A Chronological List of International Studies on E-Cigarettes and Their Efficacy in Assisting Quitting Smoking from 2019 to 2011; Compiled by Legalise Vaping Australia

Potential country-level health and cost impacts of legalizing domestic sale of vaporized nicotine products - *Epidemiology*, 2019

https://journals.lww.com/epidem/Abstract/publishahead/Potential_country_level_heal th_and_cost_impacts_of.98577.aspx

Correlates of electronic cigarette use in the general population and among smokers in Australia – Findings from a nationally representative survey - *Addictive Behaviour.* 2019

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0306460318310189?dgcid=coauthor

Vaping in England: an evidence update February 2019 Report commissioned by Public Health England, 2019

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/781748/Vaping_in_England_an_evidence_update_February_2019.pd f

A Randomized Trial of E-Cigarettes versus Nicotine-Replacement Therapy - New England Journal of Medicine, 2019 https://www.nejm.org/doi/10.1056/NEJMoa1808779

Patterns of e-cigarette use, biochemically verified smoking status and self-reported changes in health status of a random sample of vapeshops customers in Greece - Internal and Emergency Medicine, 2019 https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs11739-018-02011-1

Harm Minimization and Tobacco Control: Reframing Societal Views of Nicotine Use to Rapidly Save Lives - *Annual Review of Public Health*, 2018 https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/pdf/10.1146/annurev-publhealth-040617-013849

Comparison of Nicotine and Toxicant Exposure in Users of Electronic Cigarettes and Combustible Cigarettes - Journal of the American Medical Association, 2018

https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamanetworkopen/fullarticle/2718096?resultClick=1

The unique contribution of e-cigarettes for tobacco harm reduction in supporting smoking relapse prevention - *Harm Reduction Journal*, 2018 https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6011187/

Public Health Consequences of E-Cigarettes - *National Academies of Sciences, Engineering & Medicine*, 2018

http://nationalacademies.org/hmd/Reports/2018/public-health-consequences-of-e-cigarettes.aspx

How do we determine the impact of e-cigarettes on cigarette smoking cessation or reduction? Review and recommendations for answering the research question with scientific rigor - Addiction, 2018 https://jhu.pure.elsevier.com/en/publications/how-do-we-determine-the-impact-of-e-cigarettes-on-cigarette-smoki

Prevalence of population smoking cessation by electronic cigarette use status in a national sample of recent smokers - *Addictive Behaviour*, 2018 https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5614851/

Effectiveness and safety of electronic cigarettes among sole and dual user vapers in Kuantan and Pekan, Malaysia: a six-month observational study - *BMC Public Health*, 2018

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6102911/

Vape shops: who uses them and what do they do? - *BMC Public Health*, 2018 https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5914011/

Policy Position: E-cigarettes - British Medical Association, 2018 https://www.bma.org.uk/collective-voice/policy-and-research/public-and-population-health/tobacco/e-cigarettes

About One in Five Novice Vapers Buying Their First E-Cigarette in a Vape Shop Are Smoking Abstinent after Six Months - International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 2018 https://www.mdpi.com/1660-4601/15/9/1886

An Online Survey of New Zealand Vapers - International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 2018 https://www.mdpi.com/1660-4601/15/2/222

Changes in Biomarkers of Exposure on Switching From a Conventional Cigarette to Tobacco Heating Products: A Randomized, Controlled Study in Healthy Japanese Subjects - *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*, 2018 https://academic.oup.com/ntr/advance-article/doi/10.1093/ntr/nty104/5036505

The Relationship of E-Cigarette Use to Cigarette Quit Attempts and Cessation: Insights From a Large, Nationally Representative U.S. Survey - *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*, 2018

https://academic.oup.com/ntr/article-abstract/20/8/931/4096490

E-cigarette Usage Is Associated With Increased Past-12-Month Quit Attempts and Successful Smoking Cessation in Two US Population–Based Surveys -

Nicotine and Tobacco Research, 2018

https://academic.oup.com/ntr/advance-article-abstract/doi/10.1093/ntr/nty211/5124588?redirectedFrom=PDF

E-cigarettes: Comparing the Possible Risks of Increasing Smoking Initiation with the Potential Benefits of Increasing Smoking Cessation - *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*, 2018

https://academic.oup.com/ntr/advance-article-abstract/doi/10.1093/ntr/nty062/4956222?redirectedFrom=fulltext

E-cigarettes versus nicotine patches for perioperative smoking cessation: a pilot randomized trial - *PeerJ*, 2018

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30280019

Managing nicotine without smoke to save lives now: Evidence for harm minimization - *Preventive Medicine*, 2018

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0091743518301981

Evidence Review of e-cigarettes and heated tobacco products 2018: executive summary - Public Health England, 2018

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/e-cigarettes-and-heated-tobacco-products-evidence-review/evidence-review-of-e-cigarettes-and-heated-tobacco-products-2018-executive-summary

E-cigarettes and vaporisers - Royal Australian and New Zealand College of Psychiatrists, 2018

https://www.ranzcp.org/news-policy/policy-submissions-reports/document-library/ecigarettes-and-

<u>vaporisers?fbclid=lwAR01bXjlPeDVtY9Y8f7_QdsahtFnhGulxbkjotANOSPWUdhqm</u> mBV2d3OyDY

Potential deaths averted in USA by replacing cigarettes with e-cigarettes - *Tobacco Control*, 2018

https://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/27/1/18

E-cigarette initiation and associated changes in smoking cessation and reduction: the Population Assessment of Tobacco and Health Study, 2013–2015 - *Tobacco Control*, 2018

https://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/28/1/42

Examining the relationship of vaping to smoking initiation among US youth and young adults: a reality check - *Tobacco Control*, 2018

https://athra.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/Levy-D.-Examining-the-relationship-of-vaping-to-smoking-initiation-among-US-youth-and-young-adults.-Tob-Control-2018.pdf

Tobacco cigarette use versus electronic cigarette use: determinants of smoking and vaping behavior - Tobacco Induced Diseases, 2018 http://www.tobaccoinduceddiseases.org/Tobacco-cigarette-use-versus-electronic-cigarette-use-determinants-of-smoking-and,84216,0,2.html

E-cigarettes or vaping: is there any difference in perceptions of use and associated harm among the current users between a developed and a developing country? - Tobacco Induced Diseases, 2018

http://www.tobaccoinduceddiseases.org/E-cigarettes-or-vaping-is-there-any-difference-in-perceptions-of-use-and-associated,83853,0,2.html

Monitoring the transition from cigarette smoking to vaping using exposure, biochemical, brain dynamics and psychometric markers: The SmokeFreeBrain Study - *Tobacco Prevention and Cessation*, 2018

 $\frac{http://www.tobaccopreventioncessation.com/Monitoring-the-transition-from-cigarette-smoking-to-vaping-using-exposure-biochemical, 90427, 0, 2. html$

Consensus statement on e-cigarettes - NHS Health Scotland, 2017 http://www.healthscotland.scot/media/1576/e-cigarettes-consensus-statement_sep-2017.pdf

Position Statement #3 :Electronic Cigarettes for Tobacco Harm Reduction - Drug and Alcohol Nurses of Australia, 2017

https://www.danaonline.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/09/DANA-Position-Statement-on-E-Cigarettes-2017.pdf

Overview of Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems: A Systematic Review - American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 2017 https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5253272/

Nicotine, Carcinogen, and Toxin Exposure in Long-Term E-Cigarette and Nicotine Replacement Therapy Users: A Cross-sectional Study - Annals of Internal Medicine, 2017

http://annals.org/aim/article-abstract/2599869/nicotine-carcinogen-toxin-exposure-long-term-e-cigarette-nicotine-replacement

Adolescents and e-cigarettes: Objects of concern may appear larger than they are - *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 2017 https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0376871617300236

The Application of a Decision-Theoretic Model to Estimate the Public Health Impact of Vaporized Nicotine Product Initiation in the United States - Nicotine and Tobacco Research, 2017

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27613952

Health impact of E-cigarettes: a prospective 3.5-year study of regular daily users who have never smoked - *Nature Research; Scientific Reports*, 2017 https://www.nature.com/articles/s41598-017-14043-2

E-cigarette use and associated changes in population smoking cessation: evidence from US current population surveys - British Medical Journal, 2017 https://www.bmj.com/content/358/bmj.j3262

Evaluating effectiveness and safety toward electronic cigarette among Malaysian vapers: One-month observational study - Pharmacy Practice, 2016 http://www.archivepp.com/article.asp?issn=2045-080X;year=2016;volume=7;issue=2;spage=43;epage=53;aulast=Rahman

Nicotine levels, withdrawal symptoms, and smoking reduction success in real world use: A comparison of cigarette smokers and dual users of both cigarettes and E-cigarettes - *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 2016 https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0376871616309929

Health professionals in Flanders perceive the potential health risks of vaping

as lower than those of smoking but do not recommend using e-cigarettes to their smoking patients - Harm Reduction Journal, 2016 https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4919883/

Electronic cigarette use in France in 2014 - *International Journal of Public Health,* 2016

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26687039

Healthy Innovation: Vaping, Smoking, and Public Policy - Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, 2016 https://onlinelibrary.wilev.com/doi/abs/10.1002/pam.21895

Patterns of Electronic Cigarette Use Among Adults in the United States - *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*, 2016 https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5896829/

Nicotine without smoke: Tobacco harm reduction - Royal College of Physicians, 2016

https://www.rcplondon.ac.uk/projects/outputs/nicotine-without-smoke-tobacco-harm-reduction-0

Association between electronic cigarette use and changes in quit attempts, success of quit attempts, use of smoking cessation pharmacotherapy, and use of stop smoking services in England: time series analysis of population trends - *British Medical Journal*, 2016 https://www.bmj.com/content/354/bmj.i4645

How and and why do smokers start using e-cigarettes? Qualitative Study of Vapers in London, UK - Heartland Institute, 2016

https://www.heartland.org/publications-resources/publications/how-and-why-do-smokers-start-using-e-cigarettes-qualitative-study-of-vapers-in-london-uk

Long-term e-cigarette use and smoking cessation: a longitudinal study with US population - *Tobacco Control*, 2016 https://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/25/Suppl 1/i90

Electronic cigarettes: what should you tell your patients? - *Medicine Today*, 2015

https://medicinetoday.com.au/2015/october/feature-article/electronic-cigarettes-what-should-you-tell-your-patients

Evaluation of Toxicant and Carcinogen Metabolites in the Urine of E-Cigarette Users Versus Cigarette Smokers - Nicotine and Tobacco Research, 2015 https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4481723/

-world effectiveness of Real cessation: a cross - Seartheathr af bip threu Satthiolyn ceftu dy Addiction, 2014 https://onlinelibrary.wilev.com/doi/full/10.1111/add.12623

Peering through the mist: systematic review of what the chemistry of contaminants in electronic cigarettes tells us about health risks - BMC Public Health, 2014 https://bmcpublichealth.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/1471-2458-14-18

Effect of Smoking Abstinence and Reduction in Asthmatic Smokers Switching to Electronic Cigarettes: Evidence for Harm Reversal - International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 2014 https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4053879/

Levels of selected carcinogens and toxicants in vapor from electronic cigarettes - Tobacco Control, 2014 https://europepmc.org/backend/ptpmcrender.fcqi?accid=PMC4154473&blobtype=pdf

'Vaping' profiles and preferences: an online survey of electronic cigarette users - Society for the Study of Addiction, 2013 https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23551515

Acute impact of active and passive electronic cigarette smoking on serum cotinine and lung function - Inhalation Toxicology, 2013 https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.3109/08958378.2012.758197?journalCode=i iht20

Impact of Flavour Variability on Electronic Cigarette Use Experience: An Internet Survey - International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 2013 https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3881166/

Evaluating Nicotine Levels Selection and Patterns of Electronic Cigarette Use in a Group of "Vapers" Who Had Achieved Complete Substitution of Smoking -Substance Abuse: Research and Treatment, 2013 https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3772898/

Comparison of the effects of e-cigarette vapor and cigarette smoke on indoor air quality - *Inhalation Toxicology*, 2012 https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23033998

Electronic cigarettes as a smoking-cessation: tool results from an online survey - American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 2011 https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21406283