 1.

A summary of the 2015/16 \$1.455 million Tourism Road Improvement program by park or area is provided at Attachment 2.

A summary of the 2015/16 \$400,000 Gnangara Park Development program is provided at Attachment 3.

The Department has a rolling park improvement program that draws projects from a list of capital works projects that have been developed for each region. Many of these projects roll over several years. This list is reviewed annually and using assessment criteria the annual program is developed. However, events such as bushfires or floods may require changes to the annual works program. Such criteria include alignment with government and department commitments; provide sustainable tourism and recreation opportunities and experiences; mitigate visitor risk; enhance visitor understanding, appreciation and support; protect biodiversity values; address environmental degradation; and increase revenue base.

The list of major projects to be undertaken under the Tourism Road Improvement program over the out years includes:

- Geikie Gorge National Park Access road upgrade stage 2 Estimated cost \$800,000
- Lesueur National Park Reseal scenic drive Estimated cost \$200,000

- Nambung National park Reseal access road Estimated cost \$300,000
- Yanchep National Park Construct new access road Estimated cost \$900,000
- John Forrest National Park Reseal final section of Park Road stage 3 Estimated cost \$250,000

The list of major projects to be undertaken under the Park Improvement program over the out years includes:

- Kalbarri National Park New skywalk and kiosk and road upgrades
- Purnululu National Park New senior rangers house
- Purnululu National Park New camp kitchens
- Karijini National Park Gorge access visitor risk mitigation works
- Ningaloo coast Visitor facilities and road upgrades
- Nambung National Park Pinnacles Discovery Centre commercial improvements
- Stirling Range National Park New senior rangers house
- William Bay National Park Visitor facilities and road upgrades
- Bramley National Park Mountain bike trail developments
- Wellington National Park Mountain bike trails development
- Lane Poole Reserve Mountain bike trail developments
- Lane Poole Reserve Baden Powell picnic area redevelopment
- Bibbulmun Track Murray River bridge
- D'Entrecasteaux National park Black Point recreation area redevelopment
- Valley of the Giants Tree Top Walk revitalisation

# Attachment 1: 2015/16 Park Improvement Program

Region	Location	Title and Description	Current Allocation
Kimberley	Purnululu National Park	Remote parks housing – Provide new 3x2 new house for senior ranger to be funded over two years.	\$250,000
Kimberley	King Leopold Ranges Conservation Park	Bell Gorge carpark upgrade – Redevelopment and expand car park area to improve traffic control and flow. Funding to supplement RfR Kimberley Science and Conservation Strategy funds for project.	\$150,000
Midwest	Kalbarri National Park	New skywalk and kiosk and road upgrades – Engage architect to progress design of skywalk & kiosk. Engage civil engineer to progress design for roads. Anticipate RfR funds being allocated to do infrastructure and road works. Funding to supplement RfR funds for project.	\$50,000
Midwest	Nambung National Park	Pinnacles Discovery Centre Improvements – Implement strategies to encourage increased visitation to the PDD and improve cost recovery and visitor experience.	\$75,000
Midwest	Monkey Mia Conservation Park	Monkey Mia centre refurbishment works - Remove identified VRM risks at MM associated with the visitor centre boardwalk; relocate the MM shop to increase revenue and to complete the MM walk trail by finalising the boardwalk/staircase.	\$75,000
Pilbara	Karijini National Park	Dales Gorge visitor risk management works – Improve safety and aesthetics of lower walk trail to falls; provide universal access to lookout area from car park; provide new elevated lookout at current informal lookout.	\$350,000
South Coast	Torndirrup National Park	Park Infrastructure Upgrade – Undertake improvements to park infrastructure at the Torndirrup National Park Gap/Natural Bridge Visitor Focus Area. Funding to supplement RfR funds for project.	\$650,000
South Coast	Stirling Range National Park	Remote park housing – Engage surveyor to do feature survey and services plan to plan for new ranger house at Bluff Knoll.	\$50,000
Swan	John Forrest National Park	Picnic area pedestrian bridges replacement – Replace at least two of the five pedestrian bridges in the picnic area.	\$160,000
Swan	John Forrest National Park	Sign plan –Develop sign pan and implement for the park (stage 1).	\$50,000
Swan	John Forrest National Park	Engage surveyor to do feature survey of commercial precinct and picnic area to support future planning of area.	\$15,000
Swan	Rockingham Lakes Regional Park	Point Peron precinct design work – Engage engineer to prepare design for replace / upgrade of limestone seawall on north side of Cape Peron to protect bitumen dual use path / emergency access road from further damage and to allow for continued and safe access.	\$50,000
Swan	Penguin Island Conservation Park	Penguin Island Jetty Boardwalk Replacement – Replace boardwalk section 120 lineal metres from jetty to connecting boardwalk, identified in structural engineers report.	\$125,000

Warren	Valley of the Giants	Tree Top Walk revitalization – Engage architect to commence detailed design of new and renovated buildings. This project will require the input of some specialist design and shire approvals.	\$50,000
Warren	Walpole-Nornalup National Park	Walpole town jetty replacement and boat ramp upgrade –Replace jetty and boat ramp with a piled floating jetty, providing universal access, and two concrete boat ramps.	\$50,000
Warren	William Bay National Park	Recreation Master Plan implementation: Stage 1 – Prepare facilities design work for Green Pool and other recreation sites.	\$25,000
Wheatbelt	Dryandra Woodland	Gnaala Mia new campground – Finalise development of new Gnaala Mia camping area to increase available camping facilities and ease current visitation pressures on the Congelin campground.	\$55,000
Statewide	Statewide	Remote parks ranger housing program – Assess remote park houses across the state and, where required, prepare designs for new of refurbished houses.	\$25,000
Statewide	Statewide	Volunteer support — Provide further support for volunteer projects around the State. Enables adoption of the Volgistics volunteer management system.	\$25,000
Statewide	Statewide	Employ three project managers to assist districts and regions to plan and complete capital works projects.	\$270,000
Statewide	Swan, South West, Warren and South	Undertake improvements of long trails (trails crossing multiple District/Regional boundaries) including the Bibbulmun Track, Munda Biddi Trail and Cape to Cape Track.	\$200,000
	Coast Regions	Engage engineer to prepare detailed design of bridge to replace Long Gully bridge.	
Statewide	Statewide	Fund the preparation of recreation planning and design and architectural drafting for capital works facilities and roads.	\$110,000
Statewide	Statewide	Parks website development – Provide upgrades to ExploreParks and ParkStay websites. Develop pre-visit and on-site visitor information and interpretation including web-based and smart phone applications	\$100,000
Statewide	South West Regions	Mountain bike partnerships – Provide planning and support for mountain bike trail development in south west.	\$50,000
Statewide	Various national parks	Naturebank and commercial opportunities – Progress planning, design and approvals for potential Naturebank sites and other commercial opportunities at various locations.	\$50,000
Statewide	Statewide	Fund Interpretation services for the preparation of sign and interpretive plans to carry out interpretation projects for the regions and parks.	\$100,000
Statewide	Statewide	Coordination capital works – Coordinate the capital works park improvement program and tourism road improvement program across WA.	\$155,000
Statewide	Statewide	Capital Contingency - Contingency funding to cover unforeseen and unexpected project costs of capital projects.	\$35,000

## Attachment 2: 2015/16 Tourism Road Improvement Program

Region /	Location	Title and Description	Current Allocation
Kimberley	Geikie Gorge National Park	Access road repairs and upgrade – Stage 1 works to repair to three major floodways and undertake other drainage works. Stage 2 works (2016/17) to reseal and repair edges of access road.	\$800,000
Swan	John Forrest National Park	Park Road 2 reseal works – Reseal access road and two car parks in picnic area.	\$175,000
Warren	William Bay National Park	Green Pool and Elephant Rocks car park design – Engage engineer to develop designs for new car park.	\$25,000
Statewide	Statewide	Continue development of the State-wide road classification, road inventory and road risk assessment system.	\$190,000
Statewide	Statewide	Road inspections and assessments – Engage a contractor to undertake road inspections and assessment for regions and based on 5-year rolling program (Kimberley, Pilbara, Midwest, Wheatbelt, Goldfields).	\$75,000
Statewide	Statewide	Four-wheel drive and trail bike partnerships - Maintain and improvement of 4WD and Trail bike facilities via partnerships with the 4WD and Trailbike communities.	\$50,000
Statewide	Statewide	Capital Roads Contingency - Contingency funding to cover unforeseen and unexpected project costs of road management	\$140,000

## Attachment 3: 2015/16 Gnangara Park Development Program

Region	Location	Location - Title - Description	Current Allocation
Swan	Gnangara Park	Park Management and Rubbish removal — Continue to undertake management programs to ensure the park is kept to a safe and acceptable standard for visitors, ORV users and commercial operators utilising the park. Continue to remove rubbish from illegal dumping to ensure the park is kept to a safe and acceptable standard for visitors	\$90,000
Swan	Gnangara Park	Nature Conservation Works – Continue to undertake nature conservation protection works such as fencing and revegetation.	\$75,000
Swan	Gnangara Park	Park Risk management & Trails – Continue to undertake management programs to ensure the park is kept to a safe and acceptable standard for visitors.	\$25,000
Swan	Gnangara Park	Pinjar Off Road Vehicle Area Development – Continue to develop and maintain trails and facilities in this area.	\$180,000
Swan	Gnangara Park	Wilbinga planning and design – Continue to undertake planning and design to address visitor management issues.	\$30,000

## QUESTIONS ON NOTICE/ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

Thursday, 25 June 2015

## Department of Parks and Wildlife

Supplementary Information Number A6: Hon A Farina asked –

I refer to the total appropriations listed on page 641. In whose ownership do lots 881, 882 and 883 Koombana Drive currently sit?

## Answer:

Lots 881, 882 and 883 Koombana Drive are reserves managed by the City of Bunbury.

## QUESTIONS ON NOTICE/ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

Thursday, 25 June 2015

## Department of Parks and Wildlife

Supplementary Information Number A7: Hon S Talbot asked –

I refer the item "Biodiversity Audit and Hydrological Monitoring, Off-Reserve Conservation" on page 641. How many staff in DPaW and other agencies were involved in the biodiversity audit and what has been the cost of doing the 2013 audit to date?

#### Answer:

Biodiversity Audit II was carried out over 2013 and 2014, with further database development in 2015. There have been three staff from Department of Parks and Wildlife primarily involved in the audit with an average of two FTE per year. There were 110 staff (107 from Parks and Wildlife and three from other agencies) that contributed expert information at workshops conducted at various stages through 2013 and 2014. The time investment for these staff individually was relatively low. The audit was supported by GIS and database development with up to 12 staff involved for small amounts of time. The estimated cost of undertaking the audit for the core staff and database development is \$571,635.

## QUESTIONS ON NOTICE/ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

Thursday, 25 June 2015

## Department of Parks and Wildlife

Supplementary Information Number A8: Hon S Dawson asked –

I refer to page 645 and the service area through conservation partnerships, and I ask that given that the department's mallee industry research and development program is ceasing in June 2015, what was the FTE number of staff involved or working on program and therefore will not be there anymore?

#### Answer:

In the mallee research and development program in 2014-15, there were 3.5 staff employed on internal funds and 1.3 staff employed on external funds.

## **QUESTIONS ON NOTICE/ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS**

Thursday, 25 June 2015

## Department of Parks and Wildlife

Supplementary Information Number A9: Hon K Travers asked –

How much does the Forest Products Commission give the department each year for fire suppression, and how much does that reduce by each year because the area they have pines on is reduced?

#### Answer:

The annual amount paid by the Forest Products Commission (FPC) to the Department of Parks and Wildlife for fire suppression is based on the level of expenditure incurred by the Department in the suppression of bushfires on or threatening FPC plantations.

The Department invoices FPC to recoup these costs and the annual amount varies based on the number and size (hectares) of such bushfires that occur.